

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 029 116

VT 008 051

Statistical Tables on Manpower.

Manpower Administration (DOL), Washington, D.C.

Pub Date 68

Note-111p.; Reprint from 1968 Manpower Report.

Available from-Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 14th Street and Constitution Ave., N.W.-  
Washington, D.C. 20210

EDRS Price MF-\$0.50 HC-\$5.65

Descriptor--\*Employment, Employment Level, Employment Projections, \*Employment Statistics, Employment Trends, Federal Programs, Individual Characteristics, \*Labor Force, Labor Turnover, \*Manpower Utilization, Occupations, Productivity, Tables (Data), \*Unemployment, Vocational Education, Wages, Working Hours

The President sends to the Congress each year a report on the Nation's manpower, as required by the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, which includes a comprehensive report by the Department of Labor on manpower requirements, resources, utilization, and training. This statistical appendix to the Department of Labor report presents data under seven major headings. Section A contains data on the labor force, employment, unemployment, long term unemployment, and full- and part-time employment. In Section B the special labor force data include tables on marital status, school enrollment, educational attainment, and dual jobholders and work experience. Section C contains data on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments. The state and area employment and unemployment data compose Section D. In Section E, estimates and projections are made for population and labor force, employment, educational attainments, and goals. In Section F, manpower program statistics include both Manpower Development and Training Act programs and other programs. Section G contains productivity, gross national product, and other data. The "Manpower Report of the President" for 1968 is available as ED 020 299. (MU)

# **STATISTICAL TABLES ON MANPOWER**

---

**A REPRINT FROM THE  
1968 MANPOWER REPORT**

100-177-1-A



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR - Manpower Administration**

The President sends to the Congress each year a report on the Nation's manpower as required by the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962. The report includes a comprehensive report by the Department of Labor on manpower requirements, resources, utilization, and training.

This is a reprint of the Statistical Appendix to the Department of Labor's report. Data are presented on the labor force, employment and unemployment, training, and related manpower topics.

Information regarding reprints of other sections of the *1968 Manpower Report of the President* may be obtained at the locations listed on the inside back cover.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE  
OFFICE OF EDUCATION**

**THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL OFFICE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY.**

## STATISTICAL APPENDIX

The U.S. Department of Labor is the source of all data in this report unless otherwise specified. (Prior to July 1959 the data shown in sections A and B were published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.) Information on concepts, methodology, etc., will be found in the appropriate publications of the Department, particularly *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force* of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and publications of the Bureau of Employment Security. For those series based on samples, attention is invited to the estimates of sampling variability and sample coverage published in *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

Beginning with data for 1967, the lower age limit for official statistics on persons in the labor force was raised from 14 to 16 years. At the same time, several definitions were sharpened to clear up ambiguities. The principal definitional changes were:

(1) Counting as unemployed only persons who were currently available for work and who had engaged in some specific jobseeking activity within the past 4 weeks (an exception to the latter condition is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff). In the past the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous.

(2) Counting as employed persons who were absent from their jobs in the survey week (because of strikes, bad weather, etc.) and who were looking for other jobs. These persons had previously been classified as unemployed.

(3) Sharpening the questions on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment in order to increase their reliability.

These changes did not affect the unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction, although the distribution of unemployment by sex was affected. The number of employed was reduced about 1 million because of the exclusion of 14- and 15-year-olds. For persons 16 years and over, the only employment series appreciably affected were those relating to hours of work and class of worker. A detailed discussion of the changes and their effect on the various series is contained in the February 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

The tables in section A have been revised to exclude 14- and 15-year-olds where possible; otherwise, annual averages for 1966 are shown on both the old and new bases. Overlap averages for 1966, where pertinent, are also shown for the special labor force series in section B. Most of the projections in section E have been revised to relate to persons 16 years and over.

Most time series are shown from the first year for which continuous or relatively continuous data are available, beginning with 1947.

Alaska and Hawaii are included unless otherwise noted.

Individual items in the tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

## CONTENTS

### SECTION A. LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT (data from the national monthly Current Population Survey of households)

	<i>Page</i>
<b>LABOR FORCE</b>	
A-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over, by sex, 1947-67-----	221
A-2. Total labor force (including Armed Forces) and labor force participation rates for persons 16 years and over, by sex and age, 1947-67-----	222
A-3. Civilian labor force for persons 16 years and over, by sex, color, and age, 1947-67-----	223
A-4. Civilian labor force participation rates for persons 16 years and over, by color, sex, and age, 1948-67-----	225
A-5. Employment status of the civilian labor force, by color, for teenagers 16 to 19 years old and for adults, 1954-67-----	226
A-6. Employment status of young workers 16 to 24 years old, 1947-67-----	227
A-7. Persons 16 years and over not in the labor force, by sex, color, and age, 1947-67-----	228
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>	
A-8. Employed persons 16 years and over, by sex, color, and age, 1947-67-----	230
A-9. Employed persons 16 years and over, by occupation group and sex, 1958-67-----	232
A-10. Employed persons by type of industry and class of worker, 1947-67-----	233
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT</b>	
A-11. Unemployed persons 16 years and over and unemployment rates, by sex and color, 1947-67-----	234
A-12. Unemployed persons 16 years and over and unemployment rates, by sex and age, 1947-67-----	235
A-13. Unemployment rates of persons 16 years and over, by color, sex, and age, 1948-67-----	237
A-14. Unemployment rates of persons 16 years and over and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1958-67-----	238
A-15. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by major industry group, 1948-67-----	239
A-16. Unemployed persons 16 years and over and percent distribution of the unemployed, by duration of unemployment, 1947-67-----	240
A-17. Unemployment rates by sex and marital status, 1955-67-----	240

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT	<i>Page</i>
A-18. Long-term unemployment compared with total unemployment, by sex, age, and color, 1957-67.....	241
A-19. Long-term unemployment by major industry and occupation group, 1957-67.....	243

#### FULL- AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT

A-20. Nonagricultural workers on full-time schedules or on voluntary part time, by selected characteristics, 1957-67.....	244
A-21. Persons on part time for economic reasons, by type of industry, 1957-67.....	246
A-22. Nonagricultural workers on part time for economic reasons, by sex and age, 1957-67.....	246
A-23. Nonagricultural workers on part time for economic reasons, by usual full-time or part-time status and selected characteristics, 1957-67.....	247

### SECTION B. SPECIAL LABOR FORCE DATA (selected supplementary information from the national monthly Current Population Survey of households)

#### MARITAL STATUS

B-1. Employment status of the population, by marital status and sex, 1947-67.....	249
B-2. Labor force participation rates, by marital status, sex, and age, 1947-67.....	250
B-3. Employment status of family head, wife, and other family members in husband-wife families, selected dates, 1955-67.....	251
B-4. Labor force status and labor force participation rates of married women, husband present, by presence and age of children, 1948-67.....	252
B-5. Employed married women, husband present, by occupation group, 1947-67.....	252

#### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

B-6. Labor force status of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, sex, and age, October of 1947-66.....	253
B-7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 14 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, sex, and age, October of 1947-66.....	255
B-8. Employment status of high school graduates not enrolled in college and of school dropouts as of October of year of graduation or dropout, by sex, marital status of women, and color, 1959-66.....	257

#### EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

B-9. Years of school completed by the civilian labor force 18 years and over, by sex and color, selected dates, 1952-67.....	259
B-10. Median years of school completed by the civilian noninstitutional population 18 years and over, by employment status and sex, selected dates, 1952-67.....	261
B-11. Median years of school completed by the civilian labor force 18 years and over, by sex and age, selected dates, 1952-67.....	261
B-12. Median years of school completed by the employed civilian labor force 18 years and over, by sex, occupation group, and color, selected dates, 1948-67.....	262

DUAL JOBHOLDERS, WORK EXPERIENCE	<i>Page</i>
B-13. Persons with two jobs or more, by industry and class of worker of primary and secondary job, selected dates, 1956-66.....	264
B-14. Persons with work experience during the year, by extent of employment and by sex, 1950-66.....	265
B-15. Persons with work experience during the year, by industry group and class of worker of longest job, 1957-66.....	266
B-16. Percent of persons with work experience during the year who worked year round at full-time jobs, by industry group and class of worker of longest job, 1957-66.....	267
B-17. Extent of unemployment during the year, by sex, 1957-66.....	268

**SECTION C. EMPLOYMENT, HOURS, EARNINGS, AND LABOR TURNOVER IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS** (national data from the sample survey of employers, relating to persons on payrolls)

**EMPLOYMENT**

C-1. Total employment on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, 1947-67.....	270
C-2. Total employment on manufacturing payrolls, 1947-67.....	271
C-3. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private payrolls, 1947-67.....	272
C-4. Nonproduction-worker employment on private payrolls, 1947-67.....	273
C-5. Nonproduction workers on private payrolls as percent of total employment, 1947-67.....	274

**HOURS, EARNINGS, LABOR TURNOVER**

C-6. Gross average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private payrolls, 1947-67.....	275
C-7. Gross average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private payrolls, 1947-67.....	276
C-8. Gross average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private payrolls, 1947-67.....	277
C-9. Selected payroll series on hours, earnings, and labor turnover, 1947-67.....	278

**SECTION D. STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**STATE EMPLOYMENT**

D-1. Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, by region and State, 1947-67.....	279
D-2. Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, by region and State, 1947-67.....	280

**STATE AND AREA UNEMPLOYMENT**

D-3. Total unemployment by State, 1957-67.....	281
D-4. Total unemployment rates by State, 1957-67.....	282
D-5. Insured unemployment under State programs, by State, 1957-67.....	283
D-6. Insured unemployment rates under State programs, by State, 1957-67.....	284
D-7. Total unemployment in 150 major labor areas, 1960-67.....	285
D-8. Total unemployment rates in 150 major labor areas, 1960-67.....	287
D-9. Insured unemployment under State, Federal employee, and ex-servicemen's programs in 150 major labor areas, 1960-67.....	290
D-10. Insured unemployment rates under State, Federal employee, and ex-servicemen's programs in 150 major labor areas, 1960-67.....	292
D-11. Civilian labor force and unemployment in the 20 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas by color, and selected data for age, sex, and central cities, 1967.....	295

## SECTION E. PROJECTIONS

POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE	<i>Page</i>
E-1. Estimates and projections of the total population, by age, 1950 to 1990.....	298
E-2. Total population, total labor force, and labor force participation rates, by sex and age, 1960 to 1980.....	298
E-3. Changes in the total labor force, by sex and age, 1950 to 1980.....	299
E-4. Total population, total labor force, and labor force participation rates, by color, sex, and age, 1960 to 1980.....	300
E-5. Changes in the total labor force, by color, sex, and age, 1960 to 1980 .....	301
E-6. Percent distribution of the total labor force, by color, sex, and age, 1960 to 1980.....	302
E-7. Total population, total labor force, and labor force participation rates for persons 16 years and over, by region and State, 1960 to 1980.....	303
<b>EMPLOYMENT, EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, GOALS</b>	
E-8. Actual and projected employment for persons 16 years and over, by occupation group, 1960 to 1975.....	304
E-9. Actual and projected employment by industry division, 1960 to 1975.....	304
E-10. Revised projected educational attainment of the civilian labor force 25 years and over, by sex and age, 1975.....	305
E-11. Manpower requirements for individual goals in relation to final demand expenditures, by occupation group, 1962 and 1975.....	306

## SECTION F. MANPOWER PROGRAM STATISTICS

MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT AND TRAINING ACT PROGRAMS	<i>Page</i>
F-1. Enrollments, completions, and posttraining employment for institutional and on-the-job training programs under the MDTA, August 1962-June 1967.....	307
F-2. Characteristics of trainees enrolled in institutional and on-the-job training programs under the MDTA, August 1962-June 1967.....	308
F-3. Characteristics of trainees enrolled in institutional training programs under the MDTA, by State, fiscal year 1967.....	309
F-4. Characteristics of trainees enrolled in on-the-job training programs under the MDTA, by State, fiscal year 1967.....	310
F-5. Training opportunities and Federal funds authorized for institutional and on-the-job training programs under the MDTA, by State, August 1962-June 1967.....	311
<b>OTHER PROGRAMS</b>	
F-6. Training status of registered apprentices in selected trades, 1947-66..	312
F-7. Nonfarm placements by State employment security agencies and other employment service activities, 1966-67.....	313
F-8. Characteristics of youth enrolled in Neighborhood Youth Corps projects, by school status, January 1965-August 1967.....	314
F-9. Enrollment opportunities and Federal funds authorized for Neighborhood Youth Corps projects, by State, January 1965-June 1967....	316
F-10. Characteristics of youth enrolled in the Job Corps, by type of center, October 1966.....	317

## SECTION G. PRODUCTIVITY, GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, OTHER DATA

	<i>Page</i>
G-1. Indexes of output per man-hour and related data for the private economy and year-to-year percent change, 1947-67.....	318
G-2. Gross national product or expenditure in current and constant dollars, by purchasing sector, 1947-67.....	320
G-3. Government purchases of goods and services, 1962-67.....	321
G-4. Employment resulting from government purchases of goods and services, and employment in government enterprises, 1962-67....	322
G-5. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes involving six or more workers for at least 1 full day or shift, 1947-67.	323
G-6. Consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers, by major group, and purchasing power of the consumer dollar, 1947-67.....	323

**NOTE:** The lower age limit for the inclusion of persons in labor force statistics was raised from 14 years to 16 years of age beginning with the publication of data for 1967. (For a discussion of this and other definitional changes adopted at the same time, see the preceding foreword.) Historical data in this section have been revised, where possible, to relate to persons 16 years and older; where this has not been possible, overlap averages are shown for 1966.

**Table A-1. Employment Status of the Noninstitutional Population 16 Years and Over, by Sex: Annual Averages, 1947-67**  
(Numbers in thousands)

Sex and year	Total noninsti-tutional population	Total labor force, in-cluding Armed Forces		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force		
		Number	Percent of noninsti-tutional population	Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Agricul-ture	Nonagri-cultural industries			
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>										
1947	93,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	94,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,711	2,278	3.8	42,447
1949	95,611	62,903	59.6	61,296	57,649	7,056	49,990	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	106,845	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,752	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,230	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	108,822	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,748	1,886	3.0	43,008
1953	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	64,915	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,898	3,637	5.5	44,678
1955	112,732	58,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,718	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	68,552	63,802	6,283	57,506	2,730	4.1	44,402
1957	115,068	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	116,303	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,068
1959	117,831	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962	122,981	73,443	59.7	73,614	66,702	4,946	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,520
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,663
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,756	5.2	51,394
1965	129,234	77,173	59.7	74,455	71,068	4,261	66,726	3,306	4.5	52,058
1966	131,180	78,593	60.1	75,770	72,896	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	57,288
1967	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,644	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
<b>MALE</b>										
1947	50,968	44,268	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,002	4.0	6,710
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,366	1,559	3.6	6,710
1949	51,922	45,697	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,691	2,572	5.9	6,825
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,573	2,239	5.1	6,906
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,243	1,221	2.8	6,725
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,289	36,292	1,185	2.8	6,832
1953	54,245	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,175	1,202	2.8	7,117
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,290	36,414	2,344	5.3	7,431
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,476	42,621	5,265	37,354	1,854	4.2	7,654
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,234	1,711	2.8	7,693
1957	56,982	47,984	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	8,118
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,566	37,827	3,098	6.8	8,514
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	46,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	8,907
1960	58,164	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,994	4,472	37,421	2,486	5.4	9,274
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,907	6.4	9,633
1962	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,606	44,177	4,169	40,108	2,423	5.2	10,221
1963	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,849	40,849	2,472	5.2	10,792
1964	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	11,160
1965	62,473	50,546	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	11,527
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,561	3.2	11,792
1967	64,316	52,398	81.5	46,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	11,910
<b>FEMALE</b>										
1947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	35,767
1948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	16,346	717	4.1	35,737
1949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	16,400	1,065	6.0	35,883
1950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,169	16,179	1,049	5.7	35,881
1951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,987	834	4.4	35,879
1952	55,576	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,450	608	3.6	36,261
1953	56,303	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,740	612	3.3	36,924
1954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,484	1,188	6.0	37,247
1955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,384	908	4.9	37,026
1956	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,172	1,039	4.8	36,769
1957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	37,218
1958	59,723	22,140	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	37,574
1959	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,453	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	38,063
1960	61,515	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	956	20,887	1,306	5.9	38,343
1961	62,517	23,738								

**Table A-2. Total Labor Force (including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates<sup>1</sup> for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	Number in total labor force (thousands) <sup>1a</sup>										14 and 15 years
		16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over			
<b>MALE</b>												
1947	44,258	1,169	1,884	5,094	10,508	9,603	7,892	5,650	2,376	586		
1948	44,729	1,168	1,834	5,117	10,758	9,723	7,975	5,770	2,395	572		
1949	45,097	1,108	1,791	5,198	10,896	9,750	8,043	5,755	2,464	577		
1950	45,446	1,079	1,742	5,224	11,044	9,952	8,162	5,800	2,453	623		
1951	45,863	1,148	1,717	5,287	11,269	10,056	8,254	5,882	2,469	611		
1952	45,416	1,154	1,659	5,223	11,446	10,189	8,374	5,957	2,415	585		
1953	47,131	1,125	1,632	5,084	11,469	10,699	8,612	5,979	2,544	581		
1954	47,275	1,073	1,653	4,959	11,467	10,748	8,742	6,110	2,525	572		
1955	47,488	1,130	1,682	4,851	11,464	10,833	8,877	6,125	2,626	566		
1956	47,914	1,216	1,731	4,814	11,369	10,926	9,044	6,224	2,604	605		
1957	47,984	1,207	1,778	4,781	11,247	11,046	9,201	6,277	2,477	685		
1958	48,128	1,197	1,754	4,849	11,168	11,161	9,368	6,308	2,370	676		
1959	48,405	1,256	1,786	4,987	10,981	10,920	9,498	6,349	2,321	676		
1960	48,570	1,335	1,849	5,089	10,890	11,340	9,624	6,405	2,257	637		
1961	49,193	1,271	1,958	5,187	10,880	11,403	9,711	6,535	2,220	725		
1962	49,395	1,225	2,027	5,272	10,720	11,542	9,803	6,655	2,241	780		
1963	49,835	1,372	2,034	5,471	10,635	11,589	9,923	6,779	2,135	738		
1964	50,367	1,549	2,026	5,704	10,636	11,559	10,043	6,912	2,123	731		
1965	50,946	1,577	2,254	5,928	10,663	11,604	10,131	6,944	2,131	759		
1966	51,560	1,656	2,467	6,139	10,761	11,795	10,202	6,982	2,060	700		
1967	52,388	1,695	2,519	6,346	11,001	11,282	10,205	6,944	2,118	838		
<b>FEMALE</b>												
1947	16,683	643	1,192	2,725	3,750	3,876	2,730	1,622	445	232		
1948	17,361	671	1,164	2,721	3,940	3,904	2,973	1,665	514	248		
1949	17,806	648	1,165	2,662	4,006	3,993	3,100	1,678	566	242		
1950	18,412	611	1,163	2,681	4,101	4,166	3,328	1,839	684	268		
1951	19,054	663	1,160	2,670	4,307	4,444	3,635	1,823	661	255		
1952	19,314	706	1,052	2,519	4,335	4,444	3,637	1,823	606	244		
1953	19,429	656	1,057	2,447	4,175	4,668	3,892	2,032	606	239		
1954	19,718	620	1,068	2,441	4,224	4,715	3,824	2,164	668	253		
1955	19,884	641	1,088	2,458	4,261	4,808	4,115	2,301	760	313		
1956	20,495	738	1,132	2,467	4,285	5,003	4,407	2,610	821	322		
1957	21,765	1,160	2,453	4,283	5,121	4,618	4,631	2,631	813	322		
1958	22,149	1,153	2,510	4,201	5,100	4,902	4,727	2,673	822	333		
1959	22,516	1,153	2,484	4,096	5,102	5,082	4,883	2,686	836	349		
1960	23,272	805	1,257	2,500	4,140	5,208	5,200	2,866	907	347		
1961	23,838	774	1,374	2,708	4,151	5,304	5,405	3,105	926	419		
1962	24,047	741	1,411	2,814	4,111	5,479	5,283	3,232	911	400		
1963	24,736	850	1,398	2,970	4,181	5,604	5,505	3,322	905	405		
1964	25,443	950	1,371	3,220	4,157	5,618	5,714	3,447	906	411		
1965	26,222	954	1,565	3,375	4,338	5,724	5,795	3,587	976	421		
1966	27,333	1,054	3,601	3,881	4,516	5,781	5,985	3,727	953	481		
1967	28,395	1,076	3,881	4,853	5,847	5,986	5,986	3,855	973	539		
Labor force participation rate												
1947	66.8	52.2	80.5	84.9	95.8	95.5	90.6	47.8	27.7			
1948	67.0	53.4	79.9	85.7	96.1	96.0	90.8	46.8	27.5			
1949	68.9	52.3	79.5	87.8	95.9	95.6	90.5	46.9	27.4			
1950	68.8	52.0	78.0	89.1	96.2	95.8	90.9	46.8	28.7			
1951	67.3	54.5	80.3	91.1	97.1	97.6	98.0	44.9	27.7			
1952	67.2	53.1	78.1	92.1	97.7	97.9	98.2	42.6	28.0			
1953	66.9	51.7	78.5	92.2	97.6	98.2	98.6	41.6	24.6			
1954	66.4	48.3	77.1	91.5	97.5	98.1	98.5	40.5	24.7			
1955	66.2	49.5	77.9	90.8	97.7	98.1	98.6	39.6	24.0			
1956	65.5	52.6	77.7	90.8	97.4	98.0	98.4	38.5	23.6			
1957	65.1	51.1	77.7	90.3	97.9	98.4	98.6	37.5	25.1			
1958	65.0	47.9	75.7	89.5	97.3	98.0	98.3	37.8	23.8			
1959	64.5	46.0	75.5	90.1	97.5	97.8	98.0	37.4	24.2			
1960	64.0	46.8	73.6	89.2	97.6	97.7	97.9	36.7	22.3			
1961	63.6	45.4	71.3	89.8	97.4	97.7	97.7	36.0	21.8			</td

**Table A-2. Total Labor Force (including Armed Forces) and Labor Force Participation Rates<sup>1</sup> for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67—Continued**

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
FEMALE										
Labor force participation rate—Continued										
1947	31.8	29.5	52.3	44.9	32.0	36.3	32.7	24.3	8.1	11.2
1948	32.7	31.4	52.1	45.3	33.2	36.9	35.0	24.3	9.1	12.2
1949	33.2	31.2	53.0	45.0	33.5	38.1	35.9	25.3	9.6	11.8
1950	33.9	30.1	51.3	46.1	34.0	39.1	38.0	27.0	9.7	12.7
1951	34.7	32.2	52.7	46.6	35.4	39.8	39.7	27.6	8.9	11.9
1952	34.8	33.4	51.4	44.8	35.5	40.5	40.1	28.7	9.1	11.1
1953	34.5	31.0	50.8	44.5	34.1	41.3	40.4	29.1	10.0	10.8
1954	34.6	28.7	50.5	45.3	34.5	41.3	41.2	30.1	9.3	11.3
1955	35.7	28.9	51.0	46.0	34.9	41.6	43.8	32.5	10.6	11.3
1956	36.9	32.8	52.1	46.4	35.4	43.1	45.5	34.9	10.9	12.9
1957	36.9	31.1	51.5	46.0	35.6	43.3	46.5	34.5	10.5	12.5
1958	37.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.6	43.4	47.9	35.2	10.3	12.1
1959	37.2	28.3	49.1	45.2	35.4	43.4	49.0	36.6	10.2	12.9
1960	37.8	29.1	51.1	46.2	36.0	43.5	49.8	37.2	10.8	12.6
1961	38.1	28.5	51.1	47.1	36.4	43.8	50.1	37.9	10.7	13.1
1962	38.0	27.1	50.9	47.4	36.4	44.1	50.0	38.7	9.9	13.2
1963	38.3	27.1	50.6	47.6	37.2	44.9	50.6	39.7	9.6	11.8
1964	38.7	27.4	49.3	49.5	37.3	45.0	51.4	40.2	10.1	12.0
1965	39.3	27.7	49.4	50.0	38.6	46.1	50.9	41.1	10.0	12.2
1966	40.3	30.7	52.1	51.5	39.9	46.9	51.7	41.8	9.6	13.5
1967	41.1	31.0	52.3	53.4	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.4	9.6	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-3. Civilian Labor Force for Persons 16 Years and Over by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67<sup>1</sup>**

[Thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
MALE										
FEMALE										
1947	42,686	1,106	1,382	4,629	10,207	9,492	7,847	5,647	2,376	586
1948	43,296	1,109	1,491	4,674	10,327	9,596	7,942	5,764	2,384	572
1949	43,498	1,056	1,421	4,681	10,410	9,722	8,008	5,748	2,454	577
1950	43,819	1,047	1,457	4,632	10,527	9,793	8,117	5,704	2,454	623
1951	42,001	1,080	1,266	3,935	10,375	9,798	8,204	5,874	2,469	611
1952	42,869	1,101	1,210	3,338	10,585	9,945	8,326	5,950	2,415	585
1953 <sup>2</sup>	42,633	1,070	1,249	3,054	10,737	10,430	8,570	5,974	2,544	561
1954	43,965	1,024	1,273	3,052	10,772	10,513	8,703	6,105	2,525	572
1955	44,475	1,070	1,299	3,221	10,865	10,595	8,839	6,122	2,526	566
1956	45,001	1,142	1,292	3,485	10,685	10,663	9,002	6,220	2,603	665
1957	45,197	1,127	1,290	3,626	10,571	10,731	9,153	6,222	2,478	685
1958	45,521	1,133	1,295	3,771	10,475	10,843	9,320	6,304	2,379	676
1959	45,886	1,207	1,391	3,940	10,346	10,899	9,437	6,345	2,322	676
1960 <sup>2</sup>	46,388	1,290	1,496	4,123	10,252	10,967	9,574	6,400	2,287	637
1961	46,653	1,210	1,583	4,255	10,176	11,012	9,667	6,530	2,220	725
1962 <sup>2</sup>	46,600	1,177	1,592	4,279	9,921	11,115	9,715	6,560	2,241	780
1963	47,129	1,321	1,586	4,514	9,875	11,187	9,836	6,674	2,135	738
1964	47,679	1,498	1,576	4,754	9,875	11,155	9,956	6,740	2,123	731
1965	48,255	1,531	1,866	4,894	9,902	11,121	10,045	6,763	2,131	759
1966	48,471	1,610	2,074	4,820	9,948	10,983	10,100	6,847	2,069	790
1967	48,987	1,658	1,976	5,043	10,207	10,860	10,189	6,938	2,118	838
FEMALE										
1947	16,664	643	1,192	2,716	3,740	3,676	2,731	1,522	445	232
1948	17,335	671	1,164	2,719	3,832	3,800	2,972	1,565	514	248
1949	17,788	648	1,163	2,659	3,997	3,989	3,099	1,678	556	242
1950	18,389	611	1,101	2,675	4,092	4,161	3,327	1,839	584	268
1951	19,016	662	1,095	2,659	4,292	4,301	3,534	1,923	551	255
1952	19,269	706	1,046	2,602	4,320	4,438	3,636	2,032	590	244
1953 <sup>2</sup>	19,382	656	1,050	2,428	4,162	4,662	3,680	2,048	593	239
1954	19,678	620	1,062	2,424	4,212	4,700	3,822	2,164	666	253
1955	20,548	641	1,083	2,445	4,251	4,805	4,154	2,391	780	258
1956	21,461	736	1,127	2,455	4,276	5,031	4,405	2,610	821	313
1957	21,732	716	1,144	2,442	4,255	5,116	4,615	2,681	813	332
1958	22,118	685	1,147	2,500	4,103	5,185	4,859	2,727	822	333
1959	22,453	766	1,131	2,473	4,089	5,227	5,081	2,883	826	349
1960 <sup>2</sup>	23,240	805	1,250	2,580	4,131	5,303	5,278	2,986	907	347
1961	23,806	774	1,368	2,697	4,143	5,399	5,403	3,105	926	419
1962 <sup>2</sup>	24,014	742	1,405	2,802	4,103	5,474	5,381	3,196	911	460
1963	24,704	850	1,381	2,959	4,174	5,600	5,503	3,332	905	405
1964	25,412	950	1,364	3,210	4,180	5,614	5,680	3,447	966	411
1965										

**Table A-3. Civilian Labor Force for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Item	Total <sup>2</sup> , 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>White</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
1954	39,760	895	1,094	2,656	9,695	9,516	7,914	5,634	2,338	495
1955	40,196	894	1,121	2,802	9,598	9,598	8,027	5,633	2,342	497
1956	40,734	1,003	1,111	3,034	9,594	9,692	8,175	5,736	2,417	596
1957	40,821	1,002	1,115	3,034	9,593	9,719	8,317	5,735	2,308	607
1958	41,080	1,001	1,116	3,153	9,483	9,822	8,465	5,810	2,213	606
1959	41,397	1,077	1,202	3,278	9,386	9,876	8,581	5,833	2,158	596
1960 <sup>2</sup>	41,742	1,140	1,293	3,559	9,183	9,919	8,689	5,861	2,129	555
1961	41,986	1,067	1,372	3,681	9,372	9,961	8,778	5,958	2,068	649
1962 <sup>2</sup>	41,931	1,041	1,391	3,726	8,846	10,029	8,820	5,905	2,082	710
1963	42,404	1,183	1,360	3,955	8,805	10,079	8,944	6,090	1,967	661
1964	42,893	1,345	1,371	4,166	8,800	10,055	9,053	6,160	1,943	646
1965	43,400	1,359	1,689	4,279	8,823	10,023	9,189	6,183	1,958	669
1966	43,572	1,423	1,831	4,279	8,859	9,023	9,260	6,250	1,928	706
1967	44,042	1,464	1,727	4,416	9,101	9,784	9,260	6,349	1,943	738
<b>Female</b>										
1954	17,057	552	960	2,098	3,532	4,025	3,346	1,937	607	205
1955	17,586	576	966	2,137	3,546	4,131	3,654	2,156	720	224
1956	18,693	654	1,003	2,158	3,559	4,340	3,886	2,344	748	269
1957	18,920	645	1,022	2,131	3,561	4,397	4,065	2,357	743	295
1958	19,213	614	1,028	2,172	3,498	4,435	4,262	2,454	751	307
1959	19,556	608	1,023	2,185	3,409	4,479	4,467	2,577	767	300
1960 <sup>2</sup>	20,171	731	1,112	2,228	3,441	4,531	4,633	2,661	835	376
1961	20,698	700	1,222	2,345	3,431	4,596	4,731	2,785	849	418
1962 <sup>2</sup>	20,819	708	1,254	2,438	3,372	4,686	4,861	2,861	830	365
1963	21,426	707	1,228	2,582	3,424	4,780	4,945	2,977	823	374
1964	22,028	867	1,201	2,786	3,435	4,797	4,989	3,077	879	382
1965	22,756	862	1,405	2,910	3,568	4,876	5,182	3,203	865	444
1966	23,702	967	1,630	3,123	3,470	4,894	5,181	3,333	877	485
1967	24,657		1,591			4,921	5,285	3,488		
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
1954	4,203	127	178	396	1,075	997	730	451	187	79
1955	4,270	135	178	410	1,085	998	813	458	183	79
1956	4,359	140	181	450	1,090	1,002	827	484	185	77
1957	4,376	135	175	473	1,088	1,012	836	487	170	78
1958	4,442	133	180	493	1,089	1,021	855	505	166	69
1959	4,490	130	188	502	1,085	1,023	849	512	163	79
1960 <sup>2</sup>	4,645	150	203	504	1,089	1,049	884	538	158	83
1961	4,666	142	210	576	1,103	1,050	891	542	151	77
1962 <sup>2</sup>	4,668	136	201	553	1,074	1,087	895	564	159	71
1963	4,725	138	206	558	1,070	1,109	891	594	168	77
1964	4,785	154	205	614	1,074	1,101	903	580	181	86
1965	4,855	172	226	614	1,079	1,098	916	575	173	90
1966	4,899	187	244	620	1,069	1,090	912	597	162	84
1967	4,945	194	249	628	1,064	1,076	929	590	175	91
<b>Female</b>										
1954	2,621	68	101	326	680	884	476	226	59	47
1955	2,663	65	117	307	706	673	499	235	60	34
1956	2,708	82	124	297	717	692	519	266	72	44
1957	2,812	71	122	311	694	719	550	274	70	40
1958	2,905	71	120	328	695	750	597	274	72	38
1959	2,928	66	107	338	680	748	614	304	69	42
1960 <sup>2</sup>	3,069	74	139	352	680	771	645	324	73	47
1961	3,136	73	146	353	712	793	662	320	77	44
1962 <sup>2</sup>	3,195	82	151	364	730	809	656	336	82	42
1963	3,279	83	153	377	821	816	680	354	84	39
1964	3,364	104	424	744	818	844	680	370	92	37
1965	3,464	104	454	761	864	884	680	383	96	39
1966	3,597	110	466	777	863	884	692	394	99	48
1967	3,704	110	497	827	864	884	702	387	102	48

<sup>1</sup> Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 because population controls by color were not introduced into the Current Population Survey until that year.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-4. Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates<sup>1</sup> for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Color, Sex, and Age: Annual Averages, 1948-67**

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>WHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1948.....	86.5	51.2	76.2	84.4	96.0	98.0	95.9	89.6	46.5	26.1
1949.....	86.4	50.1	74.8	86.5	95.9	98.0	95.6	87.6	46.6	26.3
1950.....	86.4	50.5	75.6	87.5	96.4	97.7	95.9	87.3	45.8	27.6
1951.....	86.5	52.7	74.2	88.4	97.0	97.6	96.0	87.4	44.5	26.9
1952.....	86.2	51.9	72.7	87.6	97.6	97.9	96.3	87.7	42.5	25.3
1953.....	86.1	49.8	72.8	87.4	97.5	97.9	96.4	87.7	41.3	23.6
1954.....	85.6	47.1	70.4	86.4	97.5	98.2	96.8	89.2	40.4	24.5
1955.....	85.4	48.0	71.7	85.6	97.8	98.3	96.7	88.4	39.5	23.5
1956.....	85.6	51.3	71.9	87.6	97.4	98.1	96.8	88.9	40.0	26.7
1957.....	84.8	49.6	71.6	86.7	97.2	98.0	96.6	88.0	37.7	25.1
1958.....	84.3	46.8	69.4	86.7	97.2	98.0	96.6	88.2	35.7	24.1
1959.....	83.8	45.4	70.3	87.3	97.5	98.0	96.3	87.9	34.3	24.2
1960.....	83.4	46.0	69.0	87.8	97.7	97.9	96.1	87.2	33.3	22.2
1961.....	83.0	44.3	66.2	87.6	97.7	97.9	95.9	87.8	31.9	22.2
1962.....	82.1	42.9	66.4	86.5	97.4	97.9	96.0	86.7	30.6	22.3
1963.....	81.5	42.4	67.8	85.8	97.4	97.8	96.2	86.6	28.4	21.4
1964.....	81.1	43.5	66.6	85.7	97.5	97.6	96.1	86.1	27.6	21.2
1965.....	80.8	44.6	65.8	85.3	97.4	97.7	95.9	85.2	27.9	21.7
1966.....	80.6	47.1	65.4	84.4	97.5	97.6	95.8	84.9	27.2	22.3
1967.....	80.7	47.9	66.1	84.0	97.5	97.7	95.6	84.9	27.1	22.6
<i>Female</i>										
1948.....	31.3	31.7	53.5	45.1	31.3	35.1	33.3	23.3	8.6	11.1
1949.....	31.8	31.4	54.0	44.4	31.7	36.1	34.3	24.2	9.1	10.3
1950.....	32.6	30.1	52.6	45.9	32.1	37.2	36.2	26.0	9.2	11.5
1951.....	33.4	32.4	54.1	46.7	33.6	38.0	38.0	26.5	8.5	11.2
1952.....	33.6	34.1	52.0	44.8	33.8	39.9	39.8	27.6	8.7	10.2
1953.....	33.4	31.2	51.2	44.1	31.7	38.8	38.7	28.5	9.4	9.9
1954.....	33.3	29.3	52.1	44.4	32.5	39.4	39.8	29.1	9.1	10.5
1955.....	34.5	29.9	52.0	45.8	32.8	39.2	42.7	31.8	10.5	11.2
1956.....	35.7	33.5	53.0	46.5	33.2	41.5	44.4	34.0	10.6	12.7
1957.....	35.7	32.1	52.6	45.8	33.6	41.5	45.4	33.7	10.2	12.5
1958.....	35.8	28.8	52.3	46.1	33.6	41.4	46.5	34.5	10.1	12.2
1959.....	36.0	29.9	50.8	44.5	33.4	41.4	47.8	35.7	10.2	13.0
1960.....	36.5	30.0	51.9	45.7	34.1	41.5	48.6	36.2	10.6	12.5
1961.....	36.9	29.4	51.9	46.9	34.3	41.8	48.9	37.2	10.5	13.5
1962.....	36.7	27.9	51.6	47.1	34.1	42.2	48.9	38.0	9.8	13.7
1963.....	37.2	27.9	51.3	47.3	34.8	43.1	49.5	38.9	9.4	12.2
1964.....	37.5	28.5	49.6	48.8	35.0	43.3	50.2	39.4	9.9	12.7
1965.....	38.1	28.7	50.6	49.2	36.3	44.3	49.9	40.3	9.7	12.9
1966.....	39.2	31.8	53.1	51.0	37.7	45.0	50.6	41.1	9.4	14.5
1967.....	40.1	32.3	52.7	53.1	39.7	46.4	50.9	41.9	9.3	15.4
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1948.....	87.3	59.8	77.8	85.6	95.3	97.2	94.7	88.6	50.3	39.3
1949.....	87.0	60.4	80.8	89.7	94.1	97.3	95.6	86.0	51.4	36.6
1950.....	85.9	57.4	78.2	91.4	92.6	96.2	95.1	81.9	45.5	37.7
1951.....	86.3	54.7	80.8	88.7	95.7	96.4	95.1	84.6	49.5	34.6
1952.....	86.8	52.3	79.1	92.8	96.2	97.2	95.0	85.7	43.3	30.5
1953.....	86.2	53.0	76.7	92.3	96.7	97.3	93.9	86.7	41.1	27.8
1954.....	85.2	46.7	78.4	91.1	96.2	96.6	93.2	83.0	41.2	27.2
1955.....	85.0	48.2	75.7	89.7	95.8	96.2	94.2	83.1	40.0	27.1
1956.....	85.1	49.6	76.4	88.9	96.2	96.2	94.4	83.9	39.8	25.5
1957.....	84.3	47.5	72.0	89.6	96.1	96.5	93.5	82.4	35.9	24.7
1958.....	84.0	45.1	71.7	88.7	96.3	96.4	93.9	83.3	34.5	21.3
1959.....	83.4	41.7	72.0	90.8	96.3	95.8	92.8	82.5	33.5	23.9
1960.....	83.0	45.6	71.2	90.4	96.2	95.5	92.3	82.5	31.2	23.3
1961.....	82.2	42.5	70.5	89.7	95.9	94.8	92.3	81.6	29.4	19.2
1962.....	80.8	40.2	68.8	89.3	95.3	94.5	92.2	81.5	27.2	16.5
1963.....	80.2	37.2	69.1	88.6	94.9	94.9	91.1	82.5	27.6	17.2
1964.....	80.0	37.3	67.2	89.4	95.9	94.4	91.6	80.6	29.6	18.7
1965.....	79.6	39.3	66.7	89.8	95.7	94.2	92.0	78.9	27.9	18.9
1966.....	79.0	41.1	63.7	89.9	95.5	94.1	90.7	81.1	25.6	17.3
1967.....	78.5	41.2	62.7	87.2	95.5	93.6	91.3	79.3	27.2	18.1
<i>Female</i>										
1948.....	45.6	29.1	41.2	47.1	50.6	53.3	51.1	37.6	17.5	21.0
1949.....	46.9	30.1	44.8	49.8	50.9	56.1	52.7	39.6	15.6	23.5
1950.....	46.9	30.2	40.6	46.9	51.6	55.7	54.3	40.9	16.5	22.0
1951.....	46.3	30.4	40.2	45.4	51.1	55.8	55.5	29.8	14.0	17.3
1952.....	45.5	27.4	44.7	43.9	50.1	54.0	52.7	42.3	14.3	18.5
1953.....	43.6	24.2	37.8	45.1	48.1	54.9	51.0	35.9	11.4	14.9
1954.....	46.1	24.5	37.7	49.6	49.7	57.5	53.4	41.2	12.2	16.2
1955.....	46.1	22.7	43.2	46.7	51.3	56.0	54.8	40.7	12.1	11.4
1956.....	47.3	28.3	44.6	44.9	52.1	57.0	55.3	44.5	14.5	14.4
1957.....	47.2	24.1	42.8	46.6	50.4	58.7	56.8	44.3	13.6	12.6
1958.....	48.0	23.2	41							

**Table A-5. Employment Status of the Civilian Labor Force, by Color, for Teenagers 16 to 19 Years Old and for Adults: Annual Averages, 1954-67.<sup>1</sup>**

Employment status and year	White		Nonwhite		Male Female	
	16 to 19 years, both sexes		16 to 19 years, both sexes			
	Male	Female	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years, both sexes		
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (thousands)</b>						
1954	56,817	3,501	37,770	15,543	6,824	
1955	58,082	3,597	38,143	16,346	6,942	
1956	59,427	3,771	38,620	17,035	7,127	
1957	59,741	3,758	38,714	17,253	7,188	
1958	60,293	4,000	38,904	17,572	7,347	
1959	60,913	4,216	39,118	17,834	7,418	
1960 <sup>2</sup>	61,913	4,361	39,310	18,330	7,474	
1961	62,654	4,354	39,547	18,747	7,502	
1962 <sup>2</sup>	62,750	4,539	39,499	19,897	7,803	
1963	63,820	4,784	39,841	19,430	8,004	
1964	64,921	4,784	40,177	19,960	8,109	
1965	66,136	5,265	40,401	20,468	8,319	
1966	67,274	5,828	40,318	21,128	8,396	
1967	68,699	5,748	40,851	22,100	8,646	
<b>EMPLOYED (thousands)</b>						
1954	53,957	3,070	36,123	14,765	6,150	
1955	55,834	3,226	36,396	15,712	6,341	
1956	57,265	3,387	37,474	16,494	6,535	
1957	57,452	3,373	37,479	16,600	6,619	
1958	58,614	3,217	36,908	16,589	6,422	
1959	58,005	3,475	37,533	16,988	6,624	
1960 <sup>2</sup>	58,850	3,701	37,693	17,487	6,927	
1961	59,912	3,692	37,523	17,687	6,832	
1962 <sup>2</sup>	59,698	3,774	37,918	16,066	7,004	
1963	60,622	3,850	38,722	18,499	7,140	
1964	61,922	4,076	38,798	19,046	7,383	
1965	63,445	4,562	39,232	19,652	7,643	
1966	65,019	5,176	39,417	20,426	7,875	
1967	66,361	5,113	39,985	21,263	8,011	
<b>UNEMPLOYED (thousands)</b>						
1954	2,360	422	1,647	788	674	
1955	2,248	371	1,247	634	601	
1956	2,162	384	1,146	631	592	
1957	2,289	401	1,236	657	569	
1958	3,679	542	2,156	983	925	
1959	2,947	525	1,886	843	794	
1960 <sup>2</sup>	3,063	575	1,647	1,050	757	
1961	3,742	609	2,014	1,891	970	
1962 <sup>2</sup>	3,052	580	1,881	891	859	
1963	3,208	708	1,869	931	864	
1964	2,999	708	1,379	912	796	
1965	2,691	713	1,169	817	676	
1966	2,253	651	801	703	621	
1967	2,388	635	886	837	638	
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>						
1954	6.0	12.1	4.4	6.1	9.9	
1955	6.9	10.3	3.3	3.9	16.5	
1956	3.6	10.2	3.0	3.7	15.8	
1957	3.8	10.6	3.2	3.8	18.2	
1958	6.1	14.4	5.5	5.6	19.1	
1959	4.8	13.1	4.1	4.7	22.4	
1960 <sup>2</sup>	4.9	13.4	4.2	4.6	10.7	
1961	6.0	15.3	5.1	5.7	27.6	
1962 <sup>2</sup>	4.9	13.3	4.0	4.1	26.1	
1963	5.0	16.5	3.9	4.8	30.4	
1964	4.6	14.8	3.4	4.6	9.6	
1965	4.1	13.4	2.9	4.0	27.2	
1966	3.3	11.2	2.2	3.3	26.2	
1967	3.4	11.0	2.1	3.8	25.4	

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-3.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

Table A-6. Employment Status of Young Workers 16 to 24 Years Old: Annual Averages, 1947-67

Employment status and year	Total, 16 years and over	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 19 years			20 to 24 years
			Total	16 and 17	18 and 19	
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (thousands)</b>						
1947	59,350	11,668	4,323	1,780	2,573	7,345
1948	60,621	11,828	4,435	1,780	2,655	7,393
1949	61,286	11,629	4,288	1,704	2,585	7,340
1950	62,208	11,823	4,216	1,659	2,557	7,307
1951	62,017	10,699	4,105	1,743	2,362	6,594
1952	62,138	9,903	4,063	1,807	2,236	6,840
1953 <sup>1</sup>	63,015	9,509	4,026	1,726	2,300	5,483
1954	63,643	9,452	3,976	1,643	2,333	5,476
1955	65,023	9,769	4,093	1,711	2,382	5,666
1956	66,552	10,236	4,296	1,877	2,419	5,940
1957	66,929	10,344	4,276	1,843	2,433	6,068
1958	67,639	10,631	4,260	1,818	2,442	6,271
1959	68,369	10,905	4,492	1,971	2,521	6,413
1960 <sup>1</sup>	68,628	11,543	4,840	2,093	2,747	6,703
1961	70,459	11,889	4,933	1,984	2,951	6,933
1962 <sup>1</sup>	70,614	11,997	4,915	1,918	2,997	7,082
1963	71,833	12,611	5,138	2,171	2,967	7,473
1964	73,091	13,353	5,390	2,449	2,941	7,963
1965	74,453	14,168	5,910	2,485	3,425	8,248
1966	75,770	14,966	6,557	2,664	3,893	8,409
1967	77,347	15,529	6,519	2,734	3,796	9,010
<b>EMPLOYED (thousands)</b>						
1947	57,039	10,738	3,909	1,573	2,336	6,829
1948	58,344	10,965	4,028	1,602	2,428	6,937
1949	57,649	10,371	3,712	1,436	2,246	6,659
1950	59,920	10,449	3,703	1,433	2,270	6,746
1951	59,962	10,088	3,767	1,575	2,192	6,321
1952	60,254	9,239	3,718	1,626	2,092	5,571
1953 <sup>1</sup>	61,181	8,945	3,719	1,577	1,142	5,226
1954	60,110	8,446	3,475	1,422	2,053	4,971
1955	62,171	8,914	3,643	1,500	2,143	6,271
1956	63,802	9,364	3,818	1,647	2,171	5,846
1957	64,071	9,418	3,780	1,613	2,167	5,638
1958	63,036	9,152	3,582	1,519	2,063	5,570
1959	64,630	9,708	3,838	1,670	2,168	5,870
1960 <sup>1</sup>	65,778	10,249	4,129	1,769	2,360	6,120
1961	65,746	10,338	4,107	1,621	2,483	6,231
1962 <sup>1</sup>	66,702	10,641	4,195	1,607	2,588	6,446
1963	67,762	11,070	4,255	1,751	2,504	6,815
1964	69,305	11,820	4,516	2,013	2,503	7,204
1965	71,088	12,738	5,036	2,074	2,962	7,702
1966	72,895	13,684	5,721	2,269	3,452	7,963
1967	74,372	14,181	5,682	2,333	3,349	8,499
<b>UNEMPLOYED (thousands)</b>						
1947	2,311	930	414	177	237	516
1948	2,276	863	407	178	229	456
1949	3,637	1,255	575	238	337	690
1950	3,288	1,074	513	226	287	561
1951	2,055	609	336	168	273	268
1952	1,833	613	345	160	165	256
1953 <sup>1</sup>	1,834	563	307	150	157	254
1954	3,632	1,005	501	221	280	504
1955	2,852	846	450	211	239	396
1956	2,760	873	478	231	247	395
1957	2,859	925	496	230	266	420
1958	4,602	1,379	678	299	379	701
1959	3,740	1,197	654	301	353	553
1960 <sup>1</sup>	3,852	1,294	711	324	387	583
1961	4,714	1,550	828	363	466	722
1962 <sup>1</sup>	3,911	1,356	720	311	409	636
1963	4,070	1,541	883	420	463	658
1964	3,786	1,632	872	435	437	660
1965	3,366	1,431	874	411	463	557
1966	2,875	1,281	836	395	441	445
1967	2,975	1,350	838	401	438	512
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>						
1947	3.9	8.0	9.6	10.1	9.2	7.0
1948	3.8	7.3	9.2	10.0	8.6	6.2
1949	5.9	10.8	13.4	14.0	13.0	9.3
1950	5.3	9.3	12.2	13.6	11.2	7.7
1951	3.3	5.7	8.2	9.6	7.1	4.1
1952	3.0	6.2	8.5	10.0	7.3	4.3
1953 <sup>1</sup>	2.9	5.9	7.6	8.7	6.8	4.7
1954	5.5	10.6	12.6	13.5	12.0	9.2
1955	4.4	8.7	11.0	12.3	10.0	7.0
1956	4.1	8.5	11.1	12.3	10.2	6.6
1957	4.3	9.0	11.6	12.5	10.9	7.1
1958	6.8	13.1	15.9	16.4	15.5	11.2
1959	5.5	11.0	14.6	15.3	14.0	8.5
1960 <sup>1</sup>	5.5	11.2	14.7	15.5	14.1	8.7
1961	6.7	13.0	16.8	18.3	15.8	10.4
1962 <sup>1</sup>	5.5	11.3	14.6	16.2	13.6	9.0
1963	5.7	12.2	17.2	19.3	15.6	8.3
1964	5.2	11.5	16.2	17.8	14.9	8.3
1965	4.5	10.1	14.8	16.5	13.5	6.7
1966	3.8	8.6	12.7	14.8	11.3	5.3
1967	3.8	8.7	12.9	14.7	11.6	5.7

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-7. Persons 16 Years and Over Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67<sup>1</sup>**

[Thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>MALE</b>										
1947	6,710	1,069	458	907	468	191	369	638	2,590	1,532
1948	6,710	1,019	460	854	441	202	348	678	2,710	1,603
1949	6,825	1,006	463	725	462	205	372	821	2,773	1,529
1950	6,906	996	463	639	437	242	356	871	2,904	1,551
1951	6,725	958	421	517	334	251	347	864	3,034	1,597
1952	6,832	1,020	437	451	270	220	330	849	3,255	1,670
1953 <sup>2</sup>	7,117	1,052	452	428	282	196	308	823	3,576	1,723
1954	7,131	1,151	507	458	295	206	316	780	3,716	1,738
1955	7,634	1,155	499	488	263	209	326	840	3,856	1,796
1956	7,633	1,096	491	486	299	226	321	812	3,902	1,832
1957	8,118	1,157	510	540	318	235	347	887	4,125	2,046
1958	8,514	1,302	562	568	311	233	355	875	4,305	2,163
1959	8,907	1,475	581	548	280	251	394	915	4,463	2,112
1960 <sup>2</sup>	9,274	1,515	663	556	262	263	427	973	4,615	2,219
1961	9,633	1,531	788	589	265	274	445	963	4,786	2,596
1962 <sup>2</sup>	10,231	1,587	794	646	288	274	447	1,050	5,145	2,828
1963	10,792	1,842	748	727	290	289	439	1,066	5,391	2,798
1964	11,169	2,003	788	766	270	312	446	1,133	5,451	2,778
1965	11,527	1,956	965	807	280	306	467	1,221	5,518	2,795
1966	11,792	1,868	1,106	844	276	312	499	1,253	5,635	2,864
1967	11,919	1,871	1,034	934	290	303	517	1,281	5,692	2,941
<b>FEMALE</b>										
1947	35,767	1,541	1,090	3,342	7,970	6,454	5,621	4,733	5,016	1,841
1948	35,737	1,466	1,071	3,285	7,912	6,500	5,511	4,879	5,114	1,783
1949	35,883	1,426	1,032	3,249	7,955	6,486	5,524	4,957	5,253	1,814
1950	35,881	1,422	1,048	3,136	7,958	6,486	5,442	4,966	5,423	1,843
1951	35,879	1,395	989	3,058	7,842	6,513	5,379	5,033	5,671	1,891
1952	36,261	1,408	996	3,100	7,870	6,535	5,426	5,060	5,867	1,947
1953 <sup>2</sup>	36,924	1,462	1,022	3,050	8,084	6,627	5,434	4,982	6,262	1,969
1954	37,247	1,542	1,048	2,953	8,024	6,708	5,465	5,037	6,469	1,985
1955	37,026	1,574	1,044	2,884	7,930	6,740	5,326	4,959	6,569	2,036
1956	36,769	1,508	1,043	2,847	7,814	6,648	5,285	4,874	6,751	2,114
1957	37,218	1,587	1,083	2,879	7,705	6,705	5,311	4,987	6,961	2,317
1958	37,574	1,752	1,110	2,895	7,583	6,765	5,298	5,018	7,154	2,416
1959	38,053	1,891	1,180	3,014	7,488	6,831	5,291	4,993	7,305	2,348
1960 <sup>2</sup>	38,343	1,963	1,205	3,014	7,354	6,905	5,323	5,051	7,528	2,406
1961	38,679	1,946	1,314	3,042	7,247	6,911	5,379	5,087	7,753	2,769
1962 <sup>2</sup>	39,308	1,998	1,359	3,125	7,194	6,935	5,374	5,067	8,256	3,033
1963	39,791	2,289	1,355	3,265	7,062	6,872	5,368	5,067	8,514	3,031
1964	40,225	2,522	1,410	3,287	7,044	6,859	5,370	5,122	8,610	3,000
1965	40,531	2,494	1,605	3,376	6,906	6,685	5,305	5,151	8,808	3,031
1966	40,496	2,382	1,680	3,387	6,811	6,530	5,496	5,181	9,029	3,069
1967	40,608	2,399	1,659	3,178	6,716	6,309	5,568	5,238	9,243	3,133
<b>WHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1954	6,702	1,007	459	418	253	172	258	687	3,449	1,527
1955	6,881	1,011	442	439	216	170	276	745	3,581	1,582
1956	6,870	352	435	130	257	186	271	719	3,621	1,609
1957	7,301	1,008	442	485	274	198	289	783	3,822	1,808
1958	7,667	1,139	491	505	270	196	300	774	3,900	1,909
1959	8,013	1,293	508	495	238	205	328	806	4,140	1,862
1960 <sup>2</sup>	8,325	1,336	580	495	220	212	353	860	4,266	1,945
1961	8,624	1,340	701	523	218	217	372	831	4,422	2,269
1962 <sup>2</sup>	9,124	1,385	703	580	234	210	371	922	4,719	2,468
1963	9,629	1,609	656	655	234	230	353	941	4,952	2,428
1964	9,976	1,746	688	696	223	246	363	992	5,021	2,403
1965	10,283	1,691	852	738	234	240	387	1,073	5,070	2,409
1966	10,491	1,600	967	774	225	243	404	1,112	5,164	2,462
1967	10,566	1,594	886	842	238	229	429	1,126	5,224	2,530
<i>Female</i>										
1954	34,186	1,332	881	2,622	7,338	6,202	5,051	4,715	6,044	1,741
1955	33,917	1,353	890	2,534	7,260	6,211	4,912	4,615	6,142	1,773
1956	33,679	1,209	889	2,484	7,154	6,126	4,866	4,542	6,319	1,852
1957	34,077	1,363	920	2,523	7,023	6,199	4,895	4,642	6,515	2,039
1958	34,432	1,517	933	2,543	6,902	6,281	4,897	4,653	6,691	2,127
1959	34,837	1,639	992	2,659	6,807	6,333	4,881	4,642	6,886	2,056
1960 <sup>2</sup>	35,014	1,702	1,030	2,645	6,656	6,387	4,003	4,688	7,030	2,095
1961	35,326	1,678	1,132	2,654	6,568	6,395	4,956	4,700	7,242	2,411
1962 <sup>2</sup>	35,841	1,724	1,178	2,740	6,522	6,388	4,950	4,672	7,666	2,643
1963	36,246	1,990	1,166	2,877	6,104	6,309	4,940	4,673	7,887	2,622
1964	36,637	1,180	1,221	2,921	6,379	6,277	4,953	4,727	7,979	2,572
1965	36,86									

**Table A-7. Persons 16 Years and Over Not in the Labor Force, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1954	729	145	49	40	45	34	57	94	268	211
1955	755	145	57	48	47	38	48	95	274	213
1956	761	142	56	57	43	39	49	93	281	225
1957	818	149	68	55	44	37	58	104	303	238
1958	845	162	71	63	42	37	55	101	314	255
1959	894	182	73	54	41	45	66	109	324	251
1960 <sup>2</sup>	950	179	82	61	42	50	75	114	348	273
1961	1,011	192	88	65	47	58	74	122	365	325
1962 <sup>2</sup>	1,109	202	91	66	54	63	76	129	425	359
1963	1,163	233	92	72	57	59	87	126	439	370
1964	1,193	259	100	70	46	65	84	140	430	375
1965	1,246	265	113	70	47	68	80	155	448	385
1966	1,301	268	139	70	51	68	95	141	471	420
1967	1,353	276	148	92	52	74	88	155	469	410
<i>Female</i>										
1954	3,062	210	167	330	687	507	415	322	425	244
1955	3,108	221	154	350	670	530	414	343	427	263
1956	3,089	208	154	363	689	520	419	332	431	262
1957	3,140	224	163	356	682	506	418	345	446	278
1958	3,142	235	171	351	674	484	401	364	461	289
1959	3,216	253	189	355	681	499	410	353	479	292
1960 <sup>2</sup>	3,300	261	175	370	697	519	419	363	497	310
1961	3,353	268	181	386	679	517	422	388	512	357
1962 <sup>2</sup>	3,468	274	181	385	673	546	424	395	590	389
1963	3,544	300	188	389	658	562	429	397	625	410
1964	3,588	342	139	367	684	582	417	395	631	428
1965	3,666	356	231	369	648	567	449	400	645	440
1966	3,695	356	238	389	639	554	447	408	684	455
1967	3,773	373	232	408	613	557	474	435	685	460

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-3.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-8. Employed Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67<sup>1</sup>**

[Thousands]

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>MALE</b>										
1947	40,994	992	1,226	4,238	9,856	9,242	7,644	5,485	2,309	558
1948	41,726	997	1,348	4,340	10,039	9,363	7,742	5,586	2,303	542
1949	40,926	911	1,213	4,196	9,870	9,303	7,661	5,438	2,329	537
1950	41,580	909	1,277	4,256	10,060	9,445	7,790	5,503	2,338	582
1951	41,780	979	1,177	3,780	10,134	9,607	8,012	5,711	2,382	582
1952	41,684	985	1,121	3,182	10,352	9,753	8,144	5,804	2,343	553
1953 <sup>1</sup>	42,431	976	1,159	2,902	10,500	10,229	8,374	5,808	2,463	535
1954	41,620	881	1,104	2,724	10,254	10,052	8,330	5,830	2,414	545
1955	42,621	936	1,159	2,974	10,453	10,267	8,553	5,857	2,424	551
1956	43,380	1,008	1,156	3,246	10,337	10,385	8,732	6,004	2,512	619
1957	43,357	987	1,130	3,343	10,222	10,427	8,851	6,002	2,394	633
1958	42,423	948	1,064	3,203	9,790	10,291	8,828	5,954	2,254	619
1959	43,466	1,015	1,183	3,597	9,863	10,492	9,048	6,058	2,210	623
1960 <sup>2</sup>	43,904	1,089	1,271	3,754	9,759	10,551	9,182	6,106	2,191	581
1961	43,656	989	1,325	3,798	9,591	10,505	9,194	6,156	2,098	662
1962 <sup>3</sup>	44,177	990	1,372	3,898	9,475	10,711	9,333	6,260	2,137	715
1963	44,657	1,073	1,333	4,118	9,431	10,801	9,479	6,385	2,039	673
1964	45,474	1,242	1,345	4,370	9,531	10,832	9,637	6,477	2,039	665
1965	46,340	1,294	1,634	4,583	9,611	10,837	9,792	6,542	2,057	694
1966	46,919	1,390	1,862	4,599	9,709	10,765	9,904	6,667	2,024	720
1967	47,479	1,417	1,769	4,809	9,989	10,676	9,990	6,775	2,058	741
<b>FEMALE</b>										
1947	16,045	581	1,110	2,591	3,606	3,577	2,659	1,484	436	214
1948	16,618	605	1,078	2,587	3,762	3,687	2,882	1,516	501	230
1949	16,723	555	1,033	2,463	3,760	3,800	2,975	1,604	535	224
1950	17,340	524	993	2,491	3,857	3,979	3,176	1,757	563	244
1951	18,182	596	1,015	2,541	4,099	4,139	3,409	1,847	535	230
1952	18,570	641	971	2,389	4,163	4,305	3,543	1,981	576	228
1953 <sup>2</sup>	18,750	601	983	2,324	4,019	4,545	3,595	1,998	683	229
1954	18,490	541	949	2,247	3,936	4,459	3,646	2,065	646	234
1955	19,550	564	984	2,297	4,028	4,612	4,003	2,301	761	240
1956	20,422	639	1,015	2,300	4,070	4,833	4,246	2,515	802	285
1957	20,714	626	1,037	2,295	4,031	4,921	4,469	2,550	784	307
1958	20,613	571	999	2,277	3,885	4,866	4,620	2,604	791	311
1959	21,164	655	985	2,273	3,846	4,961	4,867	2,764	812	328
1960 <sup>2</sup>	21,874	680	1,089	2,366	3,871	5,046	5,053	2,884	882	322
1961	22,090	632	1,161	2,433	3,838	5,047	5,124	2,964	889	388
1962 <sup>2</sup>	22,525	617	1,216	2,548	3,836	5,190	5,158	3,086	875	429
1963	23,105	678	1,171	2,697	3,888	5,313	5,272	3,211	877	374
1964	23,331	771	1,158	2,934	3,918	5,335	5,457	3,326	934	387
1965	24,748	790	1,328	3,119	4,093	5,457	5,528	3,486	948	397
1966	25,976	879	1,590	3,364	4,307	5,549	5,710	3,641	936	450
1967	26,803	917	1,580	3,690	4,587	5,608	5,799	3,762	953	495
<b>WHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1954	37,847	771	953	2,394	9,287	9,175	7,614	5,412	2,241	470
1955	38,721	821	1,004	2,607	9,461	9,351	7,792	5,431	2,254	482
1956	39,366	890	1,002	2,850	9,330	9,449	7,950	5,559	2,336	552
1957	39,343	874	990	2,930	9,226	9,480	8,067	5,542	2,234	566
1958	38,592	852	932	2,896	8,861	8,386	8,061	5,501	2,103	558
1959	39,493	915	1,046	3,153	8,911	9,560	8,261	5,588	2,060	564
1960 <sup>1</sup>	39,755	973	1,119	3,264	8,777	9,589	8,372	5,618	2,043	510
1961	39,588	891	1,164	3,311	8,630	9,566	8,394	5,670	1,961	597
1962 <sup>2</sup>	40,016	883	1,215	3,426	8,514	9,718	8,512	5,749	1,998	656
1963	40,423	972	1,184	3,646	8,463	9,782	8,650	5,844	1,887	609
1964	41,114	1,128	1,188	3,856	8,538	9,800	8,787	5,945	1,872	596
1965	41,844	1,159	1,453	4,025	8,598	9,795	8,924	5,998	1,892	623
1966	42,330	1,245	1,668	4,028	8,674	9,719	9,029	6,096	1,871	653
1967	42,834	1,278	1,571	4,231	8,931	9,632	9,093	6,208	1,892	672
<i>Female</i>										
1954	16,110	486	869	1,964	3,320	3,825	3,197	1,850	590	192
1955	17,113	509	892	2,030	3,394	3,976	3,530	2,079	703	208
1956	17,899	575	920	2,047	3,418	4,188	3,756	2,263	732	248
1957	18,109	588	941	2,022	3,393	4,236	3,942	2,287	717	272
1958	18,022	518	915	2,012	3,267	4,185	4,052	2,348	725	278
1959	18,512	605	909	1,985	3,233	4,270	4,291	2,475	745	292
1960 <sup>2</sup>	19,095	625	984	2,067	3,244	4,341	4,448	2,574	812	281
1961	19,324	581	1,056	2,149	3,205	4,339	4,512	2,665	817	361
1962 <sup>2</sup>	19,682	564	1,112	2,250	3,189	4,455	4,654	2,762	797	395
1963	20,194	628	1,066	2,390	3,226	4,559	4,654	2,874	796	344
1964	20,808	718	1,042	2,588	3,256	4,580	4,809	2,971	846	369
1965	21,601	733	1,217</td							

**Table A-8. Employed Persons 16 Years and Over, by Sex, Color, and Age: Annual Averages, 1947-67<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1954.....	3,772	110	151	330	967	907	716	418	173	75
1955.....	3,903	115	155	367	992	916	761	426	170	69
1956.....	4,013	118	154	396	1,007	936	782	445	176	67
1957.....	4,013	113	140	413	996	947	784	460	160	67
1958.....	3,831	97	132	397	929	905	767	454	151	60
1959.....	3,972	101	137	445	951	932	787	470	150	69
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,148	116	152	490	982	963	809	487	148	72
1961.....	4,067	98	160	487	961	938	800	485	137	66
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,160	106	157	472	961	903	821	510	140	60
1963.....	4,229	101	149	471	968	1,019	828	541	151	64
1964.....	4,359	114	158	514	993	1,032	850	533	167	70
1965.....	4,496	126	181	558	1,013	1,043	869	543	165	72
1966.....	4,588	145	194	571	1,035	1,044	875	571	153	67
1967.....	4,646	139	199	578	1,057	1,043	898	566	166	69
<i>Female</i>										
1954.....	2,378	55	80	283	607	634	449	215	56	42
1955.....	2,438	55	92	267	634	636	473	222	58	32
1956.....	2,521	64	95	253	652	645	490	252	70	37
1957.....	2,606	58	96	273	638	685	527	263	67	35
1958.....	2,591	53	84	265	618	681	568	257	67	33
1959.....	2,652	50	75	288	614	691	577	289	67	37
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,779	55	105	298	627	705	608	310	70	42
1961.....	2,765	51	105	284	633	708	613	300	72	38
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,844	53	104	298	647	736	604	324	78	34
1963.....	2,911	49	104	307	661	754	617	337	81	30
1964.....	3,024	53	116	346	662	754	649	355	90	28
1965.....	3,147	57	111	392	698	779	649	369	93	32
1966.....	3,287	72	133	407	714	818	668	381	94	26
1967.....	3,366	74	157	429	755	811	668	374	99	35

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-3.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-9. Employed Persons 16 Years and Over, by Occupation Group and Sex: Annual Averages, 1958-67<sup>1</sup>**

Sex and year	Total em-ployed	White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers			Farmworkers			
		Total	Profes-sional and tech-nical	Man-agers, offi-cials, and proprie-tors	Cler-i-cal work-ers	Sales work-ers	Total	Crafts-men and fore-men	Oper-atives	Non-farm labor-ers	Total	Pri-va-te house-hold work-ers	Other service work-ers	Total	Farm-ers and farm man-agers	Farm labor-ers and fore-men
Number employed (thousands)																
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>																
1958.....	63,036	26,827	6,961	6,785	9,104	3,977	23,356	8,469	11,392	3,495	7,515	1,991	5,524	5,238	3,063	2,265
1959.....	64,630	27,574	7,143	6,935	9,297	4,199	24,009	8,561	11,813	3,635	7,720	1,966	5,754	5,327	3,019	2,309
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	65,777	28,516	7,474	7,067	9,759	4,216	24,067	8,560	11,950	3,557	8,031	1,980	6,051	5,163	2,781	2,383
1961.....	65,745	28,884	7,705	7,119	9,828	4,232	23,683	8,623	11,712	3,348	8,261	2,036	6,226	4,917	2,711	2,208
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	66,704	29,632	8,043	7,408	10,065	4,118	24,048	8,678	11,979	3,201	8,383	2,023	6,360	4,639	2,595	2,046
1963.....	67,763	29,943	8,263	7,293	10,237	4,150	24,778	8,925	12,456	3,397	8,670	2,029	6,641	4,372	2,396	1,976
1964.....	69,306	30,866	8,550	7,451	10,629	4,237	25,331	8,986	12,866	3,479	8,890	2,040	6,851	4,219	2,320	1,899
1965.....	71,088	31,849	8,883	7,340	11,129	4,497	26,246	9,222	13,336	3,688	8,936	1,957	6,980	4,057	2,244	1,814
1966.....	72,896	33,065	9,310	7,403	11,812	4,540	26,952	9,591	13,829	3,532	9,212	1,903	7,049	3,667	2,091	1,576
1967.....	74,372	34,232	9,879	7,495	12,333	4,525	27,261	9,845	13,884	3,533	9,325	1,769	7,556	3,554	1,970	1,584
<b>MALE</b>																
1958.....	42,423	15,468	4,426	5,751	2,898	2,399	19,849	8,244	8,207	3,398	2,720	39	2,681	4,384	2,960	1,424
1959.....	43,466	15,953	4,593	5,858	2,976	2,538	20,444	8,349	8,558	3,537	2,739	35	2,704	4,328	2,899	1,429
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	43,904	16,409	4,708	5,967	3,139	2,635	20,438	8,338	8,622	3,478	2,851	33	2,818	4,206	2,670	1,636
1961.....	43,656	16,604	4,955	6,003	3,100	2,546	20,075	8,407	8,396	3,272	2,912	47	2,865	4,064	2,581	1,483
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	44,177	17,005	5,175	6,276	3,119	2,435	20,367	8,455	8,608	3,304	2,980	46	2,934	3,823	2,463	1,360
1963.....	44,657	17,053	5,312	6,180	3,108	2,453	20,956	8,683	8,966	3,307	3,095	44	3,061	3,551	2,265	1,290
1964.....	45,474	17,48 <sup>1</sup>	5,438	6,342	3,196	2,506	21,353	8,736	9,225	3,392	3,109	46	3,153	3,439	2,187	1,282
1965.....	46,343	17,742	5,602	6,229	3,271	2,640	22,103	8,951	9,573	3,579	3,195	40	3,155	3,298	2,112	1,186
1966.....	46,919	18,096	5,840	6,236	3,349	2,671	22,514	9,336	9,754	3,424	3,319	43	3,276	2,990	1,968	1,022
1967.....	47,479	18,527	6,183	6,318	3,406	2,622	22,683	9,560	9,706	3,417	3,334	33	3,301	2,936	1,872	1,065
<b>FEMALE</b>																
1958.....	20,613	11,360	2,541	1,034	6,206	1,579	3,606	225	3,184	97	4,793	1,952	2,811	954	123	831
1959.....	21,164	2,560	1,077	6,321	1,662	3,565	212	3,255	98	4,981	1,931	3,050	999	119	880	
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	21,874	12,106	1,099	6,620	1,681	3,629	222	3,328	79	5,180	1,947	3,233	958	111	847	
1961.....	22,090	12,280	1,116	6,728	1,686	3,608	216	3,316	76	5,350	1,988	3,361	853	130	723	
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	22,525	12,625	2,865	1,132	6,946	1,682	3,680	223	3,371	86	5,403	1,977	3,426	816	132	684
1963.....	23,105	12,889	2,950	1,113	7,129	1,697	3,822	241	3,491	90	5,575	1,986	3,590	817	131	686
1964.....	23,331	13,393	3,110	1,109	7,433	1,731	3,980	250	3,642	88	5,693	1,994	3,699	777	132	645
1965.....	24,748	14,105	3,280	1,110	7,858	1,857	4,143	270	3,765	108	5,742	1,917	3,825	759	132	627
1966.....	25,976	14,971	3,472	1,168	8,463	1,970	4,438	257	4,074	107	5,893	1,881	4,032	678	124	554
1967.....	26,893	15,705	3,697	1,177	8,928	1,994	4,580	286	4,178	117	5,992	1,737	4,255	618	98	520
Percent distribution																
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>																
1958.....	100.0	42.6	11.0	10.8	14.4	6.3	37.1	13.4	18.1	5.5	11.9	3.2	8.8	8.5	4.9	3.6
1959.....	100.0	42.7	11.1	10.7	14.4	6.5	37.1	13.2	18.3	5.6	11.9	3.0	8.9	8.2	4.7	3.6
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	43.4	11.4	10.7	14.8	6.4	36.6	13.0	18.2	5.4	12.2	3.0	9.2	7.8	4.2	3.6
1961.....	100.0	43.9	11.7	10.8	14.9	6.4	36.0	13.1	17.8	5.1	12.6	3.1	9.5	7.5	4.1	3.4
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	44.4	12.1	11.1	15.1	6.2	36.1	12.0	18.0	5.1	12.6	3.0	9.5	7.0	3.9	3.1
1963.....	100.0	44.2	12.2	10.8	15.1	6.1	36.6	13.2	18.4	5.0	12.8	3.0	9.8	6.5	3.5	2.9
1964.....	100.0	44.5	12.3	10.8	15.3	6.1	36.5	13.0	18.6	5.0	12.8	2.9	9.9	6.1	3.3	2.7
1965.....	100.0	44.8	12.5	10.3	15.7	6.3	36.9	13.0	18.8	5.2	12.6	2.8	9.8	5.7	3.2	2.6
1966.....	100.0	45.4	12.8	10.2	16.2	6.2	37.0	13.2	19.0	4.8	12.6	2.6	10.0	5.0	2.9	2.2
1967.....	100.0	46.0	13.3	10.1	16.6	6.1	36.7	13.2	18.7	4.8	12.5	2.4	10.2	4.8	2.6	2.1
<b>MALE</b>																
1958.....	100.0	36.5	10.4	13.6	6.8	5.7	46.8	19.4	19.3	8.0	6.4	.1	6.3	10.3	7.0	3.4
1959.....	100.0	36.7	10.5	13.5	6.8											

**Table A-10. Employed Persons by Type of Industry and Class of Worker: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

[Persons 14 years and over for 1947-66, 16 years and over for 1967]

Year	Total employed	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
							Total	Private household	Government	Other		
Number employed (thousands)												
1947.....	58,027	8,266	1,677	4,973	1,616	49,761	43,290	1,714	5,041	36,534	6,045	427
1948.....	59,376	7,973	1,746	4,671	1,556	51,405	44,866	1,731	5,288	37,847	6,139	401
1949.....	58,710	8,026	1,845	4,618	1,563	50,684	44,080	1,772	5,440	36,869	6,208	396
1950.....	59,957	7,507	1,733	4,346	1,427	52,450	45,977	1,995	5,817	38,165	6,069	404
1951.....	61,005	7,054	1,647	4,022	1,386	53,961	47,682	2,055	6,089	39,538	5,869	400
1952.....	61,293	6,805	1,526	3,936	1,342	54,488	48,387	1,922	6,493	39,971	5,670	431
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	62,213	6,562	1,467	3,821	1,273	53,651	49,434	1,985	6,572	40,877	5,794	423
1954.....	61,238	6,504	1,452	3,821	1,230	54,733	48,409	1,919	6,643	39,847	5,880	445
1955.....	63,193	6,730	1,700	3,731	1,299	56,464	50,054	2,216	6,838	40,999	5,886	524
1956 <sup>3</sup> .....	64,979	6,585	1,692	3,570	1,323	58,344	51,877	2,359	6,934	42,584	5,936	581
1957.....	65,011	6,222	1,687	3,304	1,231	58,789	52,073	2,328	7,185	42,559	6,089	626
1958.....	63,906	5,844	1,671	3,087	1,086	58,122	51,332	2,456	7,481	41,394	6,185	605
1959.....	65,581	5,836	1,589	3,027	1,121	59,745	52,850	2,520	7,695	42,636	6,298	597
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	66,681	5,723	1,866	2,802	1,054	60,958	53,976	2,489	7,943	43,544	6,367	615
1961.....	66,796	5,463	1,733	2,744	985	61,333	54,284	2,594	8,186	43,505	6,388	662
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	67,846	5,190	1,666	2,619	905	62,657	55,762	2,626	8,703	44,433	6,271	623
1963.....	68,809	4,946	1,676	2,437	834	63,863	57,081	2,583	8,093	45,495	6,195	587
1964.....	70,357	4,761	1,582	2,366	813	65,596	58,736	2,621	9,363	46,752	6,266	594
1965.....	72,179	4,585	1,492	2,307	786	67,594	60,765	2,548	9,623	48,594	6,213	616
1966.....	74,065	4,206	1,369	2,147	690	69,859	63,182	2,496	10,346	50,340	6,101	576
1967 <sup>4</sup> .....	74,372	3,844	1,301	1,996	547	70,527	64,848	1,966	11,146	51,737	5,174	506
Percent distribution												
1947.....	100.0	14.2	2.9	8.6	2.8	85.8	74.6	3.0	8.7	63.0	10.4	.7
1948.....	100.0	13.4	2.9	7.9	2.6	86.6	75.6	2.9	8.9	63.7	10.3	.7
1949.....	100.0	13.7	3.1	7.9	2.7	86.3	75.1	3.0	9.3	62.8	10.6	.7
1950.....	100.0	12.5	2.9	7.2	2.4	87.5	76.7	3.3	9.7	63.7	10.1	.7
1951.....	100.0	11.6	2.7	6.6	2.3	88.4	78.2	3.4	10.0	64.8	9.6	.7
1952.....	100.0	11.1	2.5	6.4	2.2	88.9	78.9	3.1	10.6	65.2	9.3	.7
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	10.5	2.4	6.1	2.0	89.5	79.5	3.2	10.6	65.7	9.3	.7
1954.....	100.0	10.6	2.4	6.2	2.0	89.4	79.1	3.1	10.8	65.1	9.6	.7
1955.....	100.0	10.6	2.7	5.9	2.1	89.4	79.2	3.5	10.8	64.9	9.3	.8
1956 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	10.1	2.6	5.5	2.0	89.9	79.8	3.6	10.7	65.5	9.1	.9
1957.....	100.0	9.6	2.6	5.1	1.9	90.4	80.1	3.6	11.1	65.5	9.4	1.0
1958.....	100.0	9.1	2.6	4.8	1.7	90.9	80.2	3.8	11.7	64.7	9.7	.9
1959.....	100.0	8.9	2.6	4.6	1.7	91.1	80.6	3.8	11.7	65.0	9.6	.9
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	8.6	2.8	4.2	1.6	91.4	80.9	3.7	11.9	65.3	9.5	.9
1961.....	100.0	8.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	91.8	81.3	3.9	12.3	65.1	9.6	1.0
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	7.6	2.5	3.9	1.3	92.4	82.2	3.9	12.8	65.5	9.2	.9
1963.....	100.0	7.2	2.4	3.5	1.2	92.8	83.0	3.8	13.2	66.0	9.0	.9
1964.....	100.0	6.8	2.2	3.4	1.2	93.2	83.5	3.7	13.3	66.4	8.9	.9
1965.....	100.0	6.4	2.1	3.2	1.1	93.6	84.2	3.5	13.3	67.3	8.6	.9
1966.....	100.0	5.7	1.8	2.9	.9	94.3	85.3	3.4	14.0	68.0	8.2	.8
1967 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	5.2	1.7	2.7	.7	94.8	87.2	2.6	15.0	69.6	7.0	.7

<sup>1</sup> Differs from the occupation group of private household workers. These figures relate to wage and salary workers in private households regardless of type of occupation, while the occupational data relate to persons whose occupational category is service worker in private households, regardless of class of worker status.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Data for employed persons for the period 1947-56 have not been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about 250,000 workers who

were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. The changes mainly affected the total for nonagricultural wage and salary workers, which was reduced by about 0.5 percent; there was little impact on any individual category in the group.

<sup>4</sup> Data refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967. Overlap data for 1966 for persons 16 years and over are not available.

**Table A-11. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Color:  
Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Year	Number unemployed (thousands)												Unemployment rate												
	Total			White			Nonwhite			Total			White			Nonwhite			Total			White			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1947.....	2,311	1,692	619	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3,9	4.0	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1948.....	2,276	1,559	717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3,8	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	
1949.....	3,637	2,572	1,065	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	8.9	9.6	7.9	8.9	9.6	7.9	9.6	7.9	8.4	
1950.....	3,298	2,239	1,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	9.0	9.4	8.4	9.0	9.4	8.4	9.4	8.4	8.4	
1951.....	2,055	1,221	834	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.1	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.1	5.3	4.9	6.1	5.3	4.9	6.1	6.1
1952.....	1,893	1,185	608	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.7
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,834	1,202	632	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1
1954.....	3,532	2,344	1,188	2,860	1,913	947	674	431	243	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	9.9	10.3	9.3	9.9	10.3	9.3	9.9	10.3	9.3	9.3
1955.....	2,852	1,854	998	2,248	1,475	773	601	376	225	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.4
1956.....	2,750	1,711	1,039	2,162	1,368	794	592	345	247	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	8.3	7.9	8.9	8.3	7.9	8.9	8.3	7.9	8.9	8.9
1957.....	2,859	1,841	1,018	2,289	1,478	811	569	363	206	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.3
1958.....	4,602	3,088	1,504	3,579	2,488	1,191	925	611	314	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	12.6	13.8	10.8	12.6	13.8	10.8	12.6	13.8	10.8	10.8
1959.....	3,740	2,420	1,320	2,947	1,904	1,044	794	518	276	5.5	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.3	10.7	11.5	9.4	10.7	11.5	9.4	10.7	11.5	9.4	9.4
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,852	2,486	1,366	3,063	1,987	1,076	787	497	290	5.5	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	10.2	10.7	9.4	10.2	10.7	9.4	10.2	10.7	9.4	9.4
1961.....	4,714	2,997	1,717	3,742	2,398	1,344	970	599	371	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.0	5.7	6.5	12.4	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.8	11.8	11.8
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,911	2,423	1,488	3,052	1,915	1,137	859	508	351	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.9	4.6	5.5	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0
1963.....	4,070	2,472	1,598	3,208	1,976	1,232	864	496	368	5.7	5.2	6.5	5.0	4.7	5.8	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	11.2	11.2
1964.....	3,786	2,205	1,581	2,999	1,779	1,220	786	426	360	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.1	5.5	9.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	8.9	9.2	9.2
1965.....	3,366	1,914	1,452	2,691	1,556	1,135	676	359	317	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	8.1	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.4	8.6	8.6
1966.....	2,875	1,551	1,324	2,253	1,240	1,013	621	311	310	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.2	2.9	4.3	7.3	6.3	8.6	7.3	6.3	8.6	7.3	6.3	8.6	8.6
1967.....	2,975	1,508	1,408	2,338	1,208	1,130	638	299	338	3.8	3.1	5.2	3.4	2.7	4.6	7.4	6.0	9.1	7.4	6.0	9.1	7.4	6.0	9.1	9.1

<sup>1</sup> Absolute numbers by color are not available prior to 1954 (see footnote 1, table A-3), and rates by color are not available for 1947.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-12. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age:  
Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
Number unemployed (thousands)										
MALE										
1947	1,692	114	156	392	349	250	203	162	67	25
1948	1,559	112	143	324	289	233	201	178	81	31
1949	2,572	145	207	485	539	414	347	310	125	30
1950	2,239	139	179	377	467	346	327	286	117	41
1951	221	102	89	155	241	192	163	162	87	29
1952	155	116	89	155	233	192	182	145	73	32
1953	1,202	94	90	152	236	208	166	167	60	26
1954	2,344	142	168	327	517	431	372	275	112	38
1955	1,854	134	140	248	353	328	285	265	102	35
1956	1,711	134	135	240	348	278	270	216	90	46
1957	1,841	140	159	283	349	304	302	220	83	52
1958	3,098	185	231	478	685	552	492	349	124	57
1959	2,420	191	207	343	483	407	390	287	112	33
1960	2,386	200	225	369	492	415	392	294	96	35
1961	2,997	221	258	457	585	507	473	374	122	63
1962	2,423	187	220	381	446	405	381	300	103	65
1963	2,472	248	253	396	444	386	358	289	97	65
1964	2,205	257	230	384	345	323	319	262	85	66
1965	1,914	247	232	311	293	284	283	221	75	66
1966	1,551	220	212	221	238	219	197	180	63	71
1967	1,508	241	207	235	219	185	199	164	60	87
FEMALE										
1947	619	63	81	124	134	99	72	39	10	18
1948	717	66	86	132	169	113	90	49	12	18
1949	1,065	93	130	195	237	189	124	74	21	18
1950	1,049	87	108	184	235	182	151	82	20	24
1951	834	66	79	118	194	162	125	76	16	17
1952	698	64	76	113	156	133	92	60	13	17
1953	632	56	67	104	143	117	84	51	10	10
1954	1,188	79	112	177	273	249	176	99	20	19
1955	998	77	99	148	224	193	151	90	18	18
1956	1,039	97	112	155	206	198	159	95	19	28
1957	1,018	90	107	147	224	195	146	80	28	25
1958	1,504	114	148	223	308	319	239	122	31	22
1959	1,320	110	146	200	242	266	214	119	23	20
1960	1,366	124	162	214	260	256	222	101	25	24
1961	1,717	142	207	265	304	342	278	141	36	30
1962	1,498	124	189	255	267	283	223	111	37	31
1963	1,598	172	211	262	286	297	231	120	29	31
1964	1,581	170	207	276	262	281	223	122	33	24
1965	1,452	164	231	246	236	263	183	101	27	24
1966	1,324	175	229	224	201	207	173	86	27	30
1967	1,458	160	231	277	261	237	185	93	26	38
Unemployment rate										
MALE										
1947	4.0	10.3	11.3	8.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	4.8
1948	3.6	10.1	9.6	6.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.4	5.4
1949	5.9	13.7	14.6	10.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.1	5.2
1950	5.1	13.2	12.3	8.1	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.8	6.6
1951	2.8	9.4	7.0	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.7
1952	2.8	10.5	7.4	4.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.0	5.5
1953	2.8	8.8	7.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.4	4.6
1954	5.3	13.9	13.2	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.9
1955	4.2	12.5	10.8	7.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0	6.2
1956	3.8	11.7	10.4	6.9	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	6.9
1957	4.1	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	7.6
1958	6.8	16.3	17.8	12.7	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.2	8.4
1959	5.3	15.8	14.9	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	7.8
1960	5.4	15.5	15.0	8.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.2	8.6
1961	6.4	18.3	16.3	10.7	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.5	8.7
1962	5.2	15.9	13.8	8.9	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.6	8.3
1963	5.2	18.8	15.9	8.8	4.5	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	8.8
1964	4.6	17.1	14.6	8.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	9.0
1965	4.0	16.1	12.4	6.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.5	8.6
1966	3.2	13.7	10.2	4.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.1	8.9
1967	3.1	14.6	10.6	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	10.5

Footnote at end of table.

**Table A-12. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Unemployment Rates, by Sex and Age:  
Annual Averages, 1947-67—Continued**

Sex and year	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
Unemployment rate—Continued										
<b>FEMALE</b>										
1947	3.7	9.8	6.8	4.6	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	7.8
1948	4.1	9.8	7.4	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	7.5
1949	6.0	14.4	11.2	7.3	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.8	7.4
1950	5.7	14.2	9.8	6.9	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.4	9.0
1951	4.4	10.0	7.2	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.9	6.6
1952	3.6	9.1	7.3	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	7.0
1953 <sup>1</sup>	3.3	8.5	6.4	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.4	4.2
1954	6.0	12.7	10.5	7.3	6.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.0	7.5
1955	4.9	12.0	9.1	6.1	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.3	7.0
1956	4.8	13.2	9.9	6.3	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.3	6.9
1957	4.7	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	7.5
1958	6.8	16.6	12.9	9.9	7.3	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.8	6.6
1959	5.9	14.4	12.9	8.1	5.9	5.1	4.2	4.1	2.8	5.7
1960 <sup>1</sup>	5.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.8	6.9
1961	7.2	18.3	15.1	9.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	4.5	3.9	7.2
1962 <sup>1</sup>	6.2	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.5	5.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	6.7
1963	5.5	20.3	15.2	9.9	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.2	7.6
1964	6.2	18.8	15.1	6.6	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.9
1965	5.5	17.2	14.8	7.3	5.5	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	5.7
1966	4.8	16.6	12.6	6.3	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.8	6.3
1967	5.2	14.8	12.7	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.7	7.2

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-13. Unemployment Rates of Persons 16 Years and Over, by Color, Sex, and Age: Annual Averages, 1948-67**

Item	Total, 16 years and over	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years
<b>WHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1948	3.4	10.2	9.4	6.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.3	5.9
1949	5.6	13.4	14.2	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.0	5.1
1950	4.7	13.4	11.7	7.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.6	5.8
1951	2.6	9.5	6.7	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.7
1952	2.5	10.9	7.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	5.6
1953 <sup>1</sup>	2.5	8.9	7.1	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.3	4.6
1954	4.8	14.0	13.0	9.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.9
1955	3.7	12.2	10.4	7.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8	5.1
1956	3.4	11.2	9.7	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4	6.1
1957	3.6	11.9	11.2	7.1	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.2	6.8
1958	6.1	14.9	16.5	11.7	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.9
1959	4.6	15.0	13.0	7.5	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5	7.2
1960 <sup>1</sup>	4.8	14.6	13.5	8.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	8.1
1961	5.7	16.5	15.1	10.0	1.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.2	8.0
1962 <sup>1</sup>	4.6	16.1	12.7	8.0	3.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	7.6
1963	4.7	17.8	14.2	7.8	3.9	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.1	7.9
1964	4.1	16.1	13.4	7.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.5	7.7
1965	3.6	14.7	11.4	5.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.4	7.1
1966	2.8	12.5	8.9	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.0	7.6
1967	2.7	12.7	9.0	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	8.9
<i>Female</i>										
1948	3.8	9.7	6.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.4	7.6
1949	5.7	13.6	10.7	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	7.5
1950	5.3	13.8	9.4	6.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.1	8.0
1951	4.2	9.6	6.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.3	7.1
1952	3.3	9.3	6.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	7.6
1953 <sup>1</sup>	3.1	8.3	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.4	4.0
1954	5.6	12.0	9.4	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	2.8	6.8
1955	4.3	11.6	7.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.2	7.1
1956	4.2	12.1	8.3	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	7.8
1957	4.3	11.9	7.9	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	6.8
1958	6.2	15.6	11.0	7.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.5	5.8
1959	5.3	13.3	11.1	6.7	6.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.2
1960 <sup>1</sup>	5.3	14.5	11.5	7.2	5.7	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8	6.3
1961	6.5	17.0	13.6	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.7	6.6
1962 <sup>1</sup>	5.5	15.6	11.3	7.7	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	5.6
1963	5.8	18.1	13.2	7.4	6.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.0	5.9
1964	5.5	17.1	13.2	7.1	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.1
1965	5.0	16.0	13.4	6.3	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.4
1966	4.3	14.5	10.7	5.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.7	4.4
1967	4.6	12.9	10.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	5.2
<b>NONWHITE</b>										
<i>Male</i>										
1948	5.8	9.4	10.5	11.7	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.6	3.2
1949	9.6	15.8	17.1	15.8	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.1
1950	9.4	12.1	17.7	12.6	10.0	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.0	10.8
1951	4.9	8.7	9.6	6.7	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.9
1952	5.2	8.0	10.0	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.7	5.5
1953 <sup>1</sup>	4.8	8.3	8.1	8.1	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.1	5.1
1954	10.3	13.4	14.7	16.9	10.1	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.5	5.1
1955	8.8	14.8	12.9	12.4	8.6	8.2	6.4	9.0	7.1	12.7
1956	7.9	15.7	14.9	12.0	7.6	6.6	5.4	8.1	4.9	13.0
1957	8.3	16.3	20.0	12.7	8.5	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.9	14.1
1958	13.8	27.1	26.7	19.5	14.7	11.4	10.3	10.1	9.0	13.0
1959	11.5	22.3	27.2	16.3	12.3	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.4	12.7
1960 <sup>1</sup>	10.7	22.7	25.1	13.1	10.7	8.2	8.5	9.5	6.3	13.3
1961	12.8	31.0	23.9	15.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.4	14.3
1962 <sup>1</sup>	10.9	21.9	21.8	14.6	10.5	8.6	8.3	9.6	11.9	15.2
1963	10.5	27.0	27.4	15.5	9.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	10.1	16.9
1964	8.9	25.9	23.1	12.6	7.7	6.2	5.9	8.1	8.3	19.1
1965	7.4	27.1	20.2	9.3	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	20.3
1966	6.3	22.5	20.5	7.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	20.0
1967	6.0	28.9	20.1	8.0	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.1	24.1
<i>Female</i>										
1948	6.1	11.8	14.6	10.2	7.3	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.6	(*)
1949	7.9	20.3	15.9	12.5	8.5	6.2	4.0	5.4	1.6	(*)
1950	8.4	17.6	14.1	13.0	9.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	5.7	(*)
1951	6.1	13.0	15.1	8.8	7.1	5.6	2.8	3.4	1.6	(*)
1952	5.7	6.3	16.8	10.7	6.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	1.5	(*)
1953 <sup>1</sup>	4.1	10.3	9.9	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	(*)
1954	9.3	19.1	21.6	13.2	10.9	7.3	5.9	4.9	5.1	(*)
1955	8.4	15.4	21.4	13.0	10.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.3	(*)
1956	8.9	22.0	23.4	14.8	9.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	2.8	(*)
1957	7.3	18.3	21.3	12.2	8.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	(*)
1958	10.8	25.4	30.0	18.9	11.1	9.2	4.9	6.2	5.6	(*)
1959	9.4	25.8	29.9	14.9	9.7	7.6	6.1	5.0	2.3	(*)
1960 <sup>1</sup>	9.4	25.7	24.5	15.3	9.1	8.6	5.7	4.3	4.1	(*)
1961	11.8	31.1	28.2	19.5	11.1	10.7	7.4	6.3	6.5	(*)
1962 <sup>1</sup>	11.0	27.8	31.2	18.2	11.5	8.9	7.1	3.6	3.7	(*)
1963	11.2	40.1	31.9	18.7	11.7	8.2	6.1	4.8	3.6	(*)
1964	10.6	36.5	29.2	18						

**Table A-14. Unemployment Rates of Persons 16 Years and Over and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Occupation Group: Annual Averages, 1958-67<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Total unemployed	Experienced workers													Persons with no previous work experience <sup>2</sup>
		White-collar workers					Blue-collar workers				Service workers			Farmers and farm laborers	
		Total	Professional and technical	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Total	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Total	Private household workers	Other service workers		
Unemployment rate															
1958....	6.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	4.4	4.1	10.2	6.8	11.0	15.0	6.9	5.6	7.4	3.2	.....
1959....	5.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	3.7	3.8	7.6	5.3	7.6	12.6	6.1	5.2	6.4	2.6	.....
1960 <sup>3</sup> ....	5.5	2.7	1.7	1.4	3.8	3.8	7.8	5.3	8.0	12.6	5.8	5.3	6.0	2.7	.....
1961....	6.7	3.3	2.0	1.8	4.0	4.9	9.2	6.3	9.6	14.7	7.2	6.4	7.4	2.8	.....
1962 <sup>3</sup> ....	5.5	2.8	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.3	7.4	5.1	7.5	12.5	6.2	5.5	8.5	2.3	.....
1963....	5.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	4.0	4.3	7.3	4.8	7.5	12.4	6.1	5.8	6.3	3.0	.....
1964....	5.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.5	6.3	4.1	6.6	10.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	3.1	.....
1965....	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.1	3.3	3.4	5.3	3.6	5.5	8.6	5.3	4.7	5.5	2.6	.....
1966....	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.4	7.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	2.2	.....
1967....	3.8	2.2	1.3	.9	3.1	3.2	4.4	2.5	5.0	7.6	4.5	4.1	4.6	2.3	.....
Percent distribution															
1958....	100.0	18.4	3.0	2.6	9.1	3.7	57.4	13.4	30.6	13.4	12.1	2.5	9.5	3.8	8.3
1959....	100.0	19.7	3.3	2.4	9.5	4.5	52.6	12.7	26.0	14.0	13.4	2.9	10.5	3.8	10.5
1960 <sup>3</sup> ....	100.0	20.2	3.4	2.5	10.0	4.3	52.8	12.3	27.1	13.3	12.9	2.9	10.0	3.7	10.4
1961....	100.0	21.0	3.4	2.8	10.1	4.6	51.1	12.4	26.5	12.3	13.6	3.0	10.6	3.1	11.3
1962 <sup>3</sup> ....	100.0	21.7	3.6	2.8	10.6	4.7	49.2	11.8	24.9	12.4	14.2	3.0	11.2	2.7	12.1
1963....	100.0	21.7	3.8	2.7	10.6	4.6	47.7	11.2	24.7	11.9	13.9	3.0	10.9	3.3	13.4
1964....	100.0	21.6	3.9	2.7	10.8	4.1	45.3	10.3	23.9	11.1	14.9	3.1	11.8	3.6	14.7
1965....	100.0	22.3	4.0	2.5	11.1	4.8	43.4	10.2	22.9	10.3	14.9	2.9	12.0	3.3	16.1
1966....	100.0	23.6	4.3	2.6	12.1	4.6	41.5	9.7	21.9	9.9	15.5	2.9	12.7	2.8	16.6
1967....	100.0	25.3	4.5	2.3	13.4	5.1	42.6	8.4	24.5	9.7	14.8	2.5	12.3	2.9	14.5

<sup>1</sup> Data for persons 16 years and over are not available prior to 1958. Data for persons 14 years and over beginning with 1947 were shown in previous issues of the *Manpower Report*.

<sup>2</sup> Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-15. Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Industry Group: Annual Averages, 1948-67**

[Persons 14 years and over for 1948-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67]

Year	Total unem- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Experienced wage and salary workers												
		Nonagricultural industries												
		Total	Agricul- ture	Total	Mining, forestry, fisheries	Con- struction	Manufacturing			Trans- portation and public utilities	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insur- ance, real estate	Service indus- ties	Public admin- istra- tion
Unemployment rate							Total	Durable goods	Nondur- able goods					
1948.....	3.4	3.7	4.7	3.7	2.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.5	2.0
1949.....	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	8.5	11.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	2.9
1950.....	5.0	5.6	8.2	5.4	6.6	10.7	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.1	5.8	2.0	5.0	2.8
1951.....	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.6	6.0	3.3	2.6	4.0	1.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.6
1952.....	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	6.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.1
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.2
1954.....	5.0	5.5	8.0	5.4	12.3	10.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.0	4.0	2.0
1955.....	4.0	4.3	6.4	4.2	8.2	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	2.1	3.8	1.8
1956 <sup>3</sup> .....	3.8	3.9	6.5	3.8	6.4	8.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	2.4	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.6
1957.....	4.3	4.5	6.1	4.5	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.5	1.8	3.4	2.0
1958.....	6.8	7.2	7.9	7.1	10.6	13.7	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.6	6.7	2.9	4.6	3.0
1959.....	5.5	6.6	8.7	5.5	9.7	12.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.2	5.8	2.6	4.3	2.3
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	5.6	5.7	8.0	5.6	9.5	12.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.3	5.9	2.4	4.1	2.6
1961.....	6.7	6.8	9.3	6.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	8.4	6.7	5.1	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.7
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	5.6	5.5	7.3	5.5	8.6	12.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.1	4.3	2.2
1963.....	5.7	5.5	8.9	5.4	7.5	11.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.9	6.2	2.7	4.4	2.5
1964.....	5.2	5.0	9.3	4.8	7.6	9.9	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.3	5.7	2.5	4.1	2.3
1965.....	4.6	4.2	7.3	4.2	5.6	9.0	4.0	3.4	4.5	2.7	5.0	2.3	3.8	1.9
1966.....	3.9	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.8	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.6
1966 <sup>4</sup> .....	3.8	3.5	6.6	3.5	3.7	7.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	1.6
1967.....	3.8	3.6	6.9	3.6	4.0	6.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.2	1.8
Percent distribution														
1948.....	100.0	87.7	4.2	83.5	1.4	10.7	28.0	14.3	13.6	6.8	18.8	1.3	13.9	2.7
1949.....	100.0	89.6	3.7	85.9	2.2	10.9	33.3	17.8	15.4	7.2	16.2	.9	12.9	2.4
1950.....	100.0	89.1	4.9	84.2	2.0	11.0	28.8	13.9	14.9	5.9	17.9	1.1	14.9	2.6
1961.....	100.0	87.8	3.5	84.3	2.0	10.8	29.3	12.6	16.8	4.7	18.6	1.3	15.1	2.4
1962.....	100.0	87.7	3.7	84.0	2.0	12.1	28.3	13.3	15.1	5.3	18.0	1.7	14.5	2.1
1963 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	88.6	4.5	84.1	2.7	12.9	27.0	13.1	13.9	5.3	17.9	1.9	14.1	2.2
1964.....	100.0	89.8	3.9	85.9	3.1	11.4	33.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	16.0	1.2	12.4	1.8
1965.....	100.0	88.0	4.4	83.6	2.5	12.5	27.5	15.0	12.5	6.0	16.3	1.7	15.0	2.0
1966 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	85.8	4.6	81.2	2.1	11.8	29.0	16.1	12.9	4.5	16.6	1.2	14.2	1.9
1967.....	100.0	87.2	4.2	83.0	1.7	12.5	30.8	17.2	13.6	5.0	15.9	1.5	13.6	2.1
1958.....	100.0	87.8	3.9	83.9	1.7	11.6	34.4	22.2	12.2	5.4	15.2	1.5	12.1	2.0
1959.....	100.0	85.6	4.2	81.4	1.8	12.6	27.8	16.1	11.6	5.0	16.3	1.7	14.3	1.9
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	85.3	4.1	81.2	1.7	12.3	28.2	16.0	12.2	5.2	16.3	1.7	13.6	2.2
1961.....	100.0	84.9	3.7	81.2	1.6	11.7	28.8	17.4	11.3	4.9	16.4	1.9	13.9	1.9
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	83.9	3.3	80.6	1.4	12.1	26.2	14.4	11.8	4.4	17.1	2.1	15.3	1.9
1963.....	100.0	82.5	3.9	78.5	1.2	11.4	25.6	13.8	11.8	4.3	16.7	1.9	15.2	2.2
1964.....	100.0	81.4	4.2	77.2	1.3	10.5	24.4	12.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	2.0	16.0	2.2
1965.....	100.0	79.5	3.4	76.1	1.0	10.9	22.5	11.1	11.4	3.7	17.1	2.1	16.8	2.1
1966.....	100.0	79.0	3.2	75.8	.8	10.6	22.0	11.0	11.0	3.2	18.0	2.2	17.6	2.2
1966 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	81.0	3.1	77.9	.8	10.3	22.7	11.4	11.3	3.3	18.4	2.2	17.9	2.2
1967.....	100.0	83.6	3.2	80.4	.8	9.1	26.2	14.2	12.0	3.6	17.5	2.8	17.8	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Also includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and those with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Data through 1956 have not been adjusted to reflect changes in the defi-

nitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. See footnote 3, table A-10.

<sup>4</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

**Table A-16. Unemployed Persons 16 Years and Over and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Duration of Unemployment: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Year	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
						Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Number unemployed (thousands)								
1947	2,311	1,210	203	308	193	308	234	164
1948	2,276	1,300	208	297	164	309	193	111
1949	3,637	1,756	309	555	331	683	427	256
1950	3,288	1,450	275	479	301	782	425	357
1951	2,055	1,177	169	252	153	303	166	137
1952	1,883	1,135	168	223	126	232	148	84
1953 <sup>1</sup>	1,834	1,142	149	209	124	211	132	79
1954	3,532	1,605	306	504	305	812	495	317
1955	2,852	1,335	230	368	217	703	367	336
1956	2,750	1,412	234	360	211	533	301	232
1957	2,859	1,408	258	392	240	560	321	239
1958	4,602	1,753	363	596	438	1,452	785	667
1959	3,740	1,585	304	474	335	1,040	469	571
1960 <sup>1</sup>	3,852	1,719	324	499	353	956	502	454
1961	4,714	1,806	377	587	411	1,632	728	804
1962 <sup>1</sup>	3,911	1,659	334	478	323	1,119	534	585
1963	4,070	1,751	358	519	354	1,088	535	553
1964	3,786	1,607	314	483	319	973	490	482
1965	3,366	1,628	286	422	276	755	404	351
1966	2,875	1,535	252	346	206	536	295	241
1967	2,975	1,635	278	397	218	449	271	177
Percent distribution								
1947	100.0	52.4	8.8	13.3	8.4	17.2	10.1	7.1
1948	100.0	57.1	9.1	13.0	7.2	13.6	8.5	5.1
1949	100.0	48.3	8.5	15.3	9.1	18.8	11.8	7.0
1950	100.0	44.1	8.4	14.6	9.2	23.8	12.9	10.9
1951	100.0	57.3	8.2	12.3	7.4	14.7	8.1	6.7
1952	100.0	60.2	8.9	11.8	6.7	12.3	7.9	4.5
1953 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	62.2	8.1	11.4	6.8	11.5	7.2	4.3
1954	100.0	45.4	8.7	14.3	8.6	23.0	14.0	9.0
1955	100.0	46.8	8.1	12.9	7.6	24.6	12.9	11.8
1956	100.0	51.3	8.5	13.1	7.7	19.4	10.9	8.4
1957	100.0	49.3	9.0	13.7	8.4	19.6	11.2	8.4
1958	100.0	38.1	7.9	13.0	9.5	31.6	17.1	14.5
1959	100.0	42.4	8.1	12.7	9.0	27.8	12.5	15.3
1960 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	44.6	8.4	13.0	9.2	24.8	13.0	11.8
1961	100.0	38.3	8.0	12.5	8.7	32.5	15.4	17.1
1962 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	42.4	8.5	12.2	8.3	28.6	13.6	15.0
1963	100.0	43.0	8.8	12.8	8.7	26.7	13.1	13.6
1964	100.0	44.8	8.3	12.8	8.4	25.7	12.9	12.7
1965	100.0	48.4	8.5	12.5	8.2	22.4	12.0	10.4
1966	100.0	53.4	8.8	12.0	7.2	18.6	10.3	8.4
1967	100.0	54.9	9.3	13.3	7.3	16.1	9.1	5.9

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-17. Unemployment Rates by Sex and Marital Status: Annual Averages, 1955-67**

[Persons 14 years and over for 1955-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67]

Year	Both sexes	Male				Female			
		Total	Single	Married, wife present	Widowed, divorced, separated	Total	Single	Married husband present	Widowed, divorced, separated
1955 <sup>1</sup>	4.0	3.9	8.6	2.6	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	5.0
1956 <sup>2</sup>	3.8	3.5	7.7	2.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.0
1957	4.3	4.1	9.2	2.8	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7
1958	6.8	6.8	13.3	5.1	11.2	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.7
1959	5.5	5.3	11.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	5.2	6.2
1960 <sup>3</sup>	5.6	5.4	11.7	3.7	8.4	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.9
1961	6.7	6.5	13.1	4.6	10.3	7.2	8.7	6.4	7.4
1962 <sup>3</sup>	5.6	5.3	11.2	3.6	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.4	6.4
1963	5.7	5.3	12.4	3.4	9.6	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.7
1964	5.2	4.7	11.5	2.8	8.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.4
1965	4.6	4.0	10.1	2.4	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.5	5.4
1966	3.9	3.3	8.6	1.9	5.6	4.9	7.8	3.7	4.7
1966 <sup>4</sup>	3.8	3.2	8.6	1.9	5.5	4.9	7.9	3.7	4.7
1967	3.8	3.1	8.3	1.8	4.9	5.2	7.5	4.5	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Annual averages not available prior to 1955; data for 1 month of each year beginning 1947 are shown in table B-1.

<sup>2</sup> Data through 1956 have not been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. See

footnote 3, table A-10.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>4</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

**Table A-18. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color:  
Annual Averages, 1957-67**

(Persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67; numbers in thousands)

Item	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>3</sup>	1959	1958	1957
Total unemployed												
Total: Number.....	2,975	2,875	2,976	3,456	3,876	4,165	4,007	4,806	3,931	3,813	4,681	2,936
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	50.7	54.0	54.6	57.3	58.6	60.9	62.1	63.7	64.6	64.9	67.4	64.5
Under 20 years.....	15.0	15.0	16.9	15.8	14.3	13.6	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.1	12.0
Under 18.....	8.1	7.6	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.2	6.5
18 and 19.....	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.4
20 to 24 years.....	7.9	7.7	7.4	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.6
25 to 44 years.....	13.6	15.9	15.4	16.7	17.2	19.9	21.2	22.7	23.1	23.3	23.4	22.3
45 to 64 years.....	12.2	13.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	15.5	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.8
65 years and over.....	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
Female.....	49.3	46.0	45.4	42.7	41.4	39.1	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.1	32.6	35.5
Under 20 years.....	13.1	14.0	14.6	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.2	6.1	7.6
Under 18.....	5.4	6.1	6.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.9
18 and 19.....	7.8	8.0	7.7	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6
20 to 24 years.....	9.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0
25 to 44 years.....	16.7	14.2	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.4	14.3
45 to 64 years.....	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.7
65 years and over.....	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.0
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	78.6	78.4	78.2	79.7	79.1	78.8	78.1	79.5	79.6	78.8	80.0	80.1
Male.....	40.6	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.2	48.7	49.1	51.0	51.7	51.0	54.2	51.8
Female.....	38.0	35.2	34.7	33.3	31.9	30.1	28.9	28.5	27.9	27.8	25.8	28.3
Nonwhite.....	21.4	21.6	21.8	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.9	20.5	20.4	21.2	20.0	19.9
Male.....	10.1	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.2	12.7
Female.....	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.2
Unemployed 15 weeks and over												
Total: Number.....	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	56.8	61.6	61.6	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.4	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.7	68.9
Under 20 years.....	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.6	9.8	9.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.8	7.3	8.2
Under 18.....	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.1
18 and 19.....	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
20 to 24 years.....	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	9.5	7.6
25 to 44 years.....	16.6	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.9	21.2	22.2	25.0	24.0	26.4	29.0	22.0
45 to 64 years.....	19.5	22.4	22.0	21.1	22.9	22.6	24.2	22.8	24.3	22.9	22.7	25.7
65 years and over.....	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.7
Female.....	43.2	38.4	38.4	39.2	37.7	34.3	32.6	30.7	30.5	29.0	27.3	31.1
Under 20 years.....	9.1	8.4	8.9	8.2	6.1	5.6	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	2.9	4.3
Under 18.....	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6
18 and 19.....	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7
20 to 24 years.....	6.4	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
25 to 44 years.....	14.2	12.7	12.7	14.0	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	13.2
45 to 64 years.....	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.3	9.3	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.3
65 years and over.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.1
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	76.7	76.4	76.2	77.0	77.1	74.0	74.1	77.5	75.1	75.7	78.0	77.4
Male.....	44.9	48.5	48.5	47.9	49.2	49.4	50.7	53.9	52.4	53.4	56.7	53.0
Female.....	31.8	27.9	27.8	29.2	27.0	24.6	23.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	21.3	24.4
Nonwhite.....	23.3	23.6	23.7	22.9	22.9	26.0	25.9	22.5	24.9	24.3	22.0	22.6
Male.....	11.8	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	16.4	16.7	15.3	17.1	17.9	16.0	15.8
Female.....	11.6	10.5	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.2	7.2	7.8	6.4	6.0	6.8

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table A-18. Long-Term Unemployment Compared with Total Unemployment, by Sex, Age, and Color:  
Annual Averages, 1957-67—Continued**

Item	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
Unemployed 27 weeks and over												
Total: Number.....	179	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	607	239
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	61.5	66.4	66.9	65.0	64.8	69.3	69.8	70.7	72.2	72.6	73.6	70.7
Under 20 years.....	8.4	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.3
Under 18.....	3.9	2.1	2.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3
18 and 19.....	4.5	4.6	1.6	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0
20 to 24 years.....	5.0	3.8	3.8	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.8	9.6	5.9
25 to 44 years.....	15.1	21.4	21.3	19.1	16.0	20.4	23.0	24.8	24.2	27.8	28.2	21.8
45 to 64 years.....	25.7	29.0	28.9	25.1	28.0	26.4	26.6	25.9	27.4	24.8	24.2	29.7
65 years and over.....	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.3	7.5	
Female.....	38.5	33.6	33.1	35.0	35.2	30.7	30.2	29.3	27.8	27.4	26.4	29.3
Under 20 years.....	6.7	6.3	6.7	5.1	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4
Under 18.....	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	.7	1.0	.7	.9	.8
18 and 19.....	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
20 to 24 years.....	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.1
25 to 44 years.....	11.2	10.1	9.6	13.7	12.1	11.4	11.8	12.0	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.6
45 to 64 years.....	12.8	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	9.0	9.7	8.5	10.5	8.0	10.0
65 years and over.....	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	.6	.9	1.3
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	74.7	75.3	75.4	74.6	74.7	71.8	71.6	76.4	74.0	73.8	77.0	75.9
Male.....	46.6	52.3	52.5	49.6	50.2	50.8	50.4	53.7	53.1	52.6	56.3	53.9
Female.....	28.1	23.0	22.9	25.1	24.5	21.0	21.2	22.7	20.3	21.2	20.7	22.0
Nonwhite.....	25.3	24.7	24.6	25.4	25.3	28.2	28.4	23.6	26.0	26.2	23.0	24.1
Male.....	15.2	14.2	14.2	15.4	14.7	18.4	19.3	17.1	18.9	20.2	17.3	16.6
Female.....	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.6	9.8	9.1	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	7.5

<sup>1</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967; prior to this, the items "under 20 years" and "under 18" referred to persons 14 to 19 years and 14

to 17 years, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-19. Long-Term Unemployment by Major Industry and Occupation Group: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

(Persons 14 years and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-67; numbers in thousands)

Industry and occupation group	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957 <sup>2</sup>
Unemployed 15 weeks and over												
Total: Number	449	525	536	755	973	1,088	1,119	1,532	956	1,040	1,452	560
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Agriculture	3.6	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.9
Nonagricultural industries	84.9	83.3	81.7	82.4	84.0	84.8	86.5	88.4	86.4	88.6	90.9	88.8
Wage and salary workers	82.8	80.0	78.5	79.9	81.5	82.3	84.1	86.0	83.8	86.0	88.9	85.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries	.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9
Construction	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.6	9.2	10.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	10.5	11.9
Manufacturing	29.8	24.0	23.3	25.2	28.6	29.9	29.4	34.6	31.3	32.2	42.3	38.9
Durable goods	16.7	12.0	11.6	13.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	23.3	19.1	20.1	29.9	21.2
Nondurable goods	13.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.7
Transportation and public utilities	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.8
Wholesale and retail trade	10.6	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.6	17.8	16.5	15.3	15.1	13.5	13.7
Finance and service	18.5	20.0	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.1	15.8	13.9	13.3	13.8	11.3	12.7
Public administration	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0
Persons with no previous work experience	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
OCCUPATION GROUP												
Professional and technical workers	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4
Farmers and farm managers	.2	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Clerical workers	12.4	9.3	9.2	10.3	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.4	7.8	8.2
Sales workers	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.4
Craftsmen and foremen	9.8	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.6	11.7	12.4	13.7	11.0
Operatives	26.6	22.3	21.9	24.3	24.6	26.5	25.4	29.3	29.0	28.7	35.1	31.8
Private household workers	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8
Service workers exc. private household	12.2	13.9	13.8	12.6	12.0	10.8	11.9	10.6	9.9	10.3	8.9	10.6
Farm laborers and foremen	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.4
Nonfarm laborers	10.9	11.8	11.6	10.5	11.5	13.2	14.3	14.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.5
Persons with no previous work experience	11.6	12.4	13.6	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	9.2	10.0	8.8	7.0	8.4
Unemployed 27 weeks and over												
Total: Number	177	239	241	351	482	553	585	804	454	571	667	239
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Agriculture	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5
Nonagricultural industries	84.3	84.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.8	87.0	89.3	86.5	89.2	92.0	89.1
Wage and salary workers	81.0	80.1	79.5	79.8	81.3	82.6	84.8	86.8	83.2	87.1	90.0	86.2
Mining, forestry, fisheries	.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9
Construction	10.9	8.1	7.9	6.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	9.5	11.1	10.1	8.8	10.0
Manufacturing	29.7	24.6	24.7	26.5	29.6	28.4	30.1	37.1	30.1	37.7	44.9	37.7
Durable goods	17.1	12.3	12.1	14.2	17.5	16.5	19.0	25.5	18.8	26.1	31.8	21.4
Nondurable goods	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	13.6	13.2	16.3
Transportation and public utilities	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.8	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	15.4	16.9	16.3	17.7	16.6	15.8	18.8	16.2	16.0	15.2	12.7	14.6
Finance and service	18.5	20.9	20.9	18.5	17.3	17.8	16.2	13.2	13.5	12.0	10.9	12.4
Public administration	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
Persons with no previous work experience	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	12.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3
OCCUPATION GROUP												
Professional and technical workers	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	.4	.5	.2	.1	.2	.9	.2	.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	8.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
Clerical workers	11.0	8.4	8.3	10.5	11.2	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.9	8.7	7.3	7.9
Sales workers	5.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.9	4.3
Craftsmen and foremen	9.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.9	12.6	11.2	11.7	12.4	9.8
Operatives	25.1	23.1	22.9	22.7	25.4	25.7	25.7	29.6	27.8	29.9	36.9	30.1
Private household workers	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.8
Service workers exc. private household	10.7	14.3	14.2	13.9	12.9	11.9	12.3	11.1	10.9	9.6	8.9	11.8
Farm laborers and foremen	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.4
Nonfarm laborers	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.7	11.2	13.4	13.8	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.5	15.7
Persons with no previous work experience	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.3	9.1	11.1	8.6	6.2	8.3

<sup>1</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>1</sup> Percent distribution of the occupation groups for 1957 is based on average of data for January, April, July, and October.

**Table A-20. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67; numbers in thousands]

Item	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
On full-time schedules <sup>3</sup>												
Total: Number.....	56,865	56,348	56,410	54,692	52,872	51,439	50,619	49,427	49,542	48,865	47,077	48,617
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.7	70.1	69.8	70.3
Under 18 years.....	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.8
25 to 44 years.....	32.3	32.4	32.4	33.1	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.8	36.1
45 to 64 years.....	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.1
65 years and over.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
Female.....	32.2	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.9	30.2	29.7
Under 18 years.....	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup> .....	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
25 to 44 years.....	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2
45 to 64 years.....	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.9
65 years and over.....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	89.8	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0
Male.....	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.3	64.2	64.4
Female.....	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.8	27.0	26.7
Nonwhite.....	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.0
Male.....	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9
Female.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5	9.0
Married, wife present.....	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.9	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.6	57.4	58.0	57.9	57.7
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Female:												
Single.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0
Married, husband present.....	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.2
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	92.4	90.9	90.9	90.4	90.0	89.9	89.5	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.7	88.9
Construction.....	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0
Manufacturing.....	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.7	30.7	30.1	29.5	29.9	29.9	28.9	31.0
Durable goods.....	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.3	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	18.3
Nondurable goods.....	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.0
Finance and services.....	24.4	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.0	22.2	21.8	22.1	20.7
Other industries <sup>5</sup> .....	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	7.6	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.1

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table A-20. Nonagricultural Workers on Full-Time Schedules or on Voluntary Part Time, by Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957-67—Continued**

Item	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
On voluntary part-time schedules <sup>4</sup>												
Total: Number.....	8,048	7,441	8,256	7,607	7,263	6,808	6,597	6,148	5,815	5,569	5,215	5,181
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	32.9	32.7	35.0	35.0	34.8	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.9	35.0	34.7	34.5
Under 18 years.....	9.7	9.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.2
18 to 24 years <sup>3</sup> .....	10.8	10.4	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3
25 to 44 years.....	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
45 to 64 years.....	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
65 years and over.....	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
Female.....	67.1	67.3	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.6	68.1	65.0	65.3	65.5
Under 18 years.....	7.8	8.0	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.1
18 to 24 years <sup>3</sup> .....	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.4
25 to 44 years.....	23.7	24.2	21.8	22.1	22.2	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.3	23.9	24.1
45 to 64 years.....	19.8	20.4	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.3
65 years and over.....	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.6
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	89.4	88.9	89.5	89.9	89.5	89.5	90.1	90.6	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.5
Male.....	30.0	29.7	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.5	31.8	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.1	31.8
Female.....	59.4	59.2	57.6	57.8	57.6	58.0	58.3	59.3	58.3	57.2	57.2	56.7
Nonwhite.....	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.5	9.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.5
Male.....	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Female.....	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	20.6	20.2	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.5	21.5	21.2	21.3
Married, wife present.....	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
Female:												
Single.....	16.6	16.4	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.9
Married, husband present.....	40.8	41.1	37.1	38.0	37.7	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	37.9	38.5	38.3
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	9.7	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.4
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	89.0	87.7	87.6	86.3	86.2	85.7	85.4	84.2	84.3	84.0	83.8	84.4
Construction.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
Manufacturing.....	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.4
Durable goods.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Nondurable goods.....	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	29.9	29.0	27.6	27.4	25.9	26.2	25.3	25.0	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.8
Finance and service.....	45.8	45.1	46.2	46.0	46.9	45.4	45.3	45.6	43.9	44.7	44.4	43.9
Other industries <sup>5</sup> .....	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	11.0	12.3	12.4	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.6	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.6

<sup>1</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967; prior to this, the item "under 18 years" referred to persons 14 to 17 years.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked part time because of illness,

bad weather, holidays, personal business, or other temporary noneconomic reasons.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available for the usual 20- to 24-year age group because the breakdown for the 18- and 19-year age group is not readily available from 1957.

<sup>5</sup> Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, and also public administration.

<sup>6</sup> Includes persons who wanted only part-time work.

**Table A-21. Persons on Part Time for Economic Reasons,<sup>1</sup> by Type of Industry: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67]

Industry	1967	1966 <sup>2</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>3</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>4</sup>	1959	1958	1957
Total.....	2,163	1,894	1,960	2,209	2,455	2,620	2,661	3,142	2,860	2,640	3,280	2,400
Agriculture.....	250	230	246	261	318	332	325	329	300	304	327	300
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,913	1,664	1,714	1,928	2,137	2,288	2,336	2,813	2,560	2,336	2,953	2,169

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, inability to find full-time work, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table A-22. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons,<sup>1</sup> by Sex and Age: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966-67]

Year	Both sexes	Male						Female					
		Total	Under 18 years <sup>2</sup>	18 to 24 years <sup>3</sup>	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 18 years <sup>2</sup>	18 to 24 years <sup>3</sup>	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1957.....	2,160	1,263	99	181	488	418	76	906	58	117	383	315	32
1958.....	2,953	1,793	114	257	727	607	88	1,161	57	166	482	413	42
1959.....	2,336	1,320	115	223	494	419	67	1,016	62	140	405	367	41
1960 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,560	1,476	114	251	552	489	70	1,083	75	167	420	385	36
1961.....	2,813	1,625	127	305	568	527	66	1,188	65	178	460	443	40
1962 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,336	1,308	113	243	476	422	55	1,029	65	171	386	372	34
1963.....	2,288	1,263	106	255	436	407	59	1,025	65	183	384	355	38
1964.....	2,137	1,154	106	235	368	368	49	982	60	177	350	359	37
1965.....	1,928	1,005	108	226	322	310	40	923	55	205	308	325	30
1966.....	1,714	896	108	195	277	273	43	818	65	164	286	279	27
1966 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,664	863	75	195	277	273	43	801	47	164	286	279	27
1967.....	1,913	987	81	214	331	310	51	925	52	109	312	331	33

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table A-21.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to persons 14 to 17 years for the period 1957-66, and persons 16 and 17 years beginning 1966.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, table A-20.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>5</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

**Table A-23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

{Persons 14 years and over for 1957-66; 16 years and over for 1966-67; numbers in thousands}

Item	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>3</sup>	1959	1958	1957
Usually work full time <sup>4</sup>												
Total: Number.....	1,060 100.0	871 100.0	873 100.0	897 100.0	936 100.0	1,069 100.0	1,049 100.0	1,297 100.0	1,243 100.0	1,032 100.0	1,638 100.0	1,183 100.0
Percent.....												
SEX AND AGE												
Male.....	59.8	60.9	60.9	60.2	61.0	63.0	64.7	66.1	68.0	65.8	68.7	65.0
Under 18 years.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	.9	1.3
18 to 24 years <sup>5</sup> .....	12.1	13.6	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.6	9.7	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.1	8.9
25 to 44 years.....	23.6	23.3	23.2	24.1	26.1	26.7	28.1	29.0	30.1	31.2	32.2	30.2
45 to 64 years.....	20.1	20.4	20.2	19.9	21.6	22.9	23.9	24.5	21.4	25.0	22.4	22.4
65 years and over.....	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2
Female.....	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.0	37.0	35.3	33.9	32.0	34.2	31.3	35.0
Under 18 years.....	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.5	.9	.8	.5	1.0
18 to 24 years <sup>5</sup> .....	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.7	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4
25 to 44 years.....	15.6	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.9
45 to 64 years.....	14.3	12.5	12.5	13.9	14.6	12.2	11.7	12.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.9
65 years and over.....	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8
COLOR AND SEX												
White.....	81.1	81.6	81.6	81.7	82.2	83.6	84.1	84.8	83.2	82.3	84.4	82.7
Male.....	47.7	49.1	49.1	48.7	49.8	52.0	54.1	56.0	56.3	54.1	58.1	53.9
Female.....	33.4	32.5	32.4	33.0	32.4	31.7	30.0	28.8	26.9	28.2	26.3	28.8
Nonwhite.....	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.3	17.8	16.4	15.9	15.2	16.8	17.7	15.6	17.3
Male.....	12.1	11.8	11.9	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.2	11.7	11.6	10.6	11.2
Female.....	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.1
SEX AND MARITAL STATUS												
Male:												
Single.....	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.0	13.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.8	9.7	11.4
Married, wife present.....	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.1	44.2	45.3	48.8	50.0	51.1	49.4	54.7	49.6
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
Female:												
Single.....	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
Married, husband present.....	24.6	23.7	23.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	20.8	20.6	19.3	20.3	19.1	20.4
Widowed, divorced, separated.....	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.2	8.3	7.2	8.7
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers.....	89.2	89.2	89.2	88.7	89.1	88.2	89.7	89.2	90.7	90.6	91.7	91.1
Construction.....	13.8	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.8	10.4	12.8
Manufacturing.....	40.8	35.6	35.6	37.2	37.6	39.1	39.3	44.9	46.7	40.8	53.1	50.0
Durable goods.....	19.1	13.8	13.8	14.3	13.4	15.6	16.2	20.0	23.5	18.3	29.5	22.7
Nondurable goods.....	21.7	21.8	21.9	23.0	24.2	23.5	23.1	24.8	23.2	22.5	23.6	27.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.1	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12.2	14.0	14.1	12.9	11.4	12.1	11.9	9.7	9.0	12.2	8.9	9.1
Finance and service.....	13.9	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.0	13.3	13.9	11.6	11.5	12.8	10.3	9.8
Other industries <sup>6</sup> .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	9.4	8.3	8.9

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table A-23. Nonagricultural Workers on Part Time for Economic Reasons, by Usual Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics: Annual Averages, 1957-67—Continued**

Item	1967	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>2</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>2</sup>	1959	1958	1957
Usually work part time <sup>6</sup>												
Total: Number	853	703	541	1,031	1,151	1,219	1,287	1,516	1,317	1,304	1,315	986
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
SEX AND AGE												
Male	41.4	41.9	43.2	45.2	48.1	48.4	48.9	50.7	47.9	49.2	50.8	50.1
Under 18 years	7.3	7.4	10.7	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	8.5
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup>	10.0	9.7	9.1	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.7
25 to 44 years	9.4	9.3	8.8	10.3	12.2	12.3	13.4	14.7	13.5	13.2	15.2	13.3
45 to 64 years	11.4	11.9	11.3	12.5	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.2	15.1	15.5
65 years and over	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.4	5.1	
Female	58.6	58.1	56.8	54.8	51.9	51.6	51.1	49.3	52.1	50.8	49.2	49.9
Under 18 years	5.2	4.8	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.7
18 to 24 years <sup>4</sup>	12.7	11.4	10.8	12.3	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.2	6.6
25 to 44 years	17.1	18.1	17.1	16.4	16.5	17.4	17.2	17.4	18.3	18.0	18.2	18.6
45 to 64 years	21.0	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.4	19.3	18.2	18.5	19.4	17.7	17.7
65 years and over	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
COLOR AND SEX												
White	67.8	66.3	67.4	65.6	65.3	66.2	65.2	68.3	67.5	66.4	68.4	66.8
Male	29.9	30.2	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.4	34.3	37.4	35.4	35.4	37.7	37.0
Female	37.9	36.1	35.7	33.3	32.3	31.8	30.9	30.9	32.1	31.0	30.7	29.8
Nonwhite	32.2	33.7	32.6	34.4	34.7	33.8	34.8	31.7	32.5	33.6	31.6	33.2
Male	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.8	15.0	14.0	14.5	13.3	12.5	13.7	13.0	13.1
Female	20.6	22.0	21.2	21.6	19.7	19.9	20.3	18.5	20.0	19.9	18.6	20.1
SEX AND MARITAL <sup>5</sup> STATUS												
Male:												
Single	19.4	20.2	22.6	21.6	21.7	20.7	21.1	20.8	19.5	20.3	19.8	19.7
Married, wife present	17.9	17.1	16.2	18.5	20.3	22.0	22.4	24.7	23.5	23.9	26.6	25.2
Widowed, divorced, separated	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.4	5.2	
Female:												
Single	16.1	14.4	15.6	15.6	13.8	12.9	12.7	11.9	13.0	11.4	10.3	11.9
Married, husband present	26.6	25.1	23.7	23.5	22.1	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.1
Widowed, divorced, separated	15.8	18.6	17.6	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.4	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.0
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Wage and salary workers	90.9	91.9	92.2	91.9	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	92.1	92.6	92.5	92.3
Construction	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.9	7.6
Manufacturing	10.6	7.8	7.6	8.9	9.9	11.2	11.0	13.5	12.9	11.3	15.8	14.6
Durable goods	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	6.8	6.7
Nondurable goods	7.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.9
Transportation and public utilities	3.5	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	23.8	25.2	25.0	24.2	22.5	22.1	22.3	21.1	21.9	21.1	20.0	20.9
Finance and service	44.7	46.0	47.0	46.5	44.1	44.1	43.2	41.8	42.9	44.3	41.1	41.6
Other Industries <sup>6</sup>	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	9.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7

<sup>1</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967; prior to this, the item "under 18 years" referred to persons 14 to 17 years.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Mainly persons who worked less than 35 hours during the survey week

because of slack work, job changing during the week, material shortages, etc.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 4, table A-20.

<sup>5</sup> See footnote 5, table A-20.

<sup>6</sup> Mainly persons who could find only part-time work.

**Table B-1. Employment Status of the Population,<sup>1</sup> by Marital Status and Sex, 1947-67**

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status and date	Male						Female						
	Population	Labor force			Unemployed			Population	Labor force			Unemployed	
		Total	Employed	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of civilian labor force		Total	Employed	Number	Percent of population	Number
<b>SINGLE</b>													
April 1947	14,760	9,375	63.5	8,500	849	9.1	12,078	6,181	51.2	5,991	190	3.1	
April 1948	14,734	9,440	64.1	8,609	(2)	—	11,623	5,943	51.1	5,697	246	4.1	
April 1949	13,052	8,957	64.2	8,048	863	9.7	11,74	5,682	50.9	5,395	287	5.1	
March 1950	14,212	8,898	62.6	7,638	1,188	13.5	11,126	5,621	50.5	5,272	349	6.2	
April 1951	12,984	8,036	61.9	7,550	427	5.4	10,946	5,430	49.6	5,228	202	3.7	
April 1952	12,868	7,836	60.9	7,254	444	5.8	11,068	5,532	50.0	5,360	168	3.0	
April 1953	13,000	7,825	60.2	7,347	390	5.0	10,774	5,223	48.5	5,089	130	2.5	
April 1954	13,004	7,924	60.9	7,099	607	8.9	11,043	5,412	49.0	5,095	317	5.9	
April 1955	13,522	8,276	61.2	7,495	653	8.0	10,962	5,087	48.4	4,865	222	4.4	
March 1956	13,516	8,086	59.8	7,400	625	7.8	11,126	5,167	48.4	4,919	248	4.8	
March 1957	13,754	7,958	57.9	7,166	716	9.1	11,487	5,378	46.8	5,139	239	4.4	
March 1958	14,331	8,174	57.0	8,950	1,122	13.9	11,822	5,365	45.4	5,078	287	5.3	
March 1959	14,768	8,416	57.0	7,263	1,083	13.0	11,884	5,162	43.4	4,832	330	6.4	
March 1960	15,274	8,473	55.5	7,327	1,067	12.7	12,252	5,401	44.1	5,079	322	6.0	
March 1961	15,386	8,837	55.6	7,533	1,246	14.2	12,764	5,663	44.4	5,235	428	7.6	
March 1962	15,708	8,121	51.7	7,134	922	11.4	13,134	5,481	41.7	5,096	395	7.0	
March 1963	16,361	8,267	50.6	7,059	1,124	13.7	13,692	5,614	41.0	5,218	396	7.1	
March 1964	16,968	8,617	50.8	7,428	1,085	12.7	14,132	5,781	40.0	5,366	415	7.2	
March 1965	17,338	8,719	50.3	7,765	898	10.3	14,607	5,912	40.5	5,491	421	7.1	
March 1966	17,684	8,781	49.7	7,914	799	9.1	14,981	6,106	40.8	5,729	377	6.2	
March 1967	17,754	9,001	50.7	8,151	706	7.8	15,311	6,323	41.3	5,958	365	5.8	
March 1967	13,987	8,350	59.7	7,553	654	7.8	11,684	5,915	50.7	5,568	349	5.9	
<b>MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT</b>													
April 1947	33,389	30,927	92.6	29,865	837	2.7	33,458	6,876	20.0	6,502	174	2.6	
April 1948	34,289	31,713	92.5	30,563	(2)	—	34,289	7,553	22.0	7,369	184	2.4	
April 1949	35,323	32,559	92.2	31,101	1,115	3.5	35,323	7,959	22.5	7,637	322	4.0	
March 1950	35,925	32,912	91.6	30,938	1,503	4.6	35,925	8,550	23.8	8,038	512	6.0	
April 1951	35,908	32,998	91.7	31,968	480	1.5	35,998	9,086	25.2	8,750	336	3.7	
April 1952	36,510	33,482	91.7	32,222	464	1.4	36,510	9,222	25.3	8,946	269	2.9	
April 1953	37,106	33,950	91.5	32,540	564	1.7	37,106	9,763	26.3	9,525	236	2.4	
April 1954	37,846	34,153	91.5	32,139	1,328	4.0	37,346	9,923	26.6	9,388	535	3.4	
April 1955	37,570	34,064	90.7	32,207	1,171	3.5	37,570	10,423	27.7	10,021	402	3.9	
March 1956	38,308	34,855	91.0	33,046	1,016	3.0	38,308	11,126	29.0	10,676	450	4.0	
March 1957	38,940	35,280	90.6	33,536	1,024	3.0	38,940	11,529	29.6	11,036	493	4.3	
March 1958	39,182	35,327	90.2	32,283	2,267	6.6	39,182	11,826	30.2	10,993	833	7.0	
March 1959	39,529	35,437	89.6	32,928	1,583	4.6	39,529	12,205	30.9	11,516	689	5.6	
March 1960	40,205	35,757	88.9	33,179	1,564	4.5	40,235	12,253	30.5	11,587	666	5.4	
March 1961	40,524	36,201	89.3	33,080	2,137	6.1	40,524	13,266	32.7	12,337	929	7.0	
March 1962	41,218	36,396	88.3	33,883	1,602	4.5	41,218	13,485	32.7	12,716	769	5.7	
March 1963	41,705	36,740	88.1	34,305	1,567	4.4	41,705	14,061	33.7	12,303	758	5.4	
March 1964	42,045	36,898	87.8	34,667	1,310	3.6	42,045	14,461	34.4	13,626	835	5.8	
March 1965	42,367	37,140	87.7	35,185	1,088	2.9	42,367	14,708	34.7	13,959	749	5.1	
March 1966	42,826	37,346	87.2	35,685	888	2.4	42,826	15,178	35.4	14,623	555	3.7	
March 1967	43,225	37,596	87.0	35,964	792	2.1	43,225	15,908	36.8	15,189	719	4.5	
March 1967	43,225	37,588	87.0	35,963	790	2.1	43,225	15,908	36.8	15,189	719	4.5	
<b>WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED</b>													
April 1947	4,201	2,760	65.7	2,546	211	7.7	9,270	3,466	37.4	3,309	157	4.5	
April 1948	4,204	2,689	64.0	2,539	(2)	—	9,482	3,659	38.7	3,463	196	5.4	
April 1949	4,174	2,545	61.0	2,314	227	8.9	9,505	3,526	37.1	3,324	202	5.7	
March 1950	4,149	2,616	63.1	2,301	311	11.9	9,584	3,624	37.8	3,364	260	7.2	
April 1951	4,438	2,754	62.1	2,616	121	4.4	10,410	4,086	39.2	3,910	176	4.3	
April 1952	4,186	2,602	62.2	2,422	140	5.5	10,456	4,058	38.8	3,928	130	3.2	
April 1953	4,678	3,060	65.4	2,870	150	5.0	11,060	4,319	39.0	4,205	112	2.6	
April 1954	4,947	3,081	62.3	2,755	318	10.3	11,153	4,391	39.4	4,120	269	6.1	
April 1955	4,902	2,976	60.7	2,699	209	9.1	11,718	4,643	39.6	4,398	245	5.3	
March 1956	4,922	3,001	61.0	2,737	246	8.2	11,543	4,549	39.4	4,300	249	5.5	
March 1957	4,776	2,795	58.5	2,571	211								

**Table B-2. Labor Force Participation Rates,<sup>1</sup> by Marital Status, Sex, and Age, 1947-67**

Marital status and date	Male										Female									
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Under 20 years <sup>3</sup>	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over	Total <sup>2</sup>	Under 20 years <sup>3</sup>	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years			65 years and over		
						Total	45 to 54	55 to 64							Total	45 to 54	55 to 64			
<b>SINGLE</b>																				
April 1947.....	63.5	(3)	(3)	85.0	85.5	70.1	(3)	(3)	40.2	51.2	(3)	78.2	79.4	66.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	22.7	
April 1948.....	64.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.1	29.3	78.8	81.8	78.1	61.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	23.2	
April 1949.....	64.2	45.3	77.1	86.6	85.1	75.1	(3)	(3)	42.1	50.9	28.8	75.8	81.0	80.4	66.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	24.3	
March 1950.....	62.6	42.1	78.7	84.1	83.6	74.1	(3)	(3)	41.0	50.5	26.3	74.9	84.6	83.6	70.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	23.8	
April 1951.....	61.9	42.7	77.1	84.3	83.0	78.5	(3)	(3)	36.8	49.6	28.4	75.6	82.0	81.7	65.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	18.9	
April 1952.....	60.9	40.7	79.2	86.8	83.7	76.6	85.0	66.2	28.2	50.0	28.0	75.9	83.0	78.4	71.9	78.5	63.1	16.4		
April 1953.....	60.2	41.7	75.5	86.1	81.0	74.8	78.1	70.8	30.2	48.5	27.4	76.2	81.3	77.3	68.3	72.9	62.7	23.2		
April 1954.....	60.9	40.8	78.6	89.2	83.2	81.8	84.1	78.6	28.9	49.0	27.5	77.2	88.7	77.0	70.8	76.9	61.1	17.3		
April 1955.....	61.2	39.4	76.5	89.1	82.2	86.7	88.8	83.6	31.6	46.4	24.6	69.6	80.9	81.2	74.8	79.4	69.1	26.0		
March 1956.....	59.8	39.2	75.9	89.7	85.4	76.3	82.0	67.9	46.4	24.7	72.2	85.5	78.5	70.1	74.7	63.8	24.3			
March 1957.....	57.9	38.9	73.2	86.5	82.9	77.0	83.1	68.9	26.8	46.8	26.8	74.6	79.5	81.9	72.9	78.0	66.7	24.5		
March 1958.....	57.0	36.0	73.9	87.5	82.8	78.1	83.7	72.1	28.9	45.4	24.7	72.9	80.1	79.1	72.4	77.3	66.1	26.7		
March 1959.....	57.0	36.5	75.3	88.2	85.1	75.3	79.7	69.6	25.3	43.4	24.1	72.7	76.4	81.8	71.1	74.4	66.4	20.3		
March 1960.....	55.5	34.4	76.6	85.3	85.3	74.4	77.5	69.7	24.3	44.1	25.3	73.4	79.9	79.7	75.1	80.6	67.0	21.6		
March 1961.....	55.6	34.3	76.3	87.5	88.2	77.5	82.6	69.0	23.0	44.4	26.1	76.5	79.9	77.5	76.0	81.8	68.6	20.8		
March 1962.....	51.7	32.4	73.9	87.0	80.3	73.4	76.0	70.0	24.8	41.7	25.6	70.9	79.8	77.3	71.0	74.1	67.2	17.3		
March 1963.....	50.5	31.7	74.1	85.5	81.0	72.6	75.7	69.0	18.2	41.0	23.6	71.6	81.4	82.5	73.7	79.2	67.6	16.9		
March 1964.....	50.8	33.0	70.6	83.6	82.8	73.9	81.4	64.5	20.3	40.9	23.5	74.0	87.2	83.0	71.3	75.0	67.0	19.2		
March 1965.....	50.3	32.0	72.3	85.3	84.6	72.0	78.5	65.1	18.1	40.5	23.6	72.3	83.4	77.0	71.8	75.7	68.1	21.3		
March 1966.....	49.7	34.5	69.0	85.1	84.8	67.6	71.6	63.0	15.7	40.8	25.5	72.6	80.9	75.4	69.7	73.6	65.6	18.0		
March 1967.....	50.7	35.8	69.8	85.7	84.6	69.3	76.6	61.8	16.2	41.3	27.3	70.3	80.9	74.5	67.8	72.2	63.2	17.3		
March 1967 <sup>2</sup> .....	59.7	46.6	69.8	85.7	84.6	69.3	76.6	61.8	16.2	50.7	37.2	70.3	80.9	74.5	67.8	72.2	63.2	17.3		
<b>MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT</b>																				
April 1947.....	92.6	(3)	(3)	97.7	98.8	95.0	(3)	(3)	54.5	20.0	(3)	19.3	25.8	18.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.1	
April 1948.....	92.5	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	22.0	21.2	24.9	22.2	19.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.1		
April 1949.....	92.2	(3)	94.9	97.7	98.7	94.3	(3)	(3)	51.9	22.5	18.6	24.5	22.7	28.5	20.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.2	
March 1950.....	91.6	92.6	94.5	97.0	98.8	92.8	(3)	(3)	53.4	23.8	24.0	28.5	23.8	28.5	21.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.4	
April 1951.....	91.7	96.7	95.6	98.2	98.4	93.5	(3)	(3)	50.9	25.2	17.6	29.1	25.6	30.5	23.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.5	
April 1952.....	91.7	97.0	97.9	99.0	98.8	93.8	97.1	89.3	47.8	25.3	21.9	25.8	25.4	31.7	24.1	29.0	16.9	5.9		
April 1953.....	91.5	100.0	96.1	98.7	98.8	94.9	97.6	91.0	46.2	26.3	20.8	28.2	25.2	33.6	25.7	30.8	17.6	6.0		
April 1954.....	91.5	91.6	98.0	98.9	99.0	94.9	97.8	90.9	47.1	26.6	20.9	25.6	26.3	33.1	26.9	31.0	20.7	5.4		
April 1955.....	90.7	98.8	94.5	98.8	98.8	93.8	97.4	88.8	44.2	27.7	19.8	29.4	26.0	33.7	29.0	33.9	21.3	7.5		
March 1956.....	91.0	95.5	95.5	98.7	99.2	94.6	97.8	90.1	44.8	29.0	27.6	30.9	26.3	34.3	31.5	36.5	23.5	7.8		
March 1957.....	90.6	97.9	95.9	98.7	98.7	94.4	97.6	90.1	42.4	29.6	24.0	30.2	27.1	35.7	32.2	37.2	24.6	6.3		
March 1958.....	90.2	95.5	96.6	98.7	98.7	94.0	97.2	89.4	40.6	30.2	25.9	30.7	27.4	36.7	32.6	38.2	23.8	6.7		
March 1959.....	89.6	95.7	95.6	98.6	98.9	94.0	97.3	89.3	38.2	30.9	28.1	30.6	28.5	36.9	33.9	40.3	24.0	6.4		
March 1960.....	89.9	96.0	97.5	98.6	98.4	93.0	96.6	87.9	37.1	30.5	25.3	30.0	27.7	36.2	34.2	40.5	24.3	5.9		
March 1961.....	89.3	98.3	97.4	99.0	98.6	93.7	97.0	89.1	37.6	32.7	27.8	32.4	29.2	38.4	37.3	42.4	29.3	7.3		
March 1962.....	88.3	95.2	96.0	98.7	98.6	93.6	97.1	88.8	35.0	32.7	27.5	31.6	29.4	39.0	37.2	42.5	29.0	7.6		
March 1963.....	88.1	97.8	96.5	98																

**Table B-3. Employment Status of Family Head, Wife, and Other Family Members in Husband-Wife Families,<sup>1</sup> Selected Dates, 1955-67**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status of head and family members	March of—									April of 1955 <sup>2</sup>
	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962 <sup>3</sup>	1961	1960 <sup>3</sup>	1959	
<b>HEAD IN LABOR FORCE<sup>4</sup></b>										
Total: Number.....	37,060	36,763	36,545	36,286	36,079	35,713	35,453	35,041	34,625	34,412
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	50.4	48.7	47.4	47.6	46.5	45.0	45.0	43.0	43.3	41.9
Wife only.....	30.7	29.8	29.6	28.8	28.7	28.1	27.6	25.8	26.1	26.0
Wife and other member.....	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.4
Other member only.....	10.9	10.7	10.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.5
Wife or other member employed <sup>5</sup> .....	47.9	46.2	44.6	44.3	43.3	42.0	41.2	40.1	40.1	38.8
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	49.6	51.3	52.6	52.4	53.5	55.0	55.0	57.0	56.7	58.1
<b>HEAD EMPLOYED<sup>4</sup></b>										
Total: Number.....	36,305	35,918	35,512	35,052	34,595	34,185	33,428	33,579	33,149	32,296
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	50.3	48.6	47.2	47.3	46.2	44.7	44.6	42.7	43.1	41.4
Wife only.....	30.5	29.7	29.4	28.6	28.6	27.8	27.3	25.5	25.8	25.5
Wife and other member.....	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.3
Other member only.....	10.9	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.5
Wife or other member employed <sup>5</sup> .....	47.9	46.3	44.5	44.3	43.2	41.9	41.2	40.0	40.1	38.8
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	49.7	51.4	52.8	52.7	53.8	55.3	55.4	57.3	56.9	58.6
<b>HEAD UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total: Number.....	755	847	1,033	1,234	1,484	1,528	2,025	1,462	1,477	2,114
As percent of heads in labor force.....	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	4.3	3.4
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wife or other member in labor force.....	56.3	50.1	54.6	54.4	53.2	50.9	51.4	49.7	49.0	49.0
Wife only.....	36.7	31.9	36.6	36.6	32.3	34.1	34.1	32.1	32.6	32.4
Wife and other member.....	9.1	10.4	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.6	6.5	6.0	7.1	6.9
Other member only.....	10.5	7.8	10.3	10.1	11.9	8.3	10.8	9.6	9.3	10.8
Wife or other member employed <sup>5</sup> .....	48.2	42.9	47.5	44.4	45.7	42.6	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.3
Wife or other member unemployed (none employed).....	8.1	7.2	7.2	10.0	7.5	8.3	9.9	7.9	8.2	9.7
Neither wife nor other member in labor force.....	43.7	49.9	45.4	45.6	46.8	49.0	48.6	50.3	51.0	51.2

<sup>1</sup> The number of men in husband-wife families shown here is smaller than the number shown as married with spouse present in table B-1 because it excludes married couples living in households where a relative is the head.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1955 not strictly comparable with later years. See footnote 4, table B-1.

<sup>4</sup> Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

<sup>5</sup> This category may also include a wife or other member who is unemployed.

**Table B-4. Labor Force Status and Labor Force Participation Rates<sup>1</sup> of Married Women, Husband Present, by Presence and Age of Children, 1948-67**

Date	Total	No children under 18 years	Children 6 to 17 years only	Children under 6 years		
				Total	No children 6 to 17 years	Children 6 to 17 years
Number in labor force (thousands)						
April 1948.	7,553	4,400	1,927	1,226	594	632
April 1949.	7,959	4,544	2,130	1,283	654	631
March 1950.	8,550	4,946	2,205	1,390	748	651
April 1951.	9,086	5,016	2,400	1,670	886	784
April 1952.	9,222	5,042	2,492	1,688	916	772
April 1953 <sup>2</sup> .	9,763	5,130	2,749	1,884	1,047	837
April 1954.	9,923	5,076	3,019	1,808	883	925
April 1955.	10,423	5,227	3,183	2,012	927	1,066
March 1956.	11,126	5,694	3,384	2,048	971	1,077
March 1957.	11,529	5,605	3,517	2,208	981	1,247
March 1958.	11,826	5,713	3,714	2,399	1,322	1,277
March 1959.	12,205	5,679	4,055	2,471	1,118	1,353
March 1960 <sup>2</sup> .	12,253	5,692	4,087	2,474	1,123	1,351
March 1961.	13,266	6,186	4,419	2,661	1,178	1,483
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .	13,495	6,156	4,445	2,884	1,282	1,602
March 1963.	14,061	6,366	4,689	3,006	1,346	1,660
March 1964.	14,461	6,545	4,866	3,060	1,408	1,642
March 1965.	14,708	7,55	4,836	3,117	1,404	1,709
March 1966.	15,178	7,043	4,949	3,186	1,431	1,755
March 1967.	15,908	7,158	5,269	3,480	1,629	1,851
Labor force participation rate						
April 1948.	22.0	28.4	26.0	10.8	9.2	12.7
April 1949.	22.5	28.7	27.3	11.0	10.0	12.2
March 1950.	23.8	30.3	28.3	11.9	11.2	12.6
April 1951.	25.2	31.0	30.3	14.0	13.6	14.6
April 1952.	25.3	30.9	31.1	13.9	13.7	14.1
April 1953.	26.3	31.2	32.2	15.5	15.8	15.2
April 1954.	26.6	31.6	33.2	14.9	14.3	15.5
April 1955.	27.7	32.7	34.7	16.2	15.1	17.3
March 1956.	29.0	35.3	36.4	15.9	15.6	16.1
March 1957.	29.6	35.6	36.6	17.0	15.9	17.9
March 1958.	30.2	35.4	37.6	18.2	18.4	18.1
March 1959.	30.9	35.2	39.8	18.7	18.3	19.0
March 1960.	30.5	34.7	39.0	18.6	18.2	18.9
March 1961.	32.7	37.3	41.7	20.0	19.6	20.3
March 1962.	32.7	36.1	41.8	21.3	21.1	21.5
March 1963.	33.7	37.4	41.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
March 1964.	34.4	37.8	43.0	22.7	23.6	21.9
March 1965.	34.7	39.3	42.7	23.3	23.8	22.8
March 1966.	35.4	38.4	43.7	24.2	24.0	24.3
March 1967.	36.8	38.9	45.0	26.5	26.9	26.2

<sup>1</sup> Percent of noninstitutional population in the labor force.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

**Table B-5. Employed Married Women, Husband Present, by Occupation Group, 1947-67**

Date	All occupation groups		Professional and technical workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Private household workers	Service workers, exc. private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Nonfarm laborers
	Number (thousands)	Percent											
April 1947.	6,50 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	7.9	1.9	6.5	21.2	8.7	1.1	25.6	8.4	11.2	7.1	.5
April 1948.	7,36 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	7.7	1.8	7.2	32.0	1.3	24.6	17.7	7.2	10.0	7.2	.3
April 1949.	7,63 <sup>7</sup>	100.0	8.3	1.5	6.9	32.4	1.1	22.0	18.7	8.7	11.2	8.6	.5
March 1950.	8,03 <sup>9</sup>	100.0	9.5	1.0	7.0	32.4	1.2	23.1	20.2	10.2	12.2	5.2	.4
April 1951.	8,750	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1952.	8,946	100.0	9.7	.7	6.6	25.8	8.8	1.3	23.0	6.8	11.2	5.4	.7
April 1953 <sup>2</sup> .	9,525	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
April 1954.	9,388	100.0	11.2	.5	6.1	24.4	9.2	1.5	22.4	5.9	13.2	5.3	.4
April 1955.	10,021	100.0	10.5	.7	4.6	25.4	9.4	1.3	21.8	6.3	12.8	6.6	.6
March 1956.	10,676	100.0	10.4	.6	5.6	27.6	9.6	1.4	19.0	6.9	13.2	5.1	.5
March 1957 <sup>3</sup> .	11,036	100.0	10.7	.4	6.1	28.4	8.4	1.2	19.1	7.4	13.0	4.6	.6
March 1958.	10,995	100.0	12.1	.3	5.6	28.3	8.9	1.3	18.0	7.4	14.0	3.8	.5
March 1959.	11,516	100.0	12.8	.4	5.9	27.7	8.7	1.1	17.9	6.3	14.9	3.9	.4
March 1960 <sup>2</sup> .	11,587	100.0	13.0	.2	5.0	28.3	8.4	1.0	18.6	6.2	15.9	3.1	.3
March 1961.	12,337	100.0	12.9	.5	5.3	29.3	9.2	1.1	16	6.3	14.7	3.5	.5
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .	12,716	100.0	14.2	.4	5.7	30.6	8.7	1.2	15.6	5.0	14.4	2.7	.5
March 1963.	13,303	100.0	13.4	.4	5.2	30.3	8.1	1.3	16.4	5.8	15.6	2.7	.4
March 1964.	13,626	100.0	13.3	.3	5.6	30.2	8.2	1.2	17.3	5.5	15.8	2.2	.4
March 1965.	13,659	100.0	14.7	.2	4.7	29.2	8.1	1.3	17.5	5.1	15.5	2.3	.5
March 1966.	14,623	100.0	14.0	.4	4.8	31.4	7.8	1.3	17.2	5.1	15.5	2.1	.5
March 1967.	15,189	100.0	14.6	.2	4.7	32.1	7.9	1.2	17.6	4.3	15.2	1.9	.3

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1957, date not strictly comparable with earlier years. See footnote 4, table B-1.

**Table B-6. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947-66**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male										Female				
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years			
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17					
Population (thousands)																
<b>ENROLLED</b>																
1947.....	8,927	4,898	3,364	(1)	(1)	.87	947	4,029	3,373	(1)	(1)	420	236			
1948.....	9,061	5,015	3,436	(1)	(1)	682	898	4,046	3,388	(1)	(1)	452	206			
1949.....	8,346	4,666	3,447	(1)	(1)	593	827	3,981	3,331	(1)	(1)	435	215			
1950.....	9,189	4,982	3,568	(1)	(1)	680	733	4,207	3,420	(1)	(1)	519	268			
1951.....	9,038	4,750	3,614	(1)	(1)	534	602	4,286	3,602	(1)	(1)	440	244			
1952.....	9,406	5,000	3,758	(1)	(1)	612	630	4,406	3,682	(1)	(1)	450	274			
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,700	5,122	3,844	2,214	1,630	642	636	4,579	3,605	2,145	1,550	538	346			
1954.....	10,052	5,410	4,002	2,232	1,770	730	677	4,642	3,782	2,145	1,637	538	322			
1955.....	10,212	5,534	4,096	2,285	1,811	752	686	4,677	3,873	2,231	1,642	460	324			
1956.....	11,013	5,915	4,275	2,482	1,704	809	830	5,068	4,138	2,404	1,734	598	362			
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,812	6,323	4,646	2,729	1,917	780	897	5,489	4,421	2,599	1,822	629	439			
1958.....	12,317	6,667	4,854	2,751	2,103	898	915	5,651	4,591	2,664	1,927	667	393			
1959.....	12,719	6,849	5,039	2,716	2,323	918	892	5,870	4,796	2,603	2,193	683	391			
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	13,409	7,247	5,248	2,878	2,370	1,063	936	6,162	4,994	2,763	2,231	754	414			
1961.....	14,582	7,863	5,705	3,394	2,311	1,170	988	6,713	5,458	3,227	2,231	782	470			
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,609	8,421	6,032	3,576	2,456	1,212	1,177	7,189	5,708	3,422	2,256	932	548			
1963.....	16,592	8,947	6,402	3,466	2,936	1,180	1,365	7,645	6,115	3,347	2,768	881	649			
1964.....	17,258	9,228	6,358	3,479	3,179	1,238	1,332	8,030	6,356	3,353	3,003	958	716			
1965.....	18,323	9,861	6,613	3,546	3,067	1,689	1,559	8,462	6,420	3,434	2,966	1,241	801			
1966.....	19,016	10,278	6,770	3,640	3,130	1,841	1,667	8,738	6,523	3,526	2,997	1,335	880			
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>																
1947.....	15,330	6,808	900	(1)	(1)	1,282	4,626	8,521	855	(1)	(1)	1,848	5,818			
1948.....	14,906	6,606	759	(1)	(1)	1,306	4,542	8,299	760	(1)	(1)	1,770	5,770			
1949.....	14,782	6,574	729	(1)	(1)	1,286	4,558	8,208	797	(1)	(1)	1,748	5,684			
1950.....	14,159	6,291	659	(1)	(1)	1,224	4,408	7,868	735	(1)	(1)	1,613	5,520			
1951.....	13,034	5,340	628	(1)	(1)	1,114	3,598	7,694	628	(1)	(1)	1,626	5,440			
1952.....	12,310	4,76	642	(1)	(1)	1,032	3,102	7,534	652	(1)	(1)	1,590	5,292			
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,731	4,442	585	83	502	1,063	2,795	7,289	652	75	677	1,542	5,094			
1954.....	11,696	4,436	508	90	418	1,067	2,861	7,260	644	103	541	1,580	5,035			
1955.....	11,380	4,656	526	103	423	1,018	3,111	7,326	674	90	584	1,655	4,997			
1956.....	11,833	4,706	524	74	450	984	3,198	7,127	602	80	522	1,587	4,938			
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,917	4,794	455	57	398	1,021	3,318	7,123	612	102	510	1,611	4,900			
1958.....	12,208	4,935	475	89	406	994	3,446	7,273	651	86	565	1,509	5,023			
1959.....	12,613	5,240	479	61	418	1,097	3,664	7,373	594	80	514	1,655	5,124			
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	12,905	5,428	493	61	435	1,158	3,774	7,567	603	66	537	1,758	5,206			
1961.....	13,465	5,638	483	67	418	1,237	3,916	7,827	570	93	477	1,950	6,307			
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	13,304	5,409	490	45	364	1,154	3,846	7,895	611	95	516	1,831	5,453			
1963.....	13,572	5,495	395	46	349	1,135	3,965	8,077	563	67	496	1,847	5,667			
1964.....	14,163	5,857	397	34	363	1,196	4,264	8,306	567	62	505	1,884	5,855			
1965.....	14,435	5,887	455	35	420	1,361	4,081	8,548	496	44	452	2,048	6,000			
1966.....	14,688	5,781	398	47	351	1,346	4,037	8,807	500	56	444	2,202	6,245			
<b>Labor force (thousands)</b>																
<b>ENROLLED</b>																
1947.....	(1)	(1)	744	(1)	(1)	149	(1)	(1)	393	(1)	(1)	89	(1)			
1948.....	1,655	1,265	833	(1)	(1)	190	241	690	478	(1)	(1)	65	48			
1949.....	1,877	1,197	775	(1)	(1)	163	258	680	502	(1)	(1)	106	72			
1950.....	2,421	1,575	1,066	(1)	(1)	245	264	846	614	(1)	(1)	144	87			
1951.....	2,290	1,428	1,012	(1)	(1)	172	244	862	656	(1)	(1)	126	90			
1952.....	1,980	1,310	946	(1)	(1)	192	172	670	512	(1)	(1)	76	82			
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,888	1,226	855	382	473	206	165	662	474	197	277	96	92			
1954.....	2,332	1,496	1,031	462	569	206	265	836	592	203	389	126	118			
1955.....	2,706	1,801	1,185	510	675	330	286	905	634	282	352	135	136</			

**Table B-6. Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947-66—Continued**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Labor force (thousands)—Continued													
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	808	(1)	(1)	1,199	(1)	(1)	484	(1)	(1)	1,128	(1)
1948	10,421	6,304	680	(1)	(1)	1,248	4,876	4,117	422	(1)	(1)	1,040	2,655
1949	10,306	6,181	625	(1)	(1)	1,214	4,342	4,125	399	(1)	(1)	1,062	2,684
1950	10,049	5,958	578	(1)	(1)	1,172	4,200	4,091	380	(1)	(1)	979	2,132
1951	8,920	5,064	512	(1)	(1)	1,058	3,494	3,856	296	(1)	(1)	984	2,576
1952	8,194	4,388	566	(1)	(1)	960	2,912	3,756	350	(1)	(1)	960	2,446
1953	7,823	4,204	500	65	434	1,019	2,685	3,620	311	23	288	959	2,350
1954	7,691	4,044	407	52	355	955	2,662	3,647	257	29	228	957	2,423
1955	8,155	4,400	428	54	374	965	3,007	3,755	299	23	276	1,025	2,431
1956	8,073	4,390	422	40	382	892	3,076	3,683	282	23	259	959	2,442
1957	7,975	4,507	362	31	331	947	3,198	3,467	240	16	225	993	2,234
1958	8,298	4,643	399	56	343	924	3,320	3,653	284	26	258	949	2,420
1959	8,530	4,931	366	31	335	1,019	3,546	3,599	250	20	230	951	2,398
1960	8,913	5,124	383	27	356	1,075	3,666	3,789	297	24	273	1,060	2,432
1961	9,230	5,228	353	32	321	1,115	3,760	4,002	263	20	243	1,173	2,566
1962	9,149	5,071	304	26	278	1,065	3,702	4,078	235	12	223	1,130	2,713
1963	9,314	5,158	263	20	273	1,061	3,804	4,156	227	10	217	1,133	2,796
1964	9,892	5,490	273	10	263	1,100	4,117	4,402	233	18	215	1,135	3,034
1965	10,131	5,518	356	14	342	1,232	3,930	4,613	205	11	194	1,297	3,111
1966	10,333	5,414	276	18	258	1,182	3,946	4,919	208	12	196	1,385	3,326
Labor force participation rate *													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	22.1	(1)	(1)	25.4	(1)	(1)	11.7	(1)	(1)	21.2	(1)
1948	20.5	25.2	24.2	(1)	(1)	27.9	26.8	14.8	14.1	(1)	(1)	14.4	23.3
1949	21.2	24.6	22.5	(1)	(1)	27.5	31.2	17.1	15.1	(1)	(1)	24.4	33.5
1950	26.3	31.3	29.9	(1)	(1)	36.0	36.0	20.1	18.0	(1)	(1)	27.7	32.5
1951	25.3	30.0	28.0	(1)	(1)	32.2	40.5	20.1	18.2	(1)	(1)	28.8	32.8
1952	21.0	26.2	25.2	(1)	(1)	31.4	27.3	15.2	13.9	(1)	(1)	16.9	29.9
1953	19.5	23.9	22.2	17.3	29.0	32.1	25.9	14.5	12.8	9.2	17.9	17.8	26.6
1954	23.2	27.7	25.8	20.7	31.2	27.4	39.1	18.0	16.7	9.5	23.8	23.4	36.6
1955	26.5	32.5	28.9	22.3	37.3	43.9	41.7	19.4	16.4	12.6	21.4	28.1	42.0
1956	27.3	32.0	27.9	22.0	36.0	39.4	46.0	21.8	18.7	12.9	26.8	27.1	48.9
1957	26.8	31.5	27.5	21.3	36.2	38.3	46.3	21.3	18.0	11.9	26.6	26.6	47.6
1958	25.8	30.6	26.3	19.7	36.2	34.4	49.4	19.1	15.6	10.7	22.4	31.6	38.4
1959	26.5	31.1	26.9	21.1	33.5	35.9	49.9	21.2	18.2	13.7	23.5	28.7	45.3
1960	25.3	30.0	26.4	20.2	34.0	34.9	44.2	19.8	16.8	12.2	22.6	27.9	40.6
1961	24.4	28.3	23.7	18.2	31.8	32.6	49.5	19.8	16.5	13.6	20.7	30.1	40.3
1962	24.8	29.5	23.8	18.2	32.0	34.9	52.8	19.4	16.5	12.1	23.1	21.8	45.3
1963	25.4	30.3	24.9	17.5	33.7	36.7	49.9	19.7	16.5	10.4	23.8	28.7	38.4
1964	25.0	29.6	24.7	17.6	32.5	36.0	48.0	19.7	16.8	11.6	22.7	25.2	37.8
1965	27.7	32.3	27.8	19.7	37.2	36.2	49.0	22.0	18.5	11.9	26.0	29.0	39.6
1966	27.8	31.9	26.7	16.6	38.5	37.5	46.7	23.0	18.7	11.5	27.1	33.5	39.0
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947	(1)	(1)	89.8	(1)	(1)	93.5	(1)	(1)	54.3	(1)	(1)	61.0	(1)
1948	69.9	95.4	89.6	(1)	(1)	95.6	96.3	49.6	55.5	(1)	(1)	58.8	46.0
1949	69.7	94.0	85.7	(1)	(1)	94.4	95.3	50.2	50.1	(1)	(1)	60.8	47.0
1950	71.0	94.7	87.7	(1)	(1)	95.8	95.5	52.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	60.7	49.5
1951	68.4	94.8	81.5	(1)	(1)	95.0	97.1	50.1	47.1	(1)	(1)	60.5	47.4
1952	66.6	92.9	88.2	(1)	(1)	93.0	93.9	49.9	53.7	(1)	(1)	60.4	46.2
1953	60.7	94.6	85.5	(1)	(1)	86.5	95.9	96.1	49.7	47.7	(1)	49.9	62.2
1954	65.8	91.2	80.1	(1)	(1)	84.9	90.5	93.7	50.2	39.9	(1)	42.1	60.6
1955	68.1	94.5	81.4	(1)	(1)	88.4	94.8	96.7	51.3	44.4	(1)	47.3	61.9
1956	68.2	93.3	80.5	(1)	(1)	84.9	90.7	96.2	51.7	46.8	(1)	49.6	60.4
1957	66.9	94.0	79.6	(1)	(1)	83.2	92.8	96.4	48.7	39.2	(1)	44.1	61.6
1958	68.0	94.1	80.6	(1)	(1)	84.5	93.0	96.3	50.2	43.6	(1)	45.7	59.3
1959	67.6	94.1	76.4	(1)	(1)	80.1	92.9	96.8	48.8	42.1	(1)	44.7	57.5
1960	68.6	94.4	77.2	(1)	(1)	81.8	92.8	97.1	50.1	49.3	(1)	50.8	60.3
1961	68.5	92.7	72.8	(1)	(1)	76.8	90.1	96.0	51.1	46.1	(1)	50.9	60.2
1962	68.8	93											

**Table B-7. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947-66**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female					
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17		
Employed (thousands)													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947.....	1,600	1,090	724	(1)	(1)	141	225	610	381	(1)	(1)	84	46
1948.....	1,794	1,219	814	(1)	(1)	182	223	575	468	(1)	(1)	61	46
1949.....	1,761	1,113	724	(1)	(1)	156	234	648	577	(1)	(1)	105	67
1950.....	2,331	1,522	1,028	(1)	(1)	232	262	809	585	(1)	(1)	139	86
1951.....	2,208	1,370	968	(1)	(1)	166	236	839	639	(1)	(1)	124	76
1952.....	1,914	1,266	910	(1)	(1)	186	170	648	492	(1)	(1)	74	82
1953 <sup>a</sup> .....	1,822	1,179	815	375	440	201	183	643	467	197	270	89	87
1954.....	2,206	1,396	964	441	523	187	245	810	573	199	374	121	116
1955.....	2,556	1,700	1,124	491	633	297	279	856	598	263	335	124	124
1956.....	2,856	1,792	1,131	530	610	299	362	1,064	733	306	427	168	173
1957 <sup>a</sup> .....	2,963	1,869	1,202	556	646	275	392	1,114	760	298	452	161	203
1958.....	2,886	1,866	1,171	475	696	281	414	1,020	677	280	397	198	145
1959.....	3,145	1,971	1,250	549	701	299	422	1,174	818	347	471	185	171
1960 <sup>a</sup> .....	3,150	2,006	1,278	561	717	332	396	1,144	783	326	457	197	164
1961.....	3,255	2,025	1,211	571	640	343	471	1,230	831	423	408	216	183
1962 <sup>a</sup> .....	3,562	2,282	1,317	617	700	382	583	1,280	870	392	478	181	229
1963.....	3,841	2,485	1,446	580	866	393	646	1,358	904	320	584	223	229
1964.....	3,933	2,508	1,501	571	930	408	599	1,425	961	379	582	216	249
1965.....	4,652	2,920	1,657	636	1,001	636	727	1,732	1,111	403	708	326	295
1966.....	4,914	3,044	1,657	564	1,093	634	753	1,870	1,124	396	739	404	332
<b>NOT ENROLLED</b>													
1947.....	10,161	6,009	719	(1)	(1)	1,110	4,180	4,152	422	(1)	(1)	1,074	2,656
1948.....	9,903	5,969	627	(1)	(1)	1,154	4,187	3,934	392	(1)	(1)	993	2,548
1949.....	9,221	5,466	621	(1)	(1)	1,068	3,878	3,764	349	(1)	(1)	948	2,457
1950.....	9,527	5,679	616	(1)	(1)	1,100	4,064	3,848	342	(1)	(1)	904	2,601
1951.....	8,532	4,864	474	(1)	(1)	1,010	3,380	3,688	264	(1)	(1)	924	2,480
1952.....	7,809	4,230	506	(1)	(1)	924	2,800	3,670	316	(1)	(1)	894	2,360
1953 <sup>a</sup> .....	7,499	4,033	442	63	379	971	2,620	3,486	278	21	258	909	2,279
1954.....	7,070	3,702	343	44	299	892	2,467	3,368	706	25	181	862	2,300
1955.....	7,651	4,141	357	62	305	908	2,876	3,510	270	21	249	961	2,289
1956.....	7,585	4,135	360	31	329	845	2,930	3,458	255	18	237	893	2,310
1957 <sup>a</sup> .....	7,399	4,135	304	24	280	844	2,987	3,264	209	16	193	933	2,122
1958.....	7,368	4,073	303	48	255	771	2,999	3,295	222	22	200	845	2,228
1959.....	7,702	4,445	277	28	249	865	3,303	3,257	212	17	195	826	2,219
1960 <sup>a</sup> .....	8,017	4,604	312	21	291	898	3,394	3,413	237	16	221	922	2,254
1961.....	8,199	4,660	276	24	252	945	3,439	3,539	213	19	194	1,003	2,323
1962 <sup>a</sup> .....	8,275	4,616	258	22	236	927	3,431	3,659	193	12	181	991	2,475
1963.....	8,292	4,677	234	17	217	904	3,539	3,616	152	10	142	964	2,499
1964.....	8,930	5,006	234	10	224	954	3,818	3,924	174	15	159	961	2,789
1965.....	9,359	5,169	300	14	286	1,104	3,765	4,190	169	11	148	1,119	2,912
1966.....	9,585	5,131	225	17	208	1,092	3,814	4,454	153	10	143	1,210	3,091
Unemployed (thousands)													
<b>ENROLLED</b>													
1947.....	(1)	(1)	20	(1)	(1)	8	(1)	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	(1)
1948.....	61	46	19	(1)	(1)	9	19	15	10	(1)	(1)	3	2
1949.....	116	84	51	(1)	(1)	8	23	32	25	(1)	(1)	6	2
1950.....	89	53	38	(1)	(1)	13	2	36	29	(1)	(1)	2	4
1951.....	82	58	44	(1)	(1)	6	8	24	18	(1)	(1)	0	0
1952.....	66	44	36	(1)	(1)	6	2	22	20	(1)	(1)	7	2
1953 <sup>a</sup> .....	66	47	40	7	33	5	2	18	7	0	15	5	5
1954.....	126	100	67	21	46	13	20	26	19	4	17	11	2
1955.....	160	101	61	19	42	33	7	49	36	19	37	4	4
1956.....	161	102	62	17	45	20	20	49	41	4	33	6	6
1957 <sup>a</sup> .....	178	121	74	26	48	24	23	57	45	12	35	13	6
1958.....	230	171	105	39	66	28	38	59	40	5	44	11	6
1959.....	228	157	103	25	78	31	23	71	54	10	48	13	4
1960 <sup>a</sup> .....	240	165	108	19	89	39	18	75	58	10	53	19	10
1961.....	296	198	141	46	95	39	18	98	69	16	53	19	10
1962 <sup>a</sup> .....	310	199	120	34	86	41	38	111	70	21	49	22	

**Table B-7. Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 14 to 24 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Sex, and Age, October of 1947-66—Continued**

School enrollment and year	Both sexes, 14 to 24 years	Male						Female												
		Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	Total, 14 to 24 years	14 to 17 years			18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years							
			Total	14 and 15	16 and 17				Total	14 and 15	16 and 17									
Unemployed (thousands)—Continued																				
<b>Not ENROLLED</b>																				
1947.....	(1)	(1)	89	(0)	(0)	89	(1)	(1)	42	(0)	(0)	54	(1)							
1948.....	519	335	53	(0)	(0)	94	189	184	29	(0)	(0)	48	107							
1949.....	1,085	714	104	(0)	(0)	146	464	371	50	(0)	(0)	114	207							
1950.....	522	279	63	(0)	(0)	72	144	243	38	(0)	(0)	74	131							
1951.....	388	200	38	(0)	(1)	48	114	188	32	(0)	(0)	60	96							
1952.....	304	208	60	(0)	(1)	36	112	186	34	(0)	(0)	66	86							
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	324	171	58	2	56	48	66	152	32	2	30	50	71							
1954.....	621	342	64	8	56	63	215	279	51	4	47	95	123							
1955.....	594	259	71	2	69	57	131	245	29	2	27	74	142							
1956.....	480	255	62	9	53	47	146	225	27	5	22	66	132							
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	576	372	58	7	51	103	211	203	31	0	32	60	112							
1958.....	928	570	96	8	88	163	321	358	62	4	58	104	192							
1959.....	828	486	89	3	86	154	243	342	38	3	35	125	179							
1960 <sup>1</sup> .....	896	520	71	6	65	177	272	376	60	8	52	138	178							
1961.....	1,031	568	77	8	69	170	321	463	50	1	49	170	243							
1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	874	455	46	4	42	138	271	419	42	0	42	139	238							
1963.....	1,022	481	59	3	56	157	285	541	75	0	75	160	297							
1964.....	962	484	36	0	39	146	299	478	59	3	56	174	246							
1965.....	772	349	56	0	56	128	165	423	46	0	46	178	199							
1966.....	748	283	51	1	50	100	132	465	55	2	53	175	235							
Unemployment rate																				
<b>ENROLLED</b>																				
1947.....	(1)	(1)	2.7	(0)	(0)	5.4	(1)	(1)	3.1	(0)	(0)	5.6	(0)							
1948.....	3.3	3.6	2.3	(0)	(0)	4.7	7.9	2.5	2.1	(0)	(0)	(4)	(0)							
1949.....	6.2	7.0	6.6	(0)	(0)	4.9	9.7	4.7	5.0	(0)	(0)	1.9	(0)							
1950.....	3.7	3.4	3.6	(0)	(0)	5.3	.8	4.3	4.7	(0)	(0)	4.2	(0)							
1951.....	3.6	4.1	4.3	(0)	(0)	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	(0)	(0)	1.6	(0)							
1952.....	3.3	3.4	3.8	(1)	(0)	3.1	1.2	3.4	3.9	(0)	(0)	(4)	(0)							
1953.....	3.5	3.8	4.7	1.8	7.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.5	0	2.5	(4)	(0)							
1954.....	5.4	6.7	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.5	7.5	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.7							
1955.....	5.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	6.2	10.0	2.4	5.4	6.7	4.8	8.1	8.1	1.5							
1956.....	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.3	8.0	2.5	2.3							
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	6.9	8.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.9	6.8	3.6	2.9							
1958.....	7.4	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.6	1.8	8.1	6.2	4.0							
1959.....	6.8	7.4	7.6	4.4	10.0	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.2	2.8	8.5	5.6	3.4							
1960.....	7.1	7.6	7.8	3.3	11.0	10.5	4.3	6.2	6.9	3.0	9.5	6.2	2.4							
1961.....	8.3	8.9	10.4	7.5	12.9	10.2	3.7	7.4	7.7	3.6	11.5	8.1	5.2							
1962.....	8.0	8.0	8.4	5.2	10.9	9.7	6.1	8.0	7.4	5.1	9.3	10.8	7.7							
1963.....	9.0	8.3	9.5	4.6	12.4	9.2	5.1	10.1	10.2	8.0	11.4	11.9	8.0							
1964.....	8.9	8.2	8.8	6.7	10.1	8.5	6.4	10.0	10.3	2.3	14.8	10.8	8.1							
1965.....	8.3	9.1	9.8	6.0	12.2	12.3	4.8	7.0	6.2	1.7	8.6	9.4	6.9							
1966.....	7.5	7.6	8.4	6.6	9.2	8.1	3.2	7.4	6.9	2.9	8.9	9.6	3.2							
<b>Not ENROLLED</b>																				
1947.....	(1)	(1)	11.0	(0)	(0)	7.4	(1)	(1)	9.1	(0)	(0)	5.0	(1)							
1948.....	5.0	5.3	7.8	(0)	(0)	7.5	4.3	4.5	6.9	(0)	(0)	4.6	4.0							
1949.....	10.5	11.6	16.6	(0)	(0)	12.0	10.7	9.0	12.5	(0)	(0)	10.7	7.8							
1950.....	5.2	4.7	10.9	(0)	(0)	6.1	3.4	5.9	10.0	(0)	(0)	7.6	4.8							
1951.....	4.3	3.8	7.4	(0)	(0)	4.5	3.3	4.5	10.8	(0)	(0)	6.1	3.7							
1952.....	4.8	4.9	10.6	(0)	(0)	3.8	3.8	4.3	9.7	(0)	(0)	6.9	3.5							
1953.....	4.1	4.1	11.6	(0)	12.9	4.7	2.5	4.2	10.3	(0)	10.4	5.2	3.0							
1954.....	8.1	8.5	15.7	(0)	15.8	6.6	8.0	7.7	19.8	(0)	20.6	9.9	5.5							
1955.....	6.2	5.9	16.6	(0)	18.4	5.9	4.4	6.5	9.7	(0)	9.8	7.2	5.8							
1956.....	5.9	5.8	14.7	(0)	13.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	9.6	(0)	8.5	6.9	5.4							
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	7.2	8.3	16.0	(0)	15.4	10.9	6.6	5.9	12.9	(0)	14.2	6.0	5.0							
1958.....	11.2	12.3	24.1	(0)	25.7	16.6	9.7	9.8	21.8	(0)	22.5	11.0	7.9							
1959.....	9.7	9.9	24.3	(0)	25.7	15.1	6.9	9.5	15.2	(0)	15.2	13.1	7.5							
1960.....	10.1	10.1	18.5	(0)	18.3	16.5	7.4	9.9	20.2	(0)	19.0	13.0	7.3							
1961.....	11.2	10.9	21.8	(0)	21.5	15.2	8.5	11.6	19.0	(0)	20.2	14.5	9.5							
1962.....	9.6	9.0	15.1	(0)	15.1	12.0	7.3	10.3	17.9	(0)	18.8	12.3	8.8							
1963.....	11.0	9.3	20.1	(0)	20.5	14.8	7.0	13.0	33.0	(0)	34.6	14.0	10.6							
1964.....	9.7	8.8	14.3	(0)	14.8	13.3	7.3	10.9	25.3	(0)	26.0	15.3	8.1							
1965.....	7.6	6.3	15.7	(0)	16.4	10.4	4.2	9.2	22.4	(0)	23.7	13.7	6.4							
1966.....	7.8	5.5	18.5	(0)	19.4	8.4	3.3	10.4	26.4	(0)	27.0	12.6	7.1							

**Table B-8. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Dropouts as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-66**

[Persons 16 to 24 years of age; numbers in thousands]

Item	Civilian noninstitutional population	High school graduates						School dropouts							
		Civilian labor force						Civilian institutional population	Civilian labor force				Net in labor force		
		Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed				Total		Em-ployed	Unemployed			
		Number	Percent of population		Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Number		Percent of population						
1959 <sup>a</sup>															
Total.....	790	634	80.2	549	85	13.5	156	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Male.....	304	279	91.7	239	40	14.3	25	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Female.....	486	355	73.0	310	45	12.8	131	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Single.....	418	331	79.2	291	40	12.1	88	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	68	24	(1)	19	5	(1)	43	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
1960 <sup>a</sup>															
Total.....	921	706	76.7	599	107	15.2	215	344	214	62.2	176	39	18.2		
Male.....	348	308	88.6	262	46	14.9	40	165	126	76.4	102	24	19.0		
Female.....	573	398	69.5	337	61	15.3	176	179	88	49.2	73	15	(1)		
Single.....	473	359	75.9	308	61	14.2	114	110	71	64.5	60	11	39		
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	100	39	39.0	29	10	(1)	61	69	17	(1)	13	4	62		
White.....	848	653	77.0	568	83	13.0	195	273	163	59.7	133	30	18.4		
Nonwhite.....	73	53	(1)	31	5	(1)	70	71	61	(1)	42	9	(1)		
1961															
Total.....	916	730	79.7	599	131	17.9	186	354	239	67.5	176	64	26.8		
Male.....	345	297	86.1	242	65	18.5	48	179	160	83.8	108	42	28.0		
Female.....	571	433	75.8	357	76	17.6	138	175	89	50.9	67	22	(1)		
Single.....	482	392	81.3	326	66	16.8	90	119	73	63.0	55	20	(1)		
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	89	41	(1)	31	10	(1)	48	56	14	(1)	12	2	42		
White.....	814	651	80.0	545	108	18.3	163	283	189	66.8	134	55	29.1		
Nonwhite.....	102	79	77.4	54	25	(1)	23	71	60	(1)	41	9	(1)		
1962															
Total.....	938	746	79.5	641	105	14.1	192	285	161	56.5	116	46	28.6		
Male.....	392	356	90.8	305	61	14.3	36	126	107	84.9	78	29	27.1		
Female.....	546	390	71.4	336	54	13.8	166	159	54	34.0	37	17	(1)		
Single.....	469	352	75.1	309	43	12.2	117	83	43	(1)	28	15	(1)		
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	77	38	(1)	27	11	(1)	39	76	11	(1)	9	2	(1)		
White.....	820	657	80.1	568	89	13.5	163	210	113	53.8	83	30	26.5		
Nonwhite.....	118	89	75.4	73	16	(1)	29	75	48	(1)	32	16	(1)		
1963															
Total.....	967	755	78.9	619	130	18.0	202	273	180	65.9	123	57	31.7		
Male.....	379	340	89.7	275	65	19.1	39	132	110	83.3	86	25	22.7		
Female.....	578	416	71.8	344	71	17.1	163	141	70	49.6	38	17	(1)		
Single.....	489	368	75.3	311	57	15.6	121	79	50	(1)	25	15	(1)		
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	89	47	(1)	33	14	(1)	42	62	20	(1)	13	7	(1)		
White.....	879	690	78.5	580	110	18.9	189	217	151	59.6	101	50	33.1		
Nonwhite.....	78	65	(1)	39	26	(1)	13	56	29	(1)	22	7	(1)		
1964															
Total.....	1,108	863	77.9	702	161	18.7	245	244	152	62.3	101	51	33.6		
Male.....	427	388	90.9	338	50	12.9	39	116	97	83.6	72	25	(1)		
Female.....	681	476	69.8	364	111	23.4	206	128	55	43.0	29	26	(1)		
Single.....	574	432	75.3	334	98	22.7	142	82	39	(1)	19	20	(1)		
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	107	43	40.2	30	13	(1)	54	46	16	(1)	10	6	(1)		
White.....	997	773	77.5	644	129	16.8	224	203	121	59.0	82	39	32.2		
Nonwhite.....	111	90	81.1	68	32	(1)	21	41	31	(1)	19	12	(1)		

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-8. Employment Status of High School Graduates Not Enrolled in College and of School Drop-outs as of October of Year of Graduation or Dropout, by Sex, Marital Status of Women, and Color, 1959-66—Continued**

Item	High school graduates						School dropouts							
	Civilian labor force						Civilian labor force							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Not in labor force	Civilian noninstitutional population	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Not in labor force		
1965														
Total.....	1,305	1,071	82.1	938	133	12.4	234	304	183	60.2	146	37	20.2	121
Male.....	536	488	91.0	452	36	7.4	48	168	133	79.2	106	27	20.3	35
Female.....	769	583	75.8	486	97	16.6	186	136	50	36.8	40	10	(*)	86
Single.....	645	508	78.8	425	83	16.3	137	83	40	(*)	33	7	(*)	43
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	124	75	60.5	61	14	(*)	49	53	10	(*)	7	3	(*)	43
White.....	1,168	963	82.4	859	104	10.8	205	247	153	61.9	122	31	20.3	94
Nonwhite.....	137	108	78.8	79	29	26.9	29	57	30	(*)	24	6	(*)	27
1966														
Total.....	1,303	986	75.7	846	140	14.2	317	266	172	64.7	141	31	18.0	94
Male.....	498	435	87.3	397	38	8.7	63	152	124	81.6	101	23	18.5	28
Female.....	805	551	68.4	449	102	18.5	254	114	48	42.1	40	8	(*)	66
Single.....	668	485	72.6	399	86	17.7	163	75	43	(*)	35	8	(*)	32
Married, widowed, divorced, separated.....	137	66	48.2	50	16	(*)	71	39	5	(*)	5	—	(*)	34
White.....	1,160	893	77.0	778	115	12.9	267	218	141	64.7	119	22	15.6	77
Nonwhite.....	143	93	65.0	68	25	(*)	50	48	31	(*)	22	9	(*)	17

<sup>1</sup> Data not available by color.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

<sup>4</sup> Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1966 and are therefore not strictly comparable with data for 1959.

**Table B-9. Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex and Color,  
Selected Dates, 1952-67**

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thou- sands)	Percent distribution								Median school years completed					
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported						
			Less than 5 years <sup>1</sup>	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more							
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>															
<b>Total</b>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	60,772	100.0	7.3	30.2	18.5	26.6	8.3	7.9	1.2	10.9					
March 1957.....	64,384	100.0	6.1	26.8	19.1	29.1	8.5	9.0	1.4	11.6					
March 1959.....	65,842	100.0	5.2	24.8	19.5	30.3	9.2	9.5	1.6	12.0					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	67,988	100.0	4.6	22.4	19.3	32.1	10.7	11.0	(*)	12.1					
March 1964.....	69,926	100.0	3.7	20.9	19.2	34.5	10.6	11.2	(*)	12.2					
March 1965.....	71,129	100.0	3.7	19.6	19.2	35.5	10.5	11.6	(*)	12.2					
March 1966.....	71,958	100.0	3.3	18.9	19.0	36.3	10.8	11.8	(*)	12.2					
March 1967.....	73,218	100.0	3.1	17.9	18.7	36.6	11.8	12.0	(*)	12.3					
<i>White</i>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	100.0	5.2	29.3	18.7	28.3	8.8	8.5	1.2	11.4					
March 1957.....	(*)	100.0	4.3	25.8	19.0	30.8	9.0	9.7	1.2	12.1					
March 1959.....	58,726	100.0	3.7	23.6	19.4	32.0	9.7	10.2	1.4	12.1					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	60,451	100.0	3.3	21.4	18.8	33.5	11.3	11.8	(*)	12.2					
March 1964.....	62,213	100.0	2.7	19.8	18.5	36.0	11.1	11.9	(*)	12.2					
March 1965.....	63,261	100.0	2.7	18.9	18.4	36.8	11.0	12.2	(*)	12.3					
March 1966.....	63,958	100.0	2.3	17.8	18.3	37.7	11.2	12.5	(*)	12.3					
March 1967.....	65,076	100.0	2.2	16.9	18.1	37.7	12.4	12.8	(*)	12.3					
<i>Nonwhite</i>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	100.0	26.7	38.7	15.9	10.8	3.7	2.6	1.7	7.6					
March 1957.....	(*)	100.0	21.2	34.9	19.3	14.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	8.4					
March 1959.....	7,116	100.0	17.9	34.3	20.6	15.8	4.5	3.9	3.1	8.7					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,537	100.0	15.4	29.8	23.2	21.0	5.7	4.8	(*)	9.6					
March 1964.....	7,713	100.0	11.6	29.2	24.7	22.2	6.6	5.7	(*)	10.1					
March 1965.....	7,868	100.0	11.8	25.7	24.9	24.4	6.1	7.0	(*)	10.5					
March 1966.....	8,000	100.0	11.1	26.7	24.3	24.8	7.1	5.8	(*)	10.5					
March 1967.....	8,142	100.0	10.4	25.5	23.7	27.5	7.2	5.8	(*)	10.8					
<b>MALE</b>															
<b>Total</b>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	41,684	100.0	8.2	32.4	18.6	23.3	8.0	8.0	1.5	10.4					
March 1957.....	43,721	100.0	7.0	28.8	19.3	25.8	8.2	9.4	1.5	11.1					
March 1959.....	44,286	100.0	6.1	26.6	19.9	26.7	8.9	10.3	1.6	11.5					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	45,011	100.0	5.4	24.2	19.6	28.7	10.4	11.7	(*)	12.0					
March 1964.....	45,660	100.0	4.4	22.5	19.4	31.1	10.6	12.1	(*)	12.1					
March 1965.....	46,258	100.0	4.4	21.3	19.4	32.0	10.5	12.4	(*)	12.2					
March 1966.....	46,356	100.0	3.9	20.6	19.3	32.6	10.7	12.8	(*)	12.2					
March 1967.....	46,571	100.0	3.7	19.7	18.8	32.9	11.7	13.2	(*)	12.2					
<i>White</i>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	100.0	6.3	31.9	18.9	24.6	8.4	8.5	1.4	10.8					
March 1959.....	39,956	100.0	4.3	25.7	19.9	28.2	9.5	11.0	1.4	11.9					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	40,503	100.0	3.8	23.4	19.3	29.9	11.0	12.6	(*)	12.1					
March 1964.....	41,028	100.0	3.2	21.7	18.8	32.4	11.1	12.7	(*)	12.2					
March 1965.....	41,652	100.0	3.2	20.7	18.8	33.2	11.0	11.1	(*)	12.2					
March 1966.....	41,706	100.0	2.8	19.8	18.7	33.8	11.1	13.7	(*)	12.3					
March 1967.....	41,911	100.0	2.6	18.8	18.3	33.9	12.3	14.1	(*)	12.3					
<i>Nonwhite</i>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	100.0	29.8	38.3	15.0	9.5	3.4	1.9	2.1	7.2					
March 1959.....	4,330	100.0	21.5	34.6	19.4	13.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	8.3					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,508	100.0	19.3	31.2	22.2	18.3	5.4	3.6	(*)	9.0					
March 1964.....	4,572	100.0	14.8	29.9	24.5	19.1	5.7	6.1	(*)	9.7					
March 1965.....	4,606	100.0	15.4	26.4	24.4	21.4	6.0	6.4	(*)	10.0					
March 1966.....	4,650	100.0	14.1	28.0	24.3	21.9	6.6	5.1	(*)	10.0					
March 1967.....	4,660	100.0	13.1	27.3	23.3	24.4	6.7	5.3	(*)	10.2					

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-9. Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex and Color,  
Selected Dates, 1952-67—Continued**

Sex, color, and date	Total, 18 years and over (thou- sands)	Percent distribution								Median school years completed					
		Total	Elementary		High school		College		School years not reported						
			Less than 3 years <sup>1</sup>	5 to 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more							
<b>FEMALE</b>															
<b>Total</b>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	19,088	100.0	5.4	25.4	18.2	33.8	8.8	7.7	.6	12.0					
March 1957 <sup>3</sup>	20,663	100.0	4.2	22.1	18.6	36.1	9.1	8.2	1.2	12.1					
March 1959	21,556	100.0	3.5	21.1	18.8	37.6	9.6	7.9	1.4	12.2					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	22,977	100.0	3.0	18.8	18.8	38.7	11.2	9.5	(*)	12.2					
March 1964	24,326	100.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	40.9	10.6	9.5	(*)	12.3					
March 1965	24,871	100.0	2.4	16.6	18.7	41.9	10.4	10.0	(*)	12.3					
March 1966	25,902	100.0	2.1	15.7	18.4	43.0	11.0	9.9	(*)	12.3					
March 1967	26,647	100.0	2.1	14.8	18.5	42.9	11.8	9.9	(*)	12.3					
<i>White</i>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(*)	100.0	2.9	22.4	18.4	36.9	9.6	8.3	.6	12.1					
March 1959	18,770	100.0	2.2	19.2	18.3	40.2	10.3	8.5	1.3	12.2					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	19,948	100.0	2.1	17.4	17.9	40.8	11.9	10.0	(*)	12.3					
March 1964	21,185	100.0	1.8	16.2	17.8	43.0	11.0	10.1	(*)	12.3					
March 1965	21,609	100.0	1.7	15.3	17.7	43.9	11.0	10.3	(*)	12.3					
March 1966	22,252	100.0	1.3	14.4	17.5	45.1	11.4	10.3	(*)	12.4					
March 1967	23,165	100.0	1.3	13.5	17.6	44.7	12.4	10.4	(*)	12.4					
<i>Nonwhite</i>															
October 1952 <sup>2</sup>	(*)	100.0	22.4	39.2	17.1	12.6	4.0	3.6	1.1	8.1					
March 1959	2,786	100.0	12.2	33.9	22.5	19.7	5.0	4.6	2.2	9.4					
March 1962 <sup>2</sup>	3,029	100.0	9.8	27.8	24.8	24.9	6.0	6.7	(*)	10.5					
March 1964	3,141	100.0	7.0	28.2	25.1	26.6	7.8	5.3	(*)	10.8					
March 1965	3,262	100.0	6.7	24.9	25.7	26.6	6.3	7.8	(*)	11.1					
March 1966	3,350	100.0	7.0	24.9	24.4	28.9	7.9	6.9	(*)	11.2					
March 1967	3,482	100.0	6.9	23.1	24.2	31.6	7.9	6.4	(*)	11.5					

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons reporting no school years completed.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table A-1.

<sup>3</sup> Data for persons whose educational attainment was not reported were

distributed among the other categories.

<sup>4</sup> Not available; data published as percent distribution only.

<sup>5</sup> Data by color not available for March 1957.

**Table B-10. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 18 Years and Over, by Employment Status and Sex, Selected Dates, 1952-67**

Sex and date	Total, 18 years and over	Labor force					Not in labor force	
		Employed			Unemployed			
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagriculture				
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>								
October 1952	10.6	10.9	10.9	(0)	(0)	10.1	10.0	
March 1957	11.0	11.6	11.7	(0)	(0)	9.4	10.2	
March 1959	11.4	12.0	12.0	8.6	12.1	9.9	10.5	
March 1962	11.9	12.1	12.1	8.7	12.2	10.6	10.7	
March 1964	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.2	10.9	10.9	
March 1965	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.3	11.1	11.1	
March 1966	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.9	12.3	11.2	11.2	
March 1967	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.0	12.3	11.4	11.3	
<b>MALE</b>								
October 1952	10.1	10.4	10.4	(0)	(0)	8.8	9.5	
March 1957	10.7	11.1	11.2	(0)	(0)	8.9	8.5	
March 1959	11.1	11.5	11.7	8.6	12.0	9.5	8.5	
March 1962	11.6	12.0	12.1	8.7	12.1	10.0	8.7	
March 1964	12.0	12.1	12.1	8.8	12.2	10.3	8.7	
March 1965	12.0	12.2	12.2	8.7	12.2	10.6	8.9	
March 1966	12.1	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.3	10.6	8.9	
March 1967	12.1	12.2	12.3	8.9	12.3	10.7	9.0	
<b>FEMALE</b>								
October 1952	11.0	12.0	12.0	(0)	(0)	11.5	10.4	
March 1957	11.4	12.1	12.1	(0)	(0)	10.4	10.7	
March 1959	11.7	12.2	12.2	8.8	12.2	10.7	10.9	
March 1962	12.0	12.2	12.3	9.4	12.3	11.5	11.2	
March 1964	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.5	12.3	11.9	11.5	
March 1965	12.1	12.3	12.3	9.4	12.3	11.9	11.7	
March 1966	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.7	
March 1967	12.1	12.3	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.0	11.9	

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

**Table B-11. Median Years of School Completed by the Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex and Age, Selected Dates, 1952-67**

Sex and date	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>						
October 1952	12.2	12.1	11.4	8.8		8.3
March 1957	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.5		8.5
March 1959	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.8	8.9	8.6
March 1962	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.4	8.8
March 1964	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	10.0	8.9
March 1965	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.3	8.9
March 1966	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	9.1
March 1967	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.8	9.0
<b>MALE</b>						
October 1952	11.5	12.1	11.2	8.7		8.2
March 1957	12.1	12.2	11.8	9.0		8.4
March 1959	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.5
March 1962	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.7
March 1964	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	8.8
March 1965	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	9.6	8.8
March 1966	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.9	9.7	8.9
March 1967	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.9
<b>FEMALE</b>						
October 1952	12.4	12.2	11.9	9.2		8.8
March 1957	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.8		8.8
March 1959	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.8
March 1962	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.0
March 1964	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.2
March 1965	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.5	9.8
March 1966	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.4
March 1967	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	10.1

**Table B-12. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Dates, 1948-67**

Sex and occupation group	Total								
	March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1962	March 1959	March 1957	October 1952	October 1948
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>									
All occupation groups.....	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.6
Professional and managerial workers.....	14.7	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8
Professional and technical workers.....	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16+	16+	16+
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
Farmers and farm laborers.....	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(*)
Sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers.....	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.2	9.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7
Operatives.....	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.1
Nonfarm laborers.....	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Service workers.....	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.0	8.8	8.7
Private household workers.....	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(*)
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.6	9.2	(*)
<b>MALE</b>									
All occupation groups.....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.2
Professional and managerial workers.....	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.6
Professional and technical workers.....	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	16+	16+	16+
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2
Farmers and farm laborers.....	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.8
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	(*)
Sales workers.....	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers.....	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7
Operatives.....	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.1
Nonfarm laborers.....	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.0
Service workers.....	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.1	(*)	(*)	9.0
Private household workers.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.0	8.8	(*)
<b>FEMALE</b>									
All occupation groups.....	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7
Professional and managerial workers.....	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.7
Professional and technical workers.....	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	15.9	16+	16+	15.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
Farmers and farm laborers.....	10.7	10.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	(*)	8.0	7.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	(*)	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.5	(*)	8.5	7.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10.7	10.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.3
Clerical and sales workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers.....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	(*)
Sales workers.....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers.....	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	(*)	9.4	9.1
Craftsmen and foremen.....	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.2	9.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	10.4
Operatives.....	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.7	(*)	9.3	9.0
Nonfarm laborers.....	(*)	(*)	9.6	(*)	10.0	(*)	(*)	8.5	(*)
Service workers.....	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5
Private household workers.....	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	(*)
Other service workers.....	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.7	(*)

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-12. Median Years of School Completed by the Employed Civilian Labor Force 18 Years and Over, by Sex, Occupation Group, and Color, Selected Dates, 1948-67—Continued**

Sex and occupation group	White <sup>a</sup>						Nonwhite <sup>a</sup>					
	March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1962	March 1959	March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1962	March 1959
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>												
All occupation groups....	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.6
Professional and managerial workers....	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.4	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.4	14.7	15.1
Professional and technical workers....	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors....	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	10.7	11.0	8.4
Farmers and farm laborers....	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.5
Farmers and farm managers....	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	6.7	(*)	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2
Farm laborers and foremen....	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.7
Clerical and sales workers....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5
Clerical workers....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Sales workers....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers....	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.2
Craftsmen and foremen....	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.6	9.3
Operatives....	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	8.7
Nonfarm laborers....	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.4	8.1	6.8
Service workers....	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.2	8.8
Private household workers....	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers....	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.8
<b>MALE</b>												
All occupation groups....	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.2
Professional and managerial workers....	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.2	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.4	12.8	14.8
Professional and technical workers....	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors....	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	(*)
Farmers and farm laborers....	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
Farmers and farm managers....	9.3	9.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	6.6	(*)	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0
Farm laborers and foremen....	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	5.8	5.5	(*)	6.2	5.7	5.5
Clerical and sales workers....	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.4
Clerical workers....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
Sales workers....	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers....	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.9
Craftsmen and foremen....	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	8.9	9.2
Operatives....	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.4
Nonfarm laborers....	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	6.7
Service workers....	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.0	9.4	9.6
Private household workers....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other service workers....	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.0
<b>FEMALE</b>												
All occupation groups....	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.5	9.4
Professional and managerial workers....	15.1	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	15.6
Professional and technical workers....	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors....	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farmers and farm laborers....	11.2	10.8	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farmers and farm managers....	(*)	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.5	8.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm laborers and foremen....	11.4	10.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clerical and sales workers....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5
Clerical workers....	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6
Sales workers....	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Craftsmen, operatives, and laborers....	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.5
Craftsmen and foremen....	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operatives....	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.4
Nonfarm laborers....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Service workers....	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.6
Private household workers....	9.9	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8
Other service workers....	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.0

<sup>a</sup> Data for 1948 do not include persons 15 years and over.

<sup>b</sup> Median not shown where base is less than 150,000.

<sup>c</sup> Not available.

<sup>d</sup> Data by color not available prior to 1959.

**Table B-13. Persons With Two Jobs or More, by Industry and Class of Worker of Primary and Secondary Job, Selected Dates, 1956-66<sup>1</sup>**

Item	May of—				December of—				July of—		
	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	
<b>PRIMARY JOB</b>											
<i>Number (thousands)</i>											
Total holding 2 or more jobs....	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653	
Agriculture.....	335	416	405	386	364	332	321	629	858	866	
Wage and salary workers.....	88	135	139	146	102	97	104	204	285	295	
Self-employed workers.....	200	218	230	195	210	208	198	164	385	402	
Unpaid family workers.....	47	65	36	45	52	27	18	101	188	169	
Nonagricultural industries.....	3,091	3,340	3,321	3,535	2,978	2,680	2,645	2,470	2,712	2,767	
Wage and salary workers.....	3,110	3,131	3,135	3,361	2,764	2,489	2,451	2,357	2,447	2,569	
Self-employed workers.....	177	200	175	169	194	184	182	198	237	200	
Unpaid family workers.....	14	9	11	5	20	7	12	15	28	18	
<i>Percent of Total Employed</i>											
Total holding 2 or more jobs....	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5	
Agriculture.....	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	9.3	11.0	11.2	
Wage and salary workers.....	6.6	8.4	8.8	8.8	6.2	6.7	7.7	13.2	12.1	13.4	
Self-employed workers.....	8.9	8.6	9.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.1	10.7	10.9	
Unpaid family workers.....	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.8	5.2	3.6	2.5	6.9	10.0	9.4	
Nonagricultural industries.....	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	
Wage and salary workers.....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	
Self-employed workers.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.3	
Unpaid family workers.....	2.5	1.5	1.9	.9	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.9	2.7	
<b>SECONDARY JOB</b>											
<i>Number (thousands)</i>											
Total holding 2 or more jobs....	3,636	3,756	3,726	3,921	3,342	3,012	2,966	3,099	3,570	3,653	
Agriculture.....	721	786	801	825	645	587	649	850	1,035	1,111	
Wage and salary workers.....	139	167	185	188	176	135	130	362	506	485	
Self-employed workers.....	582	619	616	637	469	452	510	488	529	626	
Nonagricultural industries.....	2,915	2,970	2,926	3,096	2,697	2,425	2,317	2,249	2,535	2,542	
Wage and salary workers.....	2,335	2,389	2,367	2,481	2,176	2,025	1,907	1,905	2,187	2,202	
Self-employed workers.....	586	681	558	615	521	400	410	344	348	340	

<sup>1</sup> Survey on dual jobholders was not conducted in 1967.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years.

NOTE: Persons whose only extra job is as an unpaid family worker are not counted as dual jobholders.

**Table B-14. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Extent of Employment and by Sex, 1950-66**

(Persons 14 years and over for 1950-66, 16 years and over for 1966)

Sex and year	Total	Number who worked during year (thousands) <sup>1</sup>												Percent distribution																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Full time <sup>2</sup>						Part time						Full time <sup>2</sup>						Part time																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1950	68,876	58,181	38,375	11,795	8,013	10,695	3,322	2,214	162	100,0	34.5	55.7	17.1	11.6	15.5	4.8	3.2	7.5	1951	69,962	59,544	40,142	12,014	7,384	10,418	3,144	2,240	5,034	100,0	35.1	57.4	17.2	10.6	14.9	4.5	3.2	7.2	1952	70,512	60,294	40,486	12,374	7,434	10,214	3,092	2,294	4,832	100,0	35.5	57.4	17.5	10.5	14.5	4.4	3.3	7.9	1953	70,682	60,532	41,601	12,003	6,928	10,150	3,270	2,333	4,547	100,0	35.6	58.9	17.0	9.8	14.4	4.6	3.3	6.4	1954	71,797	60,050	40,080	12,025	7,054	11,738	3,701	2,663	5,374	100,0	35.7	55.8	16.7	11.1	16.3	5.2	3.7	7.5	1955	75,353	62,581	42,624	11,952	8,005	12,772	4,773	2,573	5,426	100,0	33.1	56.6	15.9	10.6	16.9	6.3	3.4	7.2	1956	75,852	62,437	42,778	11,791	7,864	13,415	4,760	2,693	5,962	100,0	32.3	56.4	15.3	10.4	17.7	6.3	3.6	7.9	1957	77,664	62,874	42,818	11,981	8,075	14,796	4,989	2,872	6,929	100,0	31.0	55.1	15.4	10.4	19.0	6.4	3.7	8.9	1958	77,117	61,676	41,329	11,546	8,799	15,441	5,402	3,025	7,014	100,0	30.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	7.0	3.9	9.1	1959	78,162	63,004	42,030	12,515	8,473	15,158	5,173	3,104	6,881	100,0	29.6	53.8	16.0	10.8	19.4	6.6	4.0	8.8	1960	80,618	64,153	43,265	12,132	8,756	16,465	5,307	3,290	7,868	100,0	29.6	53.7	15.0	10.9	20.4	6.6	4.1	9.8	1961	80,287	64,218	43,006	12,942	9,170	16,069	5,191	3,008	7,810	100,0	29.0	53.6	15.0	11.4	20.0	6.5	3.8	9.7	1962	82,057	65,327	44,079	12,102	9,146	16,730	5,130	3,368	8,232	100,0	29.6	53.7	14.7	11.1	20.4	6.3	4.1	10.0	1963	83,227	66,157	45,449	11,565	9,153	17,000	5,229	3,363	8,478	100,0	29.5	54.6	13.9	11.0	20.5	6.3	4.0	10.2	1964	85,124	67,825	46,846	11,691	9,288	17,299	5,268	3,374	8,657	100,0	29.6	55.0	13.7	10.9	20.3	6.2	4.0	10.2	1965	86,146	68,697	48,392	11,171	9,134	17,469	5,418	3,268	8,803	100,0	29.7	56.1	13.0	10.6	20.3	6.3	3.8	10.2	1966	88,553	70,449	50,081	10,654	9,714	18,104	5,854	3,587	8,663	100,0	29.6	56.6	12.0	11.0	20.4	6.6	4.0	9.8	1966	86,266	70,140	50,049	10,647	9,444	16,126	5,407	3,369	100,0	31.3	58.0	12.3	10.9	18.7	6.3	3.9	8.5	
<b>MALE</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1950	45,526	41,042	29,783	7,624	3,636	4,484	1,406	1,004	2,074	100,0	90.2	65.4	16.7	8.0	9.8	3.1	2.2	4.6	1951	45,364	41,338	30,894	7,518	2,926	4,026	1,310	918	1,798	100,0	91.1	68.1	16.6	6.4	8.9	2.9	2.0	4.0	1952	45,704	41,816	30,978	7,922	3,016	3,888	1,178	896	1,814	100,0	91.5	67.6	17.3	6.6	8.5	2.8	2.0	4.0	1953	46,146	42,050	31,902	7,317	2,840	4,087	1,341	1,055	1,691	100,0	91.1	69.1	15.9	6.2	8.9	2.9	2.3	3.7	1954	46,318	41,404	39,389	7,567	3,448	4,914	1,552	1,227	2,135	100,0	89.4	65.6	16.3	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6	4.6	1955	47,624	42,814	32,127	7,356	3,331	4,810	1,930	1,066	1,814	100,0	89.9	67.5	15.5	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.2	3.8	1956	47,904	42,704	32,342	7,218	3,144	5,200	1,920	1,074	2,206	100,0	89.1	67.5	15.1	6.6	10.9	4.0	2.2	4.6	1957	48,709	42,886	32,089	7,350	3,447	5,823	2,735	1,115	2,573	100,0	88.0	65.9	15.1	7.1	12.0	4.4	2.3	5.3	1958	48,386	42,052	30,727	7,233	4,091	6,328	2,348	1,259	2,721	100,0	86.9	63.5	15.0	8.5	13.1	4.6	2.6	5.6	1959	48,973	42,067	31,502	7,830	3,665	5,976	2,211	1,224	2,541	100,0	87.8	64.3	16.0	7.5	12.2	4.5	2.5	5.2	1960	50,033	43,476	31,966	7,650	3,857	6,557	2,247	1,267	3,043	100,0	86.9	63.9	15.3	7.7	13.1	4.5	2.5	6.1	1961	49,854	43,467	31,789	7,434	4,264	6,387	2,240	1,163	2,984	100,0	87.2	63.7	14.9	8.8	12.8	4.5	2.3	6.0	1962	50,639	43,987	32,513	7,185	4,289	6,652	2,114	1,305	3,233	100,0	86.9	64.2	14.2	8.5	13.1	4.2	2.6	6.4	1963	51,039	44,294	33,587	6,686	4,021	6,745	2,098	1,274	3,373	100,0	86.8	65.8	13.1	7.9	13.2	4.1	2.5	6.6	1964	51,978	45,313	34,428	6,723	4,162	6,665	2,164	1,220	3,281	100,0	87.1	66.2	12.9	8.0	12.8	4.2	2.3	6.3	1965	52,419	45,552	35,300	6,306	3,946	6,867	2,326	1,187	3,344	100,0	86.9	67.3	12.0	7.5	13.1	4.4	2.3	6.4	1966	53,108	46,127	36,222	5,808	4,098	6,981	2,418	1,261	3,302	100,0	86.9	68.2	10.9	7.7	13.1	4.6	2.4	6.2	1966	51,708	45,909	36,191	5,802	3,916	5,709	2,091	1,162	2,546	100,0	88.8	70.0	32.2	7.6	11.2	4.0	2.2	4.9

**Table B-15. Persons With Work Experience During the Year, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1957-66<sup>1</sup>**

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Industry group and class of worker	1966 <sup>2</sup>	1966 <sup>3</sup>	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 <sup>4</sup>	1958	1957
All industry groups ...	86,206	88,553	86,186	85,124	83,227	82,057	80,287	80,618	78,162	77,117	77,664
Agriculture ...	5,021	5,604	6,348	7,051	6,796	7,179	7,502	7,902	7,924	8,291	8,355
Wage and salary workers ...	2,079	2,435	2,622	2,695	2,725	2,794	2,780	2,667	2,752	2,771	2,469
Self-employed workers ...	2,098	2,132	2,442	2,496	2,396	2,601	2,836	3,012	2,992	3,141	3,358
Unpaid family workers ...	844	1,037	1,284	1,860	1,675	1,784	1,886	2,223	2,180	2,379	2,528
Nonagricultural industries ...	81,245	82,949	79,838	78,073	76,431	74,878	72,785	72,116	70,238	68,826	69,308
Wage and salary workers ...	75,038	76,562	72,492	70,331	68,444	67,006	64,534	64,549	62,439	61,077	61,767
Forestry and fisheries ...	100	103	114	116	115	121	107	85	105	118	795
Mining ...	602	602	573	587	569	639	673	626	684	650	
Construction ...	4,538	4,578	4,556	4,501	4,216	4,235	4,096	4,042	4,099	4,277	4,022
Manufacturing ...	22,248	22,477	21,297	20,334	20,076	19,533	18,255	18,815	18,941	17,864	19,409
Durable goods ...	12,788	12,807	11,928	11,475	11,285	10,934	10,043	10,532	10,522	10,034	11,112
Lumber and wood products	651	655	614	636	613	574	550	536	608	658	(9)
Furniture and fixtures	492	494	528	460	470	458	389	363	427	394	(9)
Stone, clay, and glass products	710	710	720	632	562	576	531	596	508	505	(9)
Primary metal industries	1,409	1,411	1,385	1,334	1,308	1,168	1,098	1,260	1,294	1,123	(9)
Fabricated metal products	1,648	1,650	1,455	1,533	1,635	1,527	1,409	1,189	1,185	1,193	(9)
Machinery	2,223	2,225	2,014	1,973	1,775	1,840	1,719	1,765	1,661	1,575	(9)
Electrical equipment	2,142	2,142	1,917	1,670	1,799	1,814	1,588	1,524	1,509	1,278	(9)
Transportation equipment	2,412	2,415	2,290	2,139	2,077	1,960	1,759	2,303	2,424	2,364	(9)
Automobiles	1,133	1,136	1,085	1,005	949	928	881	1,018	1,050	1,033	(9)
Other transportation equipment	1,279	1,279	1,195	1,134	1,128	1,032	878	1,284	1,374	1,331	(9)
Other durable goods	1,101	1,105	1,015	1,098	1,046	1,017	1,000	976	908	942	(9)
Nondurable goods ...	9,460	9,670	9,369	8,889	8,791	8,599	8,212	8,283	8,419	7,830	8,297
Food and kindred products	2,122	2,140	2,134	2,093	2,117	2,133	2,028	1,909	1,892	1,697	(9)
Textile mill products	1,158	1,162	1,169	1,109	1,082	959	911	1,064	1,135	1,088	(9)
Apparel and related products	1,639	1,640	1,625	1,558	1,466	1,487	1,327	1,378	1,414	1,288	(9)
Printing and publishing	1,318	1,503	1,458	1,258	1,387	1,332	1,289	1,307	1,256	1,238	(9)
Chemicals and allied products	1,213	1,214	1,014	1,063	1,004	949	984	882	964	964	(9)
Other nondurable goods	2,010	2,011	1,969	1,808	1,735	1,739	1,673	1,743	1,758	1,555	(9)
Transportation and public utilities ...	4,993	5,011	4,856	4,843	4,916	4,711	4,518	4,768	4,865	4,657	4,887
Railroads and railway express	849	852	812	896	910	932	925	975	1,042	1,118	(9)
Other transportation	1,914	1,925	1,894	1,916	1,920	1,210	1,590	1,764	1,788	1,692	(9)
Communications	1,101	1,102	1,016	913	922	860	912	944	919	844	(9)
Other public utilities	1,129	1,132	1,134	1,118	1,164	1,109	1,091	1,084	1,116	1,003	(9)
Wholesale and retail trade ...	15,027	15,339	14,293	14,012	13,358	13,462	13,033	13,040	12,525	12,638	12,407
Wholesale trade ...	2,551	2,579	2,586	2,388	2,260	2,337	2,458	2,482	2,394	2,381	(9)
Retail trade	12,476	12,750	11,707	11,624	11,098	11,125	10,575	10,558	10,131	10,257	(9)
Finance and service ...	23,142	24,058	22,779	21,872	21,151	20,387	20,126	19,501	17,807	17,530	16,929
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,606	3,617	3,476	3,331	3,264	3,052	3,081	3,171	2,797	2,568	(9)
Business and repair services	1,783	1,811	1,746	1,667	1,647	1,646	1,471	1,468	1,390	1,350	(9)
Private households ...	2,949	3,623	3,847	3,849	3,772	3,916	3,964	3,692	3,522	3,507	3,370
Personal services, excluding private households	2,093	2,114	2,146	2,173	2,018	1,895	2,145	2,058	1,794	1,913	(9)
Entertainment and recreation services	875	950	907	768	848	795	852	759	701	792	(9)
Medical and other health services	3,958	3,984	3,608	3,393	3,287	3,092	2,915	2,878	2,686	2,445	(9)
Welfare and religious services	814	827	754	825	790	783	736	729	609	717	(9)
Educational services	5,952	6,008	5,318	4,808	4,556	4,325	4,101	3,781	3,443	3,432	(9)
Other professional services	1,112	1,124	1,077	1,058	969	883	861	964	865	77	(9)
Public administration ...	4,388	4,394	4,024	4,036	4,043	3,918	3,726	3,671	3,413	3,343	3,318
Self-employed workers ...	5,590	5,734	6,640	6,614	6,790	6,782	7,170	6,971	6,748	6,672	6,587
Unpaid family workers ...	617	653	706	1,128	1,197	1,090	1,081	1,196	1,051	1,077	954

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1955-56 appeared in previous issues of the *Manpower Report*.

<sup>2</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967. See also footnote 3.

<sup>3</sup> The 1966 estimates are not strictly comparable with those of prior years because of earlier misclassification of some wage and salary workers as self-

employed. The change in classification resulted in a shift of about 750,000 from nonfarm self-employment to wage and salary employment, affecting primarily the data for trade and service industries.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 4, table B-14.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

**Table B-16. Percent of Persons With Work Experience During the Year Who Worked Year Round at Full-Time Jobs, by Industry Group and Class of Worker of Longest Job, 1957-66<sup>1</sup>**

[Percent of persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Industry group and class of worker	1966 <sup>2</sup>	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
All industry groups.....	58.0	58.6	56.1	55.0	54.6	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.8	53.6
Agriculture.....	47.4	42.8	40.4	37.7	37.6	37.9	40.9	38.9	39.6	39.4
Wage and salary workers.....	30.8	26.6	23.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	23.8	22.9	21.9	20.9
Self-employed workers.....	75.3	74.1	72.4	73.6	72.7	72.5	74.8	71.1	74.8	74.9
Unpaid family workers.....	18.7	16.7	15.1	12.3	11.8	13.5	15.3	14.4	13.7	14.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	58.7	57.5	57.4	56.6	56.1	55.2	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.3
Wage and salary workers.....	58.5	57.3	57.2	56.3	55.8	54.9	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.6
Forestry and fisheries.....	53.0	52.4	33.3	44.9	32.2	45.5	29.0	(*)	41.9	50.0
Mining.....	73.6	73.6	68.8	67.6	68.2	67.6	64.8	65.2	58.7	58.2
Construction.....	53.9	53.5	51.5	48.8	45.8	43.2	41.5	41.8	43.6	40.6
Manufacturing.....	69.6	68.9	68.2	67.7	67.1	64.8	63.7	64.3	62.5	62.3
Durable goods.....	72.4	72.3	72.4	70.7	70.7	67.6	65.9	66.0	62.9	62.4
Lumber and wood products.....	59.6	59.2	52.9	52.8	50.1	50.3	46.9	48.3	55.3	49.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	70.5	70.2	70.8	67.0	65.7	64.8	63.5	58.7	65.0	52.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	73.8	73.8	72.8	72.9	72.4	62.0	64.0	63.4	66.0	63.4
Primary metal industries.....	76.5	76.4	77.3	80.1	73.9	69.1	67.8	63.5	47.8	65.4
Fabricated metal products.....	72.9	72.8	72.5	70.4	71.1	71.0	68.6	71.6	68.4	69.3
Machinery.....	77.8	77.8	77.9	76.7	76.3	73.3	73.7	73.0	72.4	66.5
Electrical equipment.....	67.7	67.7	70.7	73.5	70.5	70.1	71.3	69.6	69.1	68.2
Transportation equipment.....	74.1	74.0	72.3	67.7	75.2	70.1	61.0	65.4	61.5	58.6
Automobiles.....	68.8	68.0	69.8	58.1	70.8	67.8	52.3	54.6	44.9	39.0
Other transportation equipment.....	78.9	78.9	74.6	78.3	78.8	72.2	69.7	74.0	74.2	73.9
Other durable goods.....	68.1	67.9	70.3	60.7	61.9	55.7	58.8	59.6	56.2	57.9
Non-durable goods.....	65.8	64.4	65.0	63.8	62.4	61.3	61.1	62.1	62.0	62.0
Food and kindred products.....	64.8	64.3	64.9	64.0	63.2	61.3	58.4	61.4	61.0	60.5
Textile mill products.....	69.9	69.6	69.4	65.7	64.2	59.0	59.2	62.5	63.2	58.4
Apparel and related products.....	49.2	49.2	50.2	47.1	45.4	44.0	44.8	38.6	44.5	43.9
Printing and publishing.....	61.1	53.6	55.0	54.3	52.2	51.4	54.5	60.1	57.7	59.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	70.9	79.8	78.5	79.3	76.6	77.1	79.4	82.2	74.6	79.1
Other nondurable goods.....	72.6	72.6	75.4	74.3	74.6	76.3	72.7	72.6	72.4	72.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	75.7	75.5	75.8	76.4	72.8	72.2	73.2	71.7	71.4	72.0
Railroads and railway express.....	83.6	83.4	82.6	78.6	77.3	73.3	77.0	73.5	74.1	75.1
Other transportation.....	67.6	67.2	65.9	66.8	64.1	63.4	62.8	62.8	64.1	60.0
Communications.....	74.0	74.0	78.0	78.0	73.8	77.7	76.1	74.5	71.1	77.1
Other public utilities.....	85.1	84.9	85.4	85.3	82.7	81.4	82.5	81.9	80.6	84.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	47.1	46.2	47.8	46.8	46.5	47.5	48.4	47.0	48.3	49.2
Wholesale trade.....	70.6	69.9	72.3	70.8	68.1	67.1	70.1	66.2	64.1	66.6
Retail trade.....	42.3	41.4	42.4	41.8	42.2	43.4	43.3	42.5	44.5	45.2
Finance and service.....	48.5	46.8	45.3	44.5	44.4	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.6	44.7
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	68.8	68.6	69.7	68.2	68.6	67.3	66.0	66.1	68.6	67.8
Business and repair services.....	56.8	55.9	54.6	53.7	53.7	55.8	53.8	53.7	55.3	50.4
Private households.....	17.1	13.9	14.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	16.6	17.5	16.6	17.5
Personal services, excluding private households.....	43.1	42.7	43.8	37.4	41.8	41.2	42.7	43.6	41.8	43.3
Entertainment and recreation services.....	31.2	28.7	25.3	24.6	26.6	26.8	28.6	29.1	30.9	28.3
Medical and other health services.....	52.9	52.5	54.9	55.5	54.2	55.1	53.9	55.1	55.1	53.4
Welfare and religious services.....	52.3	51.5	51.7	53.1	51.8	56.4	59.5	55.6	48.6	54.1
Educational services.....	48.5	48.0	41.9	43.2	41.8	40.3	42.4	43.9	40.5	42.5
Other professional services.....	60.8	60.1	57.4	61.2	59.8	56.9	60.7	59.1	58.5	59.6
Public administration.....	76.3	76.2	77.6	79.8	78.8	78.3	77.8	75.0	77.7	78.5
Self-employed workers.....	64.3	62.7	62.6	65.0	65.1	63.1	61.9	65.4	66.4	66.9
Unpaid family workers.....	32.3	30.5	30.2	27.0	23.6	25.8	25.1	23.6	24.0	24.3

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1950-56 appeared in previous issues of the *Manpower Report*.

<sup>2</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

<sup>3</sup> Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

\* Not available.

**Table B-17. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957-66**

[Persons 14 years and over for 1957-66, 16 years and over for 1966]

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 <sup>2</sup>	1958	1957
Number (thousands)											
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>											
Total working or looking for work.....	67,540	69,924	67,591	66,837	85,038	63,944	81,963	82,204	79,494	78,787	78,585
Percent with unemployment.....	13.0	12.9	14.1	16.2	16.7	18.2	18.4	17.2	15.3	17.9	14.7
Number with unemployment.....	11,397	11,602	12,334	14,052	14,211	15,256	15,096	14,151	12,195	14,120	11,568
Did not work but looked for work.....	1,274	1,371	1,405	1,713	1,811	1,887	1,676	1,386	1,332	1,670	921
Worked during year.....	10,113	10,231	10,929	12,339	12,400	13,369	13,420	12,565	10,863	12,449	10,647
Year-round workers <sup>3</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	1,269	1,269	1,207	1,121	1,239	1,129	1,036	1,062	840	1,180	1,119
Part-year workers <sup>4</sup> with unemployment of..	8,844	8,962	9,722	11,218	11,161	12,240	12,384	11,503	10,023	11,269	9,528
1 to 4 weeks.....	3,348	3,403	3,151	3,060	2,708	2,993	3,098	2,834	2,569	2,387	2,443
5 to 10 weeks.....	2,038	2,059	2,208	2,550	2,407	2,759	2,559	2,704	2,348	2,367	2,339
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,047	1,058	1,286	1,514	1,595	1,700	1,669	1,517	1,403	1,479	1,394
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,567	1,585	1,995	2,444	2,622	2,768	2,849	2,466	1,070	2,556	1,898
27 weeks or more.....	844	857	1,082	1,650	1,840	2,020	2,209	1,982	1,633	2,482	1,454
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	3,411	3,458	3,942	4,755	4,635	5,219	4,963	4,602	4,228	5,117	4,377
2 spells.....	1,465	1,479	1,765	2,342	2,246	2,524	2,299	2,034	1,813	(*)	(*)
3 spells or more.....	1,946	1,979	2,177	2,413	2,389	2,695	2,664	2,568	2,415	(*)	(*)
<b>MALE</b>											
Total working or looking for work.....	52,103	53,576	52,958	52,645	51,817	51,412	50,610	50,686	49,523	49,158	49,444
Percent with unemployment.....	12.5	12.4	14.0	16.3	17.2	18.8	19.4	18.4	16.5	19.6	15.7
Number with unemployment.....	6,503	6,658	7,428	8,563	8,923	9,886	9,846	9,318	8,163	9,645	7,758
Did not work but looked for work.....	395	467	530	667	778	773	756	653	550	778	725
Worked during year.....	6,108	6,191	6,889	7,896	8,145	8,913	9,090	8,685	7,613	8,867	7,023
Year-round workers <sup>3</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	923	923	886	815	934	817	791	779	657	863	447
Part-year workers <sup>4</sup> with unemployment of..	5,185	5,268	6,003	7,081	7,211	8,096	8,299	7,886	6,956	8,004	6,576
1 to 4 weeks.....	1,727	1,767	1,694	1,675	1,521	1,668	1,709	1,651	1,472	1,435	1,475
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,286	1,300	1,391	1,706	1,609	1,891	1,878	1,907	1,688	1,692	1,646
11 to 14 weeks.....	707	718	872	1,038	1,122	1,194	1,217	1,123	1,031	1,094	1,030
15 to 26 weeks.....	972	980	1,347	1,605	1,802	1,960	2,027	1,821	1,564	1,950	1,385
27 weeks or more.....	493	503	699	1,057	1,157	1,383	1,468	1,384	1,201	1,835	1,039
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	2,295	2,328	2,769	3,314	3,269	3,805	3,618	3,430	3,173	3,850	3,171
2 spells.....	900	913	1,147	1,576	1,526	1,788	1,603	1,453	1,293	(*)	(*)
3 spells or more.....	1,395	1,415	1,622	1,738	1,743	2,017	2,015	1,977	1,880	(*)	(*)
<b>FEMALE</b>											
Total working or looking for work.....	35,437	36,348	34,633	34,192	33,221	32,532	31,353	31,518	29,971	29,628	29,141
Percent with unemployment.....	13.8	13.6	14.2	16.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	15.3	13.5	15.1	13.1
Number with unemployment.....	4,884	4,944	4,906	5,489	5,288	5,570	5,250	4,833	4,032	4,474	3,810
Did not work but looked for work.....	879	904	866	1,046	1,033	1,114	920	993	782	892	186
Worked during year.....	4,005	4,040	4,040	4,443	4,255	4,456	4,330	3,900	3,250	3,582	3,624
Year-round workers <sup>3</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	346	346	321	306	305	312	245	283	184	317	672
Part-year workers <sup>4</sup> with unemployment of..	3,659	3,694	3,719	4,137	3,950	4,144	4,085	3,617	3,067	3,266	2,952
1 to 4 weeks.....	1,621	1,636	1,457	1,385	1,187	1,325	1,389	1,183	1,097	352	968
5 to 10 weeks.....	752	759	817	844	798	868	881	797	660	675	693
11 to 14 weeks.....	340	340	414	476	473	506	452	394	372	385	363
15 to 26 weeks.....	595	605	640	839	809	808	822	645	506	606	513
27 weeks or more.....	361	354	383	593	683	637	741	598	432	647	415
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	1,116	1,130	1,173	1,441	1,366	1,414	1,345	1,172	1,055	1,267	1,206
2 spells.....	565	566	618	766	720	736	696	581	520	(*)	(*)
3 spells or more.....	551	564	555	675	646	678	649	591	535	(*)	(*)

Footnotes at end of table.

Table B-17. Extent of Unemployment During the Year, by Sex, 1957-66—Continued

Item	1966 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959 <sup>2</sup>	1958	1957
Percent distribution of unemployed persons with work experience during the year											
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>											
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers <sup>3</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	12.5	12.4	11.0	9.1	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.5	10.5
Part-year workers <sup>4</sup> with unemployment of...	87.5	87.6	89.0	90.9	90.0	91.6	92.3	91.5	92.3	90.5	89.5
1 to 4 weeks.....	33.1	33.3	28.8	24.8	21.8	22.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	19.2	22.9
5 to 10 weeks.....	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.7	19.4	20.6	19.1	21.5	21.6	19.0	22.0
11 to 14 weeks.....	10.4	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.9	11.9	13.1
15 to 26 weeks.....	15.5	15.5	18.3	19.8	21.1	20.7	21.2	19.6	19.1	20.5	17.8
27 weeks or more.....	8.3	8.4	9.9	13.4	14.8	15.1	16.5	15.8	15.0	19.9	13.7
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	33.7	33.8	36.1	38.5	37.4	39.0	37.0	36.6	38.9	41.1	41.1
2 spells.....	14.5	14.5	16.1	19.0	18.1	18.9	17.1	16.2	(0)	(0)	(0)
3 spells or more.....	19.2	19.3	19.9	19.6	19.3	20.2	19.8	20.4	22.2	(0)	(0)
<b>MALE</b>											
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers <sup>3</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	15.1	14.9	12.9	10.3	11.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	9.7	6.4
Part-year workers <sup>4</sup> with unemployment of...	84.9	85.1	87.1	89.7	88.5	90.8	91.3	91.0	91.4	90.3	93.6
1 to 4 weeks.....	28.3	28.5	24.6	21.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.3	16.2	21.0
5 to 10 weeks.....	21.1	21.0	20.2	21.6	19.8	21.2	20.7	22.0	22.2	19.1	23.4
11 to 14 weeks.....	11.6	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.3	14.7
15 to 26 weeks.....	15.9	15.8	19.6	20.3	22.1	22.0	22.3	21.0	20.5	22.0	19.7
27 weeks or more.....	8.1	8.1	10.1	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.1	16.0	15.1	20.7	14.8
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	37.6	37.6	40.2	42.0	40.1	42.7	39.8	39.6	41.7	43.4	45.2
2 spells.....	14.7	14.7	16.7	20.0	18.7	20.1	17.6	16.8	17.0	(0)	(0)
3 spells or more.....	22.8	22.9	23.5	22.0	21.4	22.6	22.2	22.8	24.7	(0)	(0)
<b>FEMALE</b>											
Total who worked during year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round workers <sup>3</sup> with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment.....	8.6	8.6	7.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.7	8.8	18.5
Part-year workers <sup>4</sup> with unemployment of...	91.4	91.4	92.1	93.1	92.8	93.0	94.3	92.7	94.4	91.2	81.5
1 to 4 weeks.....	40.5	40.5	36.1	31.2	27.9	29.7	32.1	30.3	33.8	26.6	26.7
5 to 10 weeks.....	18.8	18.8	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.5	15.7	20.4	20.3	18.8	19.1
11 to 14 weeks.....	8.5	8.4	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	11.4	10.7	10.0
15 to 26 weeks.....	14.9	15.0	16.0	18.9	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.5	15.6	16.9	14.2
27 weeks or more.....	8.8	8.8	9.5	13.3	16.1	14.3	17.1	15.3	13.3	18.1	11.5
Total with 2 or more spells of unemployment.....	27.9	28.0	29.0	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.1	30.1	32.5	35.4	33.3
2 spells.....	14.1	14.0	15.3	17.2	16.9	16.5	16.1	14.9	16.0	(0)	(0)
3 spells or more.....	13.8	14.0	13.7	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.2	16.5	(0)	(0)

<sup>1</sup> Data revised to refer to persons 16 years and over in accordance with the changes in age limit and concepts introduced in 1967.

of about 50,000 in the total with unemployment in 1959.

<sup>2</sup> Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 and are therefore not strictly comparable with earlier years. This inclusion resulted in an increase

in the number of unemployed.

<sup>3</sup> Worked 50 weeks or more.

<sup>4</sup> Worked less than 50 weeks.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

**NOTE:** Data for recent years have been revised as a result of the adjustment to March 1966 benchmark levels. Beginning 1959, the data include Alaska and Hawaii and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion resulted in an increase of about 210,000 in the 1959 average of total nonagricultural employment. For hours and earnings and labor turnover data, the effect of the inclusion was insignificant.

**Table C-1. Total Employment on Payrolls of Nonagricultural Establishments, by Industry Division: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Year	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		Total	Wholesale	Retail			Total	Fed-eral	State and local
Number (thousands)															
1947	43,881	955	1,082	15,545	8,385	7,159	4,165	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	7,258	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,782	1,829	5,203	5,650	1,963	3,787
1949	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	6,953	4,601	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,284	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	7,147	4,034	9,396	2,518	6,966	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,978	4,048
1951	47,849	920	2,603	16,393	9,089	7,304	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,901	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	7,284	4,246	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	7,438	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,320	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,365	4,340
1954	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	7,185	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	7,340	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,336	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	7,409	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	7,319	4,241	10,886	2,693	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	7,116	3,76	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	7,503	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,860
1960	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	7,336	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	7,256	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,564	8,394	2,279	6,315
1962	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	9,490	7,373	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	7,380	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	59,332	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	7,456	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,700	9,596	2,348	7,249
1965	60,332	632	3,186	18,062	10,406	7,656	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,091	2,378	7,714
1966	63,982	625	3,292	19,186	11,256	7,930	4,151	13,211	3,438	9,773	3,102	9,545	10,871	2,564	5,307
1967 <sup>2</sup>	66,066	613	3,285	19,336	11,325	8,012	4,262	13,676	3,555	10,121	3,228	10,072	11,616	2,719	8,897
Percent distribution															
1947	100.0	2.2	4.5	35.4	19.1	16.3	9.5	20.4	5.4	16.0	4.0	11.5	12.5	4.3	8.2
1948	100.0	2.2	4.8	34.7	18.5	16.2	9.3	20.7	5.5	15.1	4.1	11.6	12.6	4.2	8.4
1949	100.0	2.1	4.9	33.0	17.1	15.9	9.1	21.2	5.7	15.5	4.2	12.0	13.4	4.4	9.0
1950	100.0	2.0	5.2	33.7	17.9	15.8	8.9	20.8	5.6	15.2	4.2	11.9	13.3	4.3	9.1
1951	100.0	1.9	5.4	34.3	19.0	15.3	8.8	20.4	5.4	14.9	4.2	11.7	13.4	4.8	8.5
1952	100.0	1.8	5.4	34.1	19.1	14.9	8.7	20.5	5.5	15.0	4.2	11.7	13.5	5.0	8.6
1953	100.0	1.7	5.2	34.9	20.1	14.8	8.5	20.4	5.4	15.0	4.3	11.7	13.2	4.6	8.6
1954	100.0	1.6	5.3	33.3	18.6	14.7	8.3	20.9	5.6	15.3	4.6	12.2	13.8	4.5	9.3
1955	100.0	1.6	5.5	33.3	18.8	14.5	8.2	20.8	5.5	15.3	4.6	12.4	13.6	4.3	9.3
1956	100.0	1.6	5.7	32.0	18.8	14.1	8.1	20.7	5.5	15.2	4.6	12.5	13.9	4.2	9.7
1957	100.0	1.6	5.5	32.5	18.6	13.8	8.0	20.6	5.5	15.1	4.7	12.8	14.4	4.2	10.2
1958	100.0	1.5	5.4	31.0	17.2	13.9	7.7	20.9	5.5	15.4	4.9	13.3	15.3	4.3	11.0
1959	100.0	1.4	5.6	31.3	17.6	13.7	7.5	20.9	5.5	15.3	4.9	13.4	15.2	4.2	11.0
1960	100.0	1.3	5.3	31.0	17.4	13.5	7.4	21.0	5.5	15.5	4.9	13.7	15.4	4.2	11.2
1961	100.0	1.2	5.2	30.2	16.8	13.4	7.2	21.0	5.5	15.4	5.1	14.2	15.9	4.2	11.7
1962	100.0	1.2	5.2	30.3	17.1	13.3	7.0	20.8	5.5	15.3	5.0	14.4	16.0	4.2	11.8
1963	100.0	1.2	5.2	30.0	17.0	13.0	6.9	20.8	5.5	15.3	5.1	14.7	16.3	4.2	12.1
1964	100.0	1.1	5.2	29.6	16.8	12.8	6.8	20.8	5.5	15.4	5.1	14.9	16.5	4.0	12.4
1965	100.0	1.0	5.2	29.7	17.1	12.6	6.6	20.9	5.4	15.5	5.0	14.9	16.6	3.9	12.7
1966	100.0	1.0	5.1	30.0	17.6	12.4	6.5	20.6	5.4	15.3	4.8	14.9	17.0	4.0	13.0
1967 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	.9	4.9	29.3	17.1	12.1	6.5	20.7	5.4	15.3	4.9	15.2	17.6	4.1	13.5

<sup>1</sup> Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only, excluding the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

**Table C-2. Total Employment on Manufacturing Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

(Thousands)

Industry	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Manufacturing.....	19,336	19,186	18,062	17,274	16,995	16,853	16,326	16,796	16,675	15,945	17,174
Durable goods.....	11,325	11,256	10,406	9,816	9,616	9,480	9,070	9,459	9,373	8,830	9,856
Ordnance and accessories.....	292.3	156.0	225.8	243.9	265.5	264.4	244.2	220.0	203.5	158.1	140.2
Lumber and wood products.....	592.9	612.6	606.9	604.2	592.6	589.3	582.9	626.8	638.8	615.0	655.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	456.2	481.7	430.7	405.9	389.9	385.1	367.5	383.0	385.0	360.8	374.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	631.3	644.6	628.3	613.8	600.8	592.3	582.0	604.0	604.0	562.4	595.4
Primary metal industries.....	1,300.6	1,345.4	1,301.0	1,233.2	1,172.2	1,165.6	1,142.7	1,231.2	1,182.6	1,153.5	1,355.3
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	630.4	651.3	657.3	629.2	589.9	592.8	595.5	651.4	587.3	601.1	719.9
Fabricated metal products.....	1,353.4	1,349.1	1,268.0	1,189.7	1,150.1	1,127.7	1,084.5	1,135.3	1,122.5	1,076.9	1,167.3
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,969.8	1,911.1	1,735.3	1,609.6	1,529.3	1,493.2	1,418.6	1,479.0	1,452.1	1,362.4	1,585.9
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,615.7	1,696.4	1,659.2	1,543.8	1,553.9	1,567.0	1,473.3	1,467.1	1,396.4	1,249.0	1,343.9
Transportation equipment.....	1,926.6	1,911.5	1,740.6	1,604.3	1,609.7	1,547.0	1,446.6	1,568.9	1,635.0	1,594.6	1,909.1
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	808.3	859.2	842.7	752.9	741.3	601.7	632.3	724.1	692.3	606.5	769.3
Aircraft and parts.....	823.4	750.5	624.2	605.4	639.2	638.4	609.7	627.9	720.6	771.0	895.8
Instruments and related products.....	454.7	433.1	389.0	369.9	364.8	358.7	347.4	354.3	345.3	323.8	342.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	431.2	434.5	419.5	397.6	386.8	389.6	378.2	389.9	387.7	373.0	387.2
Nondurable goods.....	8,012	7,930	7,656	7,458	7,380	7,373	7,256	7,336	7,303	7,116	7,319
Food and kindred products.....	1,789.5	1,778.9	1,756.7	1,750.4	1,752.0	1,763.0	1,775.2	1,790.0	1,789.6	1,772.8	1,805.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	85.4	83.9	86.8	90.2	88.6	90.5	90.7	94.0	94.5	94.5	97.0
Textile mill products.....	951.7	961.5	925.6	892.0	885.4	902.3	893.4	924.4	945.7	918.8	981.1
Apparel and other textile products.....	1,390.8	1,398.8	1,354.2	1,302.5	1,282.8	1,263.7	1,214.5	1,233.2	1,225.9	1,171.8	1,210.1
Paper and allied products.....	684.2	667.5	639.1	625.5	618.5	614.4	601.3	601.1	587.2	564.1	570.6
Printing and publishing.....	1,063.7	1,021.8	979.4	951.5	930.6	926.4	917.3	911.3	888.5	872.6	870.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	990.9	957.9	907.8	878.6	865.3	848.5	828.2	828.2	809.2	794.1	810.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	189.5	186.0	182.9	183.9	188.7	195.3	201.9	211.9	215.5	223.8	232.2
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....	514.2	509.8	470.4	436.0	418.5	408.4	375.3	379.0	372.7	344.3	371.9
Leather and leather products.....	351.7	363.5	302.9	347.6	349.2	360.7	358.2	363.4	374.0	359.2	372.7
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Manufacturing.....	17,243	16,882	16,314	17,549	16,632	16,393	15,241	14,441	15,582	15,545	
Durable goods.....	9,834	9,541	9,129	10,110	9,349	9,089	8,094	7,489	8,326	8,385	
Ordnance and accessories.....	138.5	141.2	163.3	234.3	178.7	77.0	30	26	28	27	
Lumber and wood products.....	730.9	739.6	707.9	770.7	790.4	840.2	808	741	818	845	
Furniture and fixtures.....	375.5	363.8	341.9	369.9	357.1	357.2	364	317	346	336	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	605.3	588.4	552.6	581.3	564.0	587.0	547	514	549	537	
Primary metal industries.....	1,355.3	1,322.5	1,219.3	1,383.1	1,282.1	1,364.3	1,247	1,134	1,290	1,279	
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	706.6	706.9	645.5	726.1	638.0	714.4	674	610	679	656	
Fabricated metal products.....	1,140.4	1,122.4	1,069.9	1,156.4	1,064.4	1,077.8	982	881	979	989	
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,571.6	1,448.5	1,417.7	1,554.4	1,517.4	1,456.6	1,210	1,182	1,372	1,375	
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,323.1	1,240.8	1,190.4	1,333.3	1,185.0	1,113.6	991	862	991	1,035	
Transportation equipment.....	1,852.5	1,854.6	1,754.1	1,969.1	1,703.2	1,515.1	1,265	1,210	1,270	1,273	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	792.5	891.2	765.7	917.3	777.5	833.3	816	761	781	768	
Aircraft and parts.....	837.3	761.3	782.9	795.5	670.6	467.8	283	264	238	239	
Instrument and related products.....	337.8	323.2	321.2	337.1	312.5	294.3	250	239	262	267	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	403.0	396.2	390.7	420.9	393.7	406.0	400	385	422	421	
Nondurable goods.....	7,409	7,340	7,185	7,438	7,284	7,304	7,147	6,953	7,256	7,159	
Food and kindred products.....	1,841.9	1,824.7	1,818.3	1,838.9	1,827.8	1,823.2	1,790	1,778	1,801	1,799	
Tobacco manufactures.....	99.6	102.5	103.3	103.6	105.6	104.1	103	109	114	118	
Textile mill products.....	1,032.0	1,050.2	1,042.3	1,154.8	1,163.4	1,237.7	1,256	1,187	1,332	1,299	
Apparel and other textile products.....	1,223.4	1,219.2	1,183.6	1,248.0	1,216.4	1,207.2	1,202	1,173	1,199	1,154	
Paper and allied products.....	567.8	550.0	531.1	530.4	503.7	511.2	485	455	473	465	
Printing and publishing.....	862.0	834.7	813.9	802.8	779.9	767.6	748	740	749	721	
Chemicals and allied products.....	796.5	773.1	752.7	768.2	730.1	707.0	640	618	655	649	
Petroleum and coal products.....	235.5	237.1	238.1	241.4	234.6	231.3	218	221	228	221	
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....	369.2	363.3	328.4	361.0	338.3	334.4	311	283	312	323	
Leather and leather products.....	382.7	385.9	373.0	389.2	384.2	380.0	395	389	412	412	

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

**Table C-3. Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

{Thousands}

Industry	1967 <sup>2</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private <sup>3</sup> .....	45,174	44,234	42,309	40,589	39,553	38,979	37,989	38,516	38,080	36,608	38,384
Mining.....	469	485	494	497	498	512	532	570	591	611	695
Contract construction.....	2,760	2,799	2,710	2,597	2,523	2,462	2,390	2,459	2,538	2,384	2,537
Manufacturing.....	14,225	14,273	13,434	12,781	12,655	12,488	12,083	12,586	12,603	11,997	13,189
Durable goods.....	8,281	8,349	7,715	7,213	7,027	6,735	6,618	7,028	7,033	6,579	7,550
Ordnance and accessories.....	150.7	121.8	96.1	104.1	115.2	119.3	110.6	101.9	98.0	82.4	80.4
Lumber and wood products.....	515.2	535.0	532.4	531.6	526.6	526.7	518.4	561.1	592.2	549.4	568.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	375.5	382.6	387.4	337.0	324.1	319.6	303.9	318.5	321.0	298.7	313.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	502.2	517.5	504.6	493.8	493.9	477.7	469.4	491.8	496.2	457.9	492.8
Primary metal industries.....	1,042.9	1,095.7	1,062.0	1,003.6	947.4	937.3	914.6	993.8	953.8	928.0	1,117.9
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	505.8	530.4	538.4	515.6	479.1	476.3	478.4	526.4	470.9	486.5	600.1
Fabricated metal products.....	1,045.8	1,050.2	982.7	914.3	881.6	863.7	826.0	874.3	848.5	824.5	913.2
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,370.7	1,344.8	1,214.8	1,120.4	1,059.2	1,037.8	976.4	1,035.9	1,027.2	945.5	1,143.1
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,294.5	1,316.8	1,140.5	1,036.5	1,034.3	1,050.7	979.4	996.3	969.4	857.3	958.7
Transportation equipment.....	1,356.5	1,361.0	1,240.7	1,119.6	1,112.3	1,059.9	992.7	1,107.4	1,163.4	1,120.6	1,395.0
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	621.3	668.4	658.9	579.2	573.6	534.9	479.1	563.3	537.5	452.5	601.7
Aircraft and parts.....	495.8	444.7	356.3	338.6	350.8	349.1	347.7	369.6	445.7	491.9	591.4
Instruments and related products.....	285.8	276.6	248.1	234.0	232.3	229.1	223.1	232.6	230.3	214.8	233.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	340.0	346.8	335.5	317.9	310.4	313.2	303.5	314.3	312.9	299.8	315.3
Nondurable goods.....	5,944	5,925	5,719	5,569	5,527	5,553	5,463	5,559	5,570	5,419	5,638
Food and kindred products.....	1,187.7	1,180.9	1,159.1	1,157.3	1,167.1	1,178.4	1,191.1	1,211.8	1,222.0	1,222.0	1,263.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	73.0	71.5	74.8	78.4	74.6	78.7	79.6	83.3	83.4	84.1	85.3
Textile mill products.....	844.4	857.1	826.7	798.2	793.4	812.1	845.0	835.1	857.4	832.5	893.3
Apparel and other textile products.....	1,231.9	1,243.0	1,205.6	1,158.3	1,138.0	1,122.9	1,079.6	1,098.2	1,091.4	1,039.3	1,072.0
Paper and allied products.....	530.8	519.0	497.7	488.8	486.4	486.0	478.0	479.7	471.8	454.1	463.4
Printing and publishing.....	671.5	649.5	620.6	602.1	590.3	594.5	591.7	588.9	575.1	563.2	563.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	586.2	572.3	546.1	529.4	525.3	519.3	505.0	509.9	505.6	493.7	519.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	118.6	115.8	112.9	114.2	119.9	125.5	129.9	137.9	139.9	146.9	156.6
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....	395.2	397.2	365.9	336.3	322.7	316.5	288.3	292.8	289.8	264.4	290.1
Leather and leather products.....	304.2	318.4	310.0	305.5	307.8	318.9	316.4	320.9	332.9	318.2	331.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,179	11,786	11,358	10,860	10,560	10,400	10,234	10,315	10,087	9,736	9,923
Wholesale trade.....	2,995	2,911	2,814	2,719	2,656	2,625	2,584	2,605	2,562	2,477	2,541
Retail trade.....	9,185	8,876	8,544	8,151	7,904	7,775	7,650	7,710	7,525	7,259	7,382
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>4</sup> .....	2,567	2,478	2,426	2,386	2,329	2,274	2,225	2,181	2,121	2,063	2,031
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Total private <sup>3</sup> .....	38,495	37,500	36,276	37,694	36,643	36,225	34,349	33,159	34,489	33,747	
Mining.....	701	680	686	765	801	840	816	839	906	871	
Contract construction.....	2,613	2,440	2,281	2,305	2,324	2,308	2,069	1,919	1,924	1,759	
Manufacturing.....	13,436	13,288	12,817	14,055	13,359	13,368	12,523	11,790	12,910	12,990	
Durable goods.....	7,669	7,548	7,194	8,154	7,550	7,480	6,705	6,122	6,925	7,028	
Ordnance and accessories.....	84.9	91.7	113.1	173.6	130.2	59.3	23	20	23	22	
Lumber and wood products.....	661.8	672.3	640.4	699.9	719.9	771.2	745	680	757	783	
Furniture and fixtures.....	315.5	307.0	287.7	315.9	305.6	307.1	317	274	304	296	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	507.0	495.6	464.3	493.6	479.8	507.1	473	443	479	471	
Primary metal industries.....	1,131.6	1,115.8	1,017.9	1,172.6	1,064.7	1,175.1	1,075	968	1,121	1,114	
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	595.4	604.5	546.1	620.4	541.5	620.2	587	527	594	575	
Fabricated metal products.....	900.7	897.8	851.1	937.4	859.4	883.0	812	714	809	826	
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,168.5	1,069.2	1,045.2	1,182.9	1,163.9	1,129.7	929	900	1,074	1,087	
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	975.4	924.2	883.8	1,028.6	909.1	865.8	770	638	761	810	
Transportation equipment.....	1,364.3	1,414.1	1,331.4	1,642.9	1,331.4	1,213.1	1,029	976	1,027	1,039	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	619.5	718.3	601.5	739.4	618.7	681.8	677	613	632	626	
Aircraft and parts.....	561.0	525.5	560.2	586.2	495.4	348.4	209	197	175	177	
Instruments and related products.....	236.1	229.6	231.0	249.8	233.2	222.3	189	181	205	213	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	333.1	330.4	326.6	356.7	332.5	346.1	344	327	365	367	
Nondurable goods.....	5,767	5,740	5,673	5,901	5,810	5,888	5,817	5,669	5,986	5,962	
Food and kindred products.....	1,302.1	1,291.7	1,296.6	1,329.7	1,330.9	1,338.4	1,331	1,341	1,374	1,395	
Tobacco manufactures.....	40.1	94.4	95.2	95.7	97.2	96.0	95	101	106	110	
Textile mill products.....	944.3	961.6	963.2	1,063.9	1,073.2	1,146.2	1,169	1,103	1,248	1,220	
Apparel and other textile products.....	1,088.1	1,086.4	1,083.4	1,114.8	1,087.2	1,081.3	1,080	1,053	1,073	1,047	
Paper and allied products.....	464.5	453.5	440.8	442.9	421.9	435.1	416	390	408	406	
Printing and publishing.....	569.6	539.0	524.9	522.0	509.7	504.5	494	488	494	497	
Chemicals and allied products.....	525.7	518.1	503.0	522.9	506.1	502.5	461	449	485	488	
Petroleum and coal products.....	161.2	163.2	166.9	173.2	168.9	172.5	165	169	175	170	
Rubber and plastics products, nec.....	290.7	288.3	266.7	287.8	269.9	270.5	252	226	253	263	
Leather and leather products.....	340.9	344.0	332.5	348.7	344.4	340.8	355	348	369	374	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,933	9,675	9,456	9,510	9,333	9,091	8,742	8,595	8,629		

**Table C-4. Nonproduction-Worker Employment on Private Payrolls: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

[Thousands]

Industry	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private <sup>2</sup>	9,276	8,877	8,432	8,146	7,924	7,727	7,459	7,365	7,149	6,917	6,895
Mining	144	140	138	137	137	138	140	142	142	140	133
Contract construction	505	493	476	453	440	440	426	426	422	394	386
Manufacturing	5,111	4,913	4,628	4,493	4,440	4,365	4,243	4,210	4,072	3,948	3,985
Durable goods	3,044	2,907	2,691	2,603	2,589	2,545	2,452	2,431	2,340	2,261	2,306
Ordnance and accessories	142	134	130	140	150	145	134	118	106	76	60
Lumber and wood products	78	78	75	73	68	63	65	66	67	66	67
Furniture and fixtures	81	79	73	69	66	66	64	64	64	62	61
Stone, clay, and glass products	129	127	124	120	117	115	113	112	108	104	102
Primary metal industries	258	250	239	230	225	228	228	237	229	226	237
Blast furnace and basic steel products	125	121	119	114	111	117	117	123	116	115	120
Fabricated metal products	308	299	286	275	269	264	259	261	254	252	254
Machinery, except electrical	599	566	521	489	470	455	442	443	425	416	443
Electrical equipment and supplies	621	580	519	507	520	516	494	471	427	392	385
Transportation equipment	570	551	500	485	497	487	456	462	472	474	514
Motor vehicles and equipment	187	191	184	174	168	158	153	161	155	154	168
Aircraft and parts	328	306	268	267	288	289	262	258	275	279	304
Instruments and related products	169	157	141	136	133	130	124	121	115	109	109
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	90	88	84	80	76	76	74	76	75	73	72
Nondurable goods	2,068	2,005	1,937	1,889	1,853	1,820	1,791	1,777	1,732	1,697	1,681
Food and kindred products	602	598	598	593	585	585	584	578	568	551	542
Tobacco manufactures	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	12
Textile mill products	107	104	99	94	92	90	88	89	89	86	88
Apparel and other textile products	159	156	149	144	145	141	135	135	135	132	138
Paper and allied products	153	149	141	137	132	128	123	121	115	110	108
Printing and publishing	392	372	359	349	340	332	325	322	314	310	306
Chemicals and allied products	405	386	362	349	340	329	323	318	303	300	290
Petroleum and coal products	71	70	70	70	69	70	72	74	76	77	75
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	119	113	105	100	96	92	87	86	83	80	82
Leather and leather products	48	45	43	42	41	42	42	42	41	41	42
Wholesale and retail trade	1,497	1,425	1,358	1,291	1,218	1,166	1,103	1,076	1,040	1,014	963
Wholesale trade	560	527	498	470	448	431	409	399	384	371	352
Retail trade	936	897	860	820	771	736	694	679	657	643	610
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>2</sup>	661	624	597	571	548	526	506	488	473	456	446
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Total private <sup>3</sup>	6,635	6,261	5,995	5,893	5,574	5,234	4,847	4,763	4,751	4,660	
Mining	121	112	105	101	97	89	85	91	88	84	
Contract construction	386	362	331	318	310	295	264	246	245	223	
Manufacturing	3,807	3,594	3,497	3,494	3,273	3,025	2,718	2,661	2,672	2,555	
Durable goods	2,165	1,993	1,935	1,956	1,799	1,609	1,389	1,367	1,401	1,357	
Ordnance and accessories	54	50	50	61	49	18	7	6	5	5	
Lumber and wood products	69	68	68	71	70	69	63	61	61	62	
Furniture and fixtures	60	57	54	54	51	50	47	43	42	40	
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	92	89	87	84	80	74	71	70	66	
Primary metal industries	223	207	201	210	197	189	172	166	169	165	
Blast furnace and basic steel products	111	102	99	106	97	94	87	83	85	81	
Fabricated metal products	239	224	219	219	205	195	170	167	170	163	
Machinery, except electrical	413	380	372	371	363	327	281	282	298	288	
Electrical equipment and supplies	348	317	306	304	276	248	221	224	230	225	
Transportation equipment	489	441	423	426	372	302	236	234	243	236	
Motor vehicles and equipment	173	173	164	178	159	152	139	138	140	142	
Aircraft and parts	276	236	223	209	175	119	74	57	63	62	
Instruments and related products	102	93	90	87	80	72	61	58	57	54	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	70	68	64	64	61	60	58	58	57	54	
Nondurable goods	1,642	1,600	1,562	1,537	1,474	1,416	1,330	1,284	1,270	1,197	
Food and kindred products	540	533	521	509	497	485	459	437	427	404	
Tobacco manufactures	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	
Textile mill products	88	88	89	91	90	92	87	84	84	79	
Apparel and other textile products	135	133	131	133	129	126	122	120	117	107	
Paper and allied products	103	96	90	87	82	76	69	65	65	59	
Printing and publishing	302	296	289	281	270	263	254	252	248	224	
Chemicals and allied products	271	255	250	245	224	204	179	169	170	161	
Petroleum and coal products	75	74	71	68	66	58	53	52	53	51	
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	78	75	71	73	68	63	59	57	59	60	
Leather and leather products	42	42	40	40	40	39	40	41	43	38	
Wholesale and retail trade	925	860	779	737	671	651	644	669	643	714	
Wholesale trade	337	317	297	268	248	241	224	220	215	196	
Retail trade	588	544	482	469	423	410	420	450	428	519	
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>2</sup>	435	415	397	375	358	342	328	315	308	294	

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

**Table C-5. Nonproduction Workers on Private Payrolls as Percent of Total Employment: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Industry	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private <sup>2</sup>	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.9	15.2
Mining	23.5	22.4	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.2	20.8	19.9	19.4	18.6	16.1
Contract construction	15.5	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.3	14.2	13.2
Manufacturing	26.4	25.6	25.6	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.1	24.4	24.8	23.2
Durable goods	26.9	25.8	25.9	26.5	26.9	26.8	27.0	25.7	25.0	25.5	23.4
Ordnance and accessories	48.6	52.3	57.6	57.4	56.5	54.8	54.9	53.6	52.1	48.1	42.8
Lumber and wood products	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.1	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.7	10.2
Furniture and fixtures	17.8	17.1	16.9	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.4	16.7	16.6	17.2	16.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	20.4	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.4	18.5	17.9	18.5	17.1
Primary metal industries	19.8	18.6	18.4	18.6	19.2	19.6	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.6	17.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	19.8	18.6	18.1	18.1	18.8	19.7	19.6	18.9	19.8	19.1	16.7
Fabricated metal products	22.8	22.2	22.5	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.0	22.6	23.4	21.8
Machinery, except electrical	30.4	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.7	30.5	31.2	30.0	29.3	30.5	27.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	32.4	30.6	31.3	32.8	33.5	32.9	33.5	32.1	30.6	31.4	28.6
Transportation equipment	29.6	28.8	28.7	30.2	30.9	31.5	31.5	29.4	28.9	29.7	26.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	23.1	22.2	21.8	23.1	22.7	22.8	24.2	22.2	22.4	25.4	21.8
Aircraft and parts	39.9	40.8	42.9	44.1	45.1	45.3	43.0	41.1	38.1	36.2	33.9
Instruments and related products	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.4	36.1	35.7	34.2	33.3	33.6	31.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20.9	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.6	18.3
Nondurable goods	25.8	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.7	24.2	23.7	23.8	23.0
Food and kindred products	33.6	33.6	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.2	32.9	32.3	31.7	31.1	30.0
Tobacco manufactures	14.1	14.3	13.8	3.3	13.5	13.0	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.4
Textile mill products	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.0	9.0
Apparel and other textile products	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4
Paper and allied products	22.4	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.6	19.5	18.9
Printing and publishing	36.8	36.4	36.7	36.7	36.5	35.8	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.5	35.2
Chemicals and allied products	40.9	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.4	37.5	37.8	35.8
Petroleum and coal products	37.4	37.6	38.3	37.9	36.5	35.7	35.6	34.9	35.2	34.4	32.3
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	23.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.0	22.5	23.2	22.7	22.3	23.3	22.0
Leather and leather products	13.6	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade	16.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	8.8
Wholesale trade	15.8	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.2
Retail trade	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.6
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>2</sup>	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.3	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.0
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Total private <sup>2</sup>	14.7	14.3	14.2	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.1	
Mining	14.7	14.1	13.3	11.7	10.8	9.6	9.4	9.8	8.9	8.8	
Contract construction	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	
Manufacturing	22.1	21.3	21.4	19.9	19.7	18.5	17.8	18.4	17.1	16.4	
Durable goods	22.0	20.9	21.2	19.3	19.2	17.7	17.2	18.3	16.8	16.2	
Ordnance and accessories	39.0	35.4	30.6	26.0	27.4	23.4	23.3	23.1	17.9	18.5	
Lumber and wood products	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.3	
Furniture and fixtures	16.0	15.7	15.8	14.6	14.3	14.0	12.9	13.6	12.1	11.9	
Stone, clay, and glass products	16.2	15.6	16.1	15.0	14.9	13.6	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.3	
Primary metal industries	16.5	15.6	15.5	15.2	15.4	13.9	13.8	14.6	13.1	12.9	
Blast furnace and basic steel products	15.7	14.4	15.3	14.6	15.0	13.2	12.9	13.6	12.5	12.3	
Fabricated metal products	21.0	20.0	20.5	18.9	19.3	18.1	17.3	19.0	17.4	16.5	
Machinery, except electrical	26.3	26.2	26.2	23.9	23.9	22.4	23.2	23.9	21.7	20.9	
Electrical equipment and supplies	26.3	25.5	25.7	22.8	23.3	22.3	22.3	26.0	23.2	21.7	
Transportation equipment	26.4	23.8	24.1	21.6	21.8	19.9	18.7	19.3	19.1	18.5	
Motor vehicles and equipment	21.8	19.4	21.4	19.4	20.4	18.2	17.0	18.4	19.1	18.5	
Aircraft and parts	33.0	31.0	28.5	28.3	26.1	25.4	26.1	25.4	26.5	25.9	
Instruments and related products	30.2	28.8	28.0	25.8	25.6	24.5	24.4	24.3	21.8	20.2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17.4	16.7	16.4	15.2	15.5	14.8	14.0	15.7	13.5	12.8	
Nondurable goods	22.2	21.8	21.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	18.6	18.5	17.5	16.7	
Food and kindred products	29.3	29.2	28.7	27.7	27.2	26.6	25.6	24.6	23.7	22.5	
Tobacco manufactures	10.0	8.7	7.8	7.7	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.8	
Textile mill products	8.5	8.4	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.1	
Apparel and other textile products	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.3	
Paper and allied products	18.1	17.5	16.9	16.4	16.3	14.9	14.2	14.3	13.7	12.7	
Printing and publishing	35.0	36.4	35.5	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.0	34.1	33.2	32.5	
Chemicals and allied products	34.0	33.0	33.2	31.9	30.7	28.9	28.0	27.3	26.0	24.8	
Petroleum and coal products	31.8	31.2	29.8	28.2	28.1	25.1	24.3	23.5	23.2	23.1	
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	21.1	20.7	21.6	20.2	20.1	18.9	19.0	20.1	18.9	18.6	
Leather and leather products	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.4	9.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	8.0	
Wholesale trade	11.7	11.3	10.8	9.8	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.3	
Retail trade	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.3	7.9	
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>2</sup>	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.8	

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

**Table C-6. Gross Average Hourly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Private Payrolls:  
Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Industry	1957 <sup>2</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private <sup>3</sup> ...	\$2.67	\$2.55	\$2.45	\$2.36	\$2.28	\$2.22	\$2.14	\$2.06	\$2.02	\$1.95	\$1.89
Mining....	3.20	3.06	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.70	2.64	2.61	2.56	2.47	2.46
Contract construction....	4.09	3.88	3.70	3.55	3.41	3.31	3.20	3.08	2.93	2.82	2.71
Manufacturing....	2.83	2.72	2.61	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.19	2.11	2.05
Durable goods....	3.00	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.63	2.56	2.49	2.43	2.36	2.26	2.19
Ordnance and accessories....	3.24	3.19	3.13	3.03	2.93	2.83	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.36
Lumber and wood products....	2.38	2.25	2.17	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.89	1.87	1.79	1.74
Furniture and fixtures....	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.75
Stone, clay, and glass products....	2.83	2.72	2.62	2.53	2.47	2.41	2.34	2.28	2.22	2.12	2.05
Primary metal industries....	3.34	3.28	3.18	3.11	3.04	2.98	2.90	2.81	2.77	2.64	2.50
Fabricated metal products....	2.97	2.87	2.76	2.68	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.43	2.35	2.25	2.16
Machinery, except electrical....	3.19	3.08	2.96	2.87	2.78	2.71	2.62	2.55	2.48	2.37	2.29
Electrical equipment and supplies....	2.77	2.65	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.40	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.04
Transportation equipment....	3.43	3.33	3.21	3.09	3.01	2.91	2.80	2.74	2.64	2.51	2.39
Instruments and related products....	2.84	2.73	2.62	2.54	2.49	2.44	2.38	2.31	2.24	2.15	2.06
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries....	2.34	2.22	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.92	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.75
Nondurable goods....	2.57	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.22	2.17	2.11	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.85
Food and kindred products....	2.64	2.52	2.43	2.37	2.30	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.02	1.94	1.85
Tobacco manufactures....	2.28	2.19	2.09	1.95	1.91	1.85	1.78	1.70	1.64	1.59	1.53
Textile mill products....	2.06	1.96	1.87	1.79	1.71	1.68	1.63	1.61	1.56	1.49	1.49
Apparel and other textile products....	2.03	1.89	1.83	1.79	1.73	1.68	1.64	1.59	1.56	1.54	1.51
Paper and allied products....	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.56	2.48	2.40	2.34	2.26	2.18	2.10	2.02
Printing and publishing....	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.97	2.89	2.82	2.75	2.68	2.59	2.49	2.40
Chemicals and allied products....	3.10	2.98	2.89	2.80	2.72	2.65	2.58	2.50	2.40	2.29	2.20
Petroleum and coal products....	3.58	3.41	3.28	3.20	3.16	3.05	3.01	2.89	2.85	2.73	2.66
Rubber and plastics products, nec....	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.54	2.47	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.27	2.19	2.11
Leather and leather products....	2.07	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.76	1.72	1.68	1.64	1.59	1.56	1.52
Wholesale and retail trade....	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.83	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.60	1.54
Wholesale trade....	2.88	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.45	2.37	2.31	2.24	2.18	2.09	2.02
Retail trade....	2.01	1.91	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.63	1.56	1.52	1.47	1.42	1.37
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>4</sup> ....	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.30	2.25	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.84
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Total private <sup>3</sup> ....	\$1.80	\$1.71	\$1.65	\$1.61	\$1.52	\$1.45	\$1.34	\$1.28	\$1.22	\$1.13	
Mining....	2.33	2.20	2.14	2.14	2.01	1.93	1.77	1.72	1.66	1.47	
Contract construction....	2.57	2.45	2.39	2.28	2.13	2.02	1.86	1.79	1.71	1.54	
Manufacturing....	1.95	1.86	1.78	1.74	1.65	1.56	1.44	1.38	1.33	1.22	
Durable goods....	2.08	1.99	1.90	1.86	1.75	1.65	1.52	1.45	1.40	1.28	
Ordnance and accessories....	2.21	2.07	2.00	1.92	1.82	1.71	1.56	1.48	1.39	1.31	
Lumber and wood products....	1.69	1.62	1.57	1.55	1.49	1.41	1.30	1.22	1.19	1.09	
Furniture and fixtures....	1.69	1.62	1.57	1.54	1.47	1.39	1.28	1.23	1.19	1.10	
Stone, clay, and glass products....	1.96	1.86	1.77	1.72	1.61	1.54	1.44	1.37	1.31	1.19	
Primary metal industries....	2.36	2.24	2.10	2.06	1.90	1.81	1.65	1.69	1.52	1.39	
Fabricated metal products....	2.05	1.96	1.88	1.83	1.72	1.64	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.26	
Machinery, except electrical....	2.20	2.08	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.60	1.52	1.46	1.34	
Electrical equipment and supplies....	1.95	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.65	1.56	1.44	1.41	1.36	1.25	
Transportation equipment....	2.29	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.95	1.84	1.72	1.64	1.57	1.44	
Instruments and related products....	1.97	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.69	1.59	1.45	1.37	1.31	1.20	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries....	1.69	1.61	1.56	1.52	1.45	1.36	1.28	1.22	1.18	1.11	
Nondurable goods....	1.77	1.67	1.62	1.58	1.51	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.25	1.14	
Food and kindred products....	1.76	1.66	1.59	1.53	1.44	1.35	1.26	1.21	1.15	1.06	
Tobacco manufactures....	1.45	1.34	1.30	1.25	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.00	.96	.90	
Textile mill products....	1.44	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.23	1.18	1.16	1.04	
Apparel and other textile products....	1.47	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.32	1.31	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.16	
Paper and allied products....	1.92	1.81	1.73	1.67	1.59	1.51	1.40	1.33	1.28	1.15	
Printing and publishing....	2.33	2.26	2.18	2.11	2.02	1.91	1.83	1.77	1.65	1.48	
Chemicals and allied products....	2.09	1.97	1.89	1.81	1.69	1.62	1.60	1.42	1.34	1.22	
Petroleum and coal products....	2.54	2.37	2.29	2.22	2.10	1.99	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.50	
Rubber and plastics products, nec....	2.03	1.96	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.58	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.30	
Leather and leather products....	1.48	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.04	
Wholesale and retail trade....	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.23	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.01	.94	
Wholesale trade....	1.94	1.83	1.76	1.70	1.61	1.52	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.22	
Retail trade....	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.16	1.09	1.06	.98	.95	.90	.84	
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>4</sup> ....	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.58	1.51	1.45	1.34	1.26	1.20	1.14	

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table C-2.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary unweighted average.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

**Table C-7. Gross Average Weekly Earnings of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Private Payrolls:  
Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Industry	1967 <sup>2</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private <sup>3</sup>	\$101.99	\$98.69	\$95.06	\$91.33	\$88.46	\$85.91	\$82.60	\$80.67	\$78.78	\$75.06	\$73.33
Mining	136.32	130.66	123.52	117.74	114.40	110.43	106.92	105.44	103.63	98.08	98.65
Contract construction	153.78	145.89	138.38	132.06	127.19	122.47	118.08	113.04	108.41	103.78	100.27
Manufacturing	114.90	112.34	107.53	102.97	99.63	96.56	92.34	89.72	88.26	82.71	81.59
Durable goods	123.60	122.03	117.18	112.19	108.09	104.70	100.35	97.44	96.05	89.27	88.26
Ordnance and accessories	135.76	134.94	131.15	122.72	120.12	116.60	113.03	108.39	106.14	102.41	95.58
Lumber and wood products	96.15	91.90	88.75	85.24	81.80	79.20	76.83	73.71	74.24	69.09	66.64
Furniture and fixtures	93.73	91.72	87.19	84.46	81.80	79.37	76.40	75.20	74.48	69.95	69.83
Stone, clay, and glass products	117.73	114.24	110.04	105.50	102.26	98.57	95.24	92.57	91.46	84.80	82.82
Primary metal industries	136.94	138.09	133.98	130.00	124.64	119.80	114.84	109.59	112.19	101.11	99.00
Fabricated metal products <sup>4</sup>	123.13	121.68	116.20	111.76	108.05	104.81	100.85	98.42	96.12	89.78	88.34
Machinery, except electrical	135.89	134.90	127.58	121.69	116.20	113.01	107.42	104.55	102.92	94.33	94.12
Electrical equipment and supplies	111.35	109.18	105.78	101.66	99.14	97.44	94.47	90.74	89.10	83.95	81.80
Transportation equipment	141.66	141.86	137.71	130.09	126.72	122.22	113.40	111.52	107.45	100.40	97.51
Instruments and related products	117.01	114.93	108.47	103.63	101.59	98.80	96.87	93.32	91.39	85.57	83.22
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	92.20	93.80	85.39	82.37	80.39	78.61	75.84	74.28	73.42	70.17	69.48
Nondurable goods	102.03	98.49	94.64	90.91	87.97	85.93	82.92	80.36	78.61	74.11	72.62
Food and kindred products	107.98	103.82	99.87	97.17	94.30	91.84	88.75	86.09	82.82	79.15	75.48
Tobacco manufactures	87.55	84.97	79.21	75.66	73.92	71.41	69.42	64.94	64.12	62.17	68.75
Textile mill products	84.25	82.12	78.17	73.39	69.43	68.21	65.04	63.60	63.02	57.51	57.96
Apparel and other textile products	73.08	68.80	66.61	64.26	62.45	61.18	58.36	56.29	56.53	54.05	53.91
Paper and allied products	122.84	119.35	114.22	109.57	105.90	102.00	99.45	95.15	93.30	87.99	85.45
Printing and publishing	125.95	122.81	118.12	114.35	110.69	108.01	105.05	102.91	99.46	94.62	92.64
Chemicals and allied products	128.96	125.16	121.09	116.48	112.88	110.24	106.81	103.25	99.36	93.29	89.98
Petroleum and coal products	152.87	144.58	138.42	133.76	131.77	126.88	124.31	118.78	117.42	111.66	108.53
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	113.44	112.14	109.62	104.90	100.78	100.04	96.15	92.57	93.75	85.85	85.67
Leather and leather products	79.07	74.88	71.32	68.98	68.00	64.67	62.83	60.52	60.10	57.25	56.85
Wholesale and retail trade	82.13	79.02	76.53	74.28	72.01	69.91	67.41	66.01	64.41	61.76	59.60
Wholesale trade	116.35	111.36	106.49	102.31	99.47	96.22	93.56	90.72	88.51	84.02	81.41
Retail trade	70.95	68.57	66.61	64.75	62.66	60.96	58.66	57.76	56.15	54.10	52.20
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>4</sup>	96.83	92.50	88.91	85.79	84.38	80.94	77.12	75.14	72.74	70.12	67.53
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Total private <sup>3</sup>	\$70.74	\$67.72	\$64.52	\$63.76	\$60.65	\$57.86	\$53.13	\$50.24	\$49.00	\$45.58	
Mining	95.06	89.54	82.60	83.03	77.59	74.11	67.16	62.33	65.56	59.94	
Contract construction	96.38	90.90	88.91	86.41	82.86	76.96	69.68	67.56	65.27	58.87	
Manufacturing	78.78	75.70	70.49	70.47	67.16	63.34	58.32	53.88	53.12	49.17	
Durable goods	85.28	82.19	76.19	76.63	72.63	68.48	62.43	57.25	56.36	51.76	
Ordnance and accessories	91.72	83.63	79.80	78.14	77.35	74.01	65.06	58.80	57.28	53.31	
Lumber and wood products	65.57	63.99	61.39	60.76	59.15	55.41	51.27	48.02	47.60	43.93	
Furniture and fixtures	68.78	57.07	62.80	62.99	60.86	57.13	53.59	49.36	48.87	45.53	
Stone, clay, and glass products	80.56	77.00	71.68	70.18	66.17	63.76	59.10	54.31	53.19	48.95	
Primary metal industries	96.76	92.51	81.48	84.46	77.52	75.30	67.36	60.94	61.18	55.38	
Fabricated metal products	84.87	81.73	76.70	76.49	71.72	68.55	63.04	57.45	56.33	51.74	
Machinery, except electrical	93.06	87.36	81.40	82.68	79.55	76.13	67.08	60.31	60.38	55.78	
Electrical equipment and supplies	79.56	74.89	71.24	70.99	67.98	64.27	59.35	55.77	54.54	50.25	
Transportation equipment	94.81	93.48	86.30	85.28	81.51	75.81	71.29	65.10	61.74	57.01	
Instruments and related products	80.77	76.48	72.00	72.63	70.98	67.10	65.80	54.39	52.58	48.36	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	67.60	64.88	61.78	61.56	59.02	56.08	52.02	48.23	48.37	44.70	
Nondurable goods	70.09	66.63	63.18	62.57	59.95	56.88	43.48	50.38	49.50	46.03	
Food and kindred products	72.69	68.89	65.67	63.50	60.34	56.84	52.88	50.53	48.89	45.92	
Tobacco manufactures	56.26	51.86	48.88	47.63	45.31	43.89	41.00	37.26	36.61	35.20	
Textile mill products	57.17	55.34	52.09	53.18	52.39	51.22	48.63	44.41	45.28	40.99	
Apparel and other textile products	52.92	49.73	48.36	48.74	47.92	46.64	44.64	42.80	43.68	41.80	
Paper and allied products	82.18	78.01	73.18	71.81	68.05	65.08	60.53	55.42	54.74	49.00	
Printing and publishing	90.64	87.91	83.93	82.29	78.58	74.30	71.26	68.64	65.17	59.34	
Chemicals and allied products	85.90	80.97	77.11	74.21	69.12	66.91	61.68	57.67	55.33	50.31	
Petroleum and coal products	104.14	96.93	93.20	90.35	85.05	81.19	75.11	72.46	69.30	60.98	
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	82.01	81.93	73.23	72.72	69.77	64.31	60.35	54.14	53.35	51.87	
Leather and leather products	55.65	52.68	50.18	50.90	49.92	46.13	43.99	41.07	41.11	40.07	
Wholesale and retail trade	57.48	55.16	53.33	51.35	49.20	47.79	44.55	42.93	40.80	38.07	
Wholesale trade	78.57	74.48	71.28	69.02	65.53	62.02	58.08	55.49	53.63	50.14	
Retail trade	50.18	48.75	47.04	45.36	43.38	42.					

**Table C-8. Gross Average Weekly Hours of Production or Nonsupervisory Workers<sup>1</sup> on Private Payrolls:  
Annual Averages, 1947-67**

Industry	1967 <sup>2</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Total private <sup>3</sup>	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	39.0	38.5	38.8
Mining	42.6	42.7	42.3	41.9	41.6	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.5	38.9	40.1
Contract construction	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.0	36.8	37.0
Manufacturing	40.6	41.3	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.4	39.8	39.7	40.3	39.2	39.8
Durable goods	41.2	42.1	42.0	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.7	39.5	40.3
Ordnance and accessories	41.9	42.3	41.9	40.5	41.1	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.8	40.5
Lumber and wood products	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.4	39.0	39.7	38.6	38.3
Furniture and fixtures	40.4	41.5	41.6	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.7	39.7	39.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.6	42.0	42.0	31.7	41.4	40.9	40.7	46.6	41.2	40.6	40.4
Primary metal industries	41.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.0	42.1	39.6	39.0	40.5	38.3	39.6
Fabricated metal products	41.5	42.4	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.9	39.9	40.9
Machinery, except electrical	42.6	43.8	43.1	42.4	41.8	41.7	41.0	41.0	41.5	39.8	41.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.2	41.2	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	39.8	40.5	39.6	40.1
Transportation equipment	41.3	42.6	42.9	42.1	42.1	42.0	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.0	40.8
Instruments and related products	41.2	42.1	41.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.8	39.8	40.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.2	39.7
Nondurable goods	39.7	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.7	38.8	39.2
Food and kindred products	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.8
Tobacco manufactures	38.4	38.8	27.9	38.6	38.7	38.6	39.0	38.2	39.1	39.1	38.4
Textile mill products	40.9	41.9	41.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.9	39.5	40.4	38.6	38.9
Apparel and other textile products	36.0	34.4	36.4	36.0	36.1	36.2	35.4	35.4	36.3	35.1	35.7
Paper and allied products	42.8	43.4	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.5	42.1	42.8	41.9	42.3
Printing and publishing	38.4	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.0	38.6
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.7	40.9
Petroleum and coal products	42.7	42.4	42.2	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.3	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8
Rubber and plastics products, nec	41.4	42.0	42.0	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.4	39.9	41.3	39.2	40.6
Leather and leather products	38.2	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.5	37.6	37.4	36.9	37.8	36.7	37.4
Wholesale and retail trade	36.5	37.1	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.7
Wholesale trade	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.3
Retail trade	35.3	35.9	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.4	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.1
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>4</sup>	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.3	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.1	36.7
	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	
Total private <sup>3</sup>	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.4	40.0	40.0	40.3
Mining	40.8	40.7	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.4	37.9	36.3	39.4	40.8	
Contract construction	37.5	37.1	37.2	37.9	38.9	38.1	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.2	
Manufacturing	40.4	40.7	39.6	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.1	40.0	40.4	
Durable goods	41.0	41.3	40.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.1	39.4	40.4	40.5	
Ordnance and accessories	41.5	40.4	39.9	40.7	42.5	42.3	41.6	39.7	41.3	41.2	
Lumber and wood products	38.8	39.5	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.2	40.0	40.3	
Furniture and fixtures	40.7	41.4	40.0	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.8	40.0	41.0	41.5	
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.1	41.4	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.1	39.7	40.7	41.0	
Primary metal industries	41.0	41.3	38.8	41.0	40.8	41.6	40.9	38.4	40.2	39.9	
Fabricated metal products	41.3	41.7	40.8	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.5	39.7	40.7	40.9	
Machinery, except electrical	42.3	42.0	40.7	42.4	43.0	43.5	41.9	39.6	41.3	41.5	
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.1	39.5	40.1	40.3	
Transportation equipment	41.4	42.3	40.9	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.7	
Instruments and related products	41.0	40.9	40.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.3	39.7	40.2	40.4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.0	40.3	39.6	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.8	39.6	40.6	40.5	
Nondurable goods	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.7	38.9	39.6	40.2	
Food and kindred products	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.4	43.2	
Tobacco manufactures	38.8	38.7	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.1	37.3	38.3	38.9	
Textile mill products	39.7	40.1	38.3	39.1	39.1	38.8	39.6	37.6	39.2	39.6	
Apparel and other textile products	36.0	36.3	35.3	36.1	36.3	35.6	36.0	35.4	35.8	36.0	
Paper and allied products	42.8	43.1	42.3	43.0	42.8	43.1	43.3	41.7	42.8	43.1	
Printing and publishing	38.9	38.9	38.5	39.0	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.4	40.2	
Chemicals and allied products	41.1	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.2	
Petroleum and coal products	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.6	
Rubber and plastics products, nec	40.4	41.8	39.8	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.0	38.4	39.2	39.9	
Leather and leather products	37.6	37.9	38.9	37.7	38.4	36.9	37.6	36.6	37.2	38.6	
Wholesale and retail trade	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	
Wholesale trade	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	
Retail trade	38.6	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.3	
Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>4</sup>	36.9	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.9	

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table C-3.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary unweighted average.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes data for nonoffice salesmen.

Table C-9. Selected Payroll Series on Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover: Annual Averages, 1947-67

Year	Averag. weekly overtime hours			Average hourly earnings excluding overtime <sup>1</sup>			Aggregate weekly man-hours index (1957-59=100)			Aggregate weekly payroll index (1957-59=100)		
	Manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Manufacturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing
1947	(3)	(3)	(3)	\$1.18	\$1.24	\$1.11	141.1	73.2	104.7	89.1	40.0	60.1
1948	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.26	1.23	1.21	141.8	79.9	102.2	94.6	48.5	64.8
1949	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.34	1.42	1.26	120.8	78.8	92.1	83.2	50.0	69.0
1950	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.39	1.46	1.31	122.8	84.2	101.2	87.3	55.5	68.0
1951	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.51	1.59	1.40	127.9	95.7	108.5	99.0	68.6	80.2
1952	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.59	1.68	1.46	122.7	96.3	108.5	98.8	74.3	84.1
1953	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.62	1.79	1.53	118.0	95.0	113.7	101.3	76.9	88.8
1954	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.73	1.84	1.63	105.1	92.4	101.4	90.1	78.1	85.4
1955	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.79	1.91	1.62	109.9	98.5	108.0	97.0	85.4	94.8
1956	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.59	2.01	1.72	118.5	106.5	108.4	108.2	94.9	100.2
1957	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.49	2.12	1.80	110.8	102.3	104.8	109.1	98.3	101.4
1958	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.06	2.21	1.86	94.4	95.4	95.8	93.7	95.4	93.5
1959	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.12	2.28	1.92	94.8	102.3	101.3	97.2	106.2	105.1
1960	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.20	2.36	1.99	91.5	98.3	99.7	96.8	107.1	106.7
1961	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.25	2.42	2.05	85.6	96.1	96.1	90.6	108.8	106.4
1962	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.31	2.48	2.00	83.3	99.1	100.6	90.2	116.1	113.8
1963	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.37	2.54	2.15	82.3	102.5	101.4	90.7	123.8	117.9
1964	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.44	2.60	2.21	82.7	106.2	103.9	93.1	132.4	124.3
1965	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.51	2.67	2.27	83.0	110.6	110.4	97.1	144.6	136.6
1966	3.9	4.3	3.4	2.59	2.76	2.35	82.2	114.7	117.8	100.8	157.6	151.4
1967 <sup>2</sup>	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.72	2.88	2.47	70.4	113.2	115.2	101.9	164.1	154.1

**Spendable average weekly earnings, worker with three dependents**

Year	In current dollars						In 1957-59 dollars					
	Total private <sup>a</sup>	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>b</sup>	Total private <sup>a</sup>	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate <sup>b</sup>
1947.....	\$44.64	\$56.42	\$55.53	\$47.58	\$37.69	\$42.70	\$57.38	\$72.52	\$71.38	\$61.16	\$48.44	\$54.28
1948.....	48.51	62.85	62.60	52.31	40.39	45.03	57.99	75.00	74.70	62.42	48.20	53.74
1949.....	49.74	60.10	64.55	52.95	42.50	47.15	59.93	72.41	77.77	63.80	51.20	56.21
1950.....	52.04	63.81	65.94	56.36	48.88	49.76	62.10	76.15	78.69	67.26	52.36	59.38
1951.....	55.79	68.88	71.21	60.18	47.07	53.23	61.65	76.11	78.09	66.50	52.01	58.82
1952.....	57.87	71.30	75.51	62.98	48.46	55.07	62.58	77.08	81.63	68.09	52.39	59.54
1953.....	60.31	75.65	78.36	65.60	50.57	57.02	64.71	81.77	84.06	70.39	64.26	61.18
1954.....	60.85	75.58	80.76	65.65	51.89	58.86	66.01	80.75	86.28	70.14	55.44	62.86
1955.....	63.41	81.04	82.16	69.79	53.36	60.37	67.96	86.86	88.06	74.80	57.19	64.71
1956.....	65.82	85.57	86.65	72.25	55.21	61.77	69.50	90.36	91.50	76.29	58.30	65.23
1957.....	67.71	88.30	89.63	74.31	56.76	63.09	69.09	90.10	91.46	76.83	57.92	64.36
1958.....	68.11	86.20	92.51	75.23	58.48	65.15	68.63	85.60	91.87	74.71	58.67	64.70
1959.....	71.86	91.94	95.82	70.40	60.44	67.06	70.80	90.58	94.40	76.23	60.55	66.07
1960.....	72.96	92.92	99.15	80.11	61.38	68.59	70.77	90.13	96.17	77.70	59.83	66.53
1961.....	74.48	94.13	103.20	82.18	62.48	70.15	71.48	90.84	99.13	76.87	59.96	67.32
1962.....	76.77	96.90	106.78	85.53	64.37	73.07	73.06	91.94	101.31	81.15	61.07	69.35
1963.....	78.56	99.69	110.18	87.58	65.67	75.36	73.68	93.43	103.26	82.08	61.55	70.63
1964.....	82.57	104.40	116.40	92.18	68.93	78.14	76.38	96.58	107.68	84.27	63.77	72.28
1965.....	86.30	110.27	122.83	96.78	71.12	81.20	78.53	100.34	111.77	88.06	66.71	74.96
1966.....	88.55	114.34	127.07	99.45	72.70	83.59	78.29	101.10	112.35	87.93	64.28	73.91
1967 <sup>c</sup> .....	90.99	118.86	133.36	101.26	75.06	86.88	78.28	102.22	114.67	87.07	64.53	74.70

### **Labor turnover rates per 100 employees, manufacturing**

Year	Accessions		Separations			Year	Accessions		Separations		
	Total	New Hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs		Total	New Hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1947	6.2	(3)	5.7	4.1	1.1	1958	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6
1948	5.4	(3)	5.4	3.4	1.6	1959	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0
1949	4.3	(3)	5.0	1.9	2.9	1960	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.8	2.1
1950	5.3	(3)	4.1	2.3	1.3	1961	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2
1951	5.3	4.1	6.2	2.9	1.4	1962	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0
1952	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	1963	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8
1953	4.8	3.6	5.4	2.8	1.6	1964	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7
1954	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	1965	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4
1955	4.6	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	1966	5.0	2.8	4.6	2.6	1.2
1956	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7	1967	4.4	3.2	4.6	2.3	1.4
1957	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1						

If regular-time availability of weekly overtime hours beginning 1956, these data were derived by applying adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings. (See the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 587-590.)

\* Not available.

#### • Preliminary unweighted average

\* Includes the transportation and public utilities division and the service division, not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes sites for nonoffice salesmen.

\* Transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations beginning 1959, therefore rates for these items

are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

Preliminary.

**Note:** For hours and earning series in mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade and finance, insurance, and real estate, to nonsupervisory workers.

**Table D-1. Employees on Payrolls of Nonagricultural Establishments, by Region and State: Annual Averages, 1947-67**

[Thousands]

Region and State	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England.....	4,363	4,189	3,998	3,864	3,813	3,793	3,718	3,701	3,647	3,531	3,648	3,647	3,549	3,492	3,687	3,514	3,506	3,345	3,234	3,373	3,333
Maine.....	313	307	294	284	279	279	277	278	274	266	274	279	275	270	276	276	272	254	252	265	263
New Hampshire.....	241	232	217	206	205	205	198	198	193	185	189	187	184	177	178	175	168	164	173	169	
Vermont.....	120	131	120	112	110	106	107	107	103	106	102	102	104	104	100	97	96	99	92	92	
Massachusetts.....	2,125	2,006	2,019	1,964	1,951	1,952	1,921	1,910	1,887	1,825	1,873	1,866	1,818	1,792	1,846	1,816	1,823	1,761	1,712	1,760	1,731
Rhode Island.....	362	329	317	304	298	298	292	292	287	277	285	285	285	291	294	304	308	299	299	298	
Connecticut.....	1,116	1,095	1,031	990	960	950	924	917	900	876	922	913	875	860	880	868	829	766	730	776	774
Middle Atlantic.....	13,382	13,143	12,601	12,312	12,005	12,060	11,827	11,912	11,776	11,599	11,991	11,852	11,630	11,342	11,696	11,451	11,361	10,876	10,623	10,979	10,813
New York.....	6,861	6,721	6,520	6,371	6,274	6,261	6,182	6,128	6,027	6,170	6,063	5,917	5,828	5,936	5,828	5,755	5,576	5,473	5,596	5,518	
New Jersey.....	2,403	2,363	2,266	2,169	2,096	2,017	1,971	1,911	1,988	1,934	1,965	1,850	1,781	1,850	1,804	1,768	1,857	1,896	1,623		
Pennsylvania.....	4,113	4,069	3,915	3,773	3,692	3,635	3,713	3,677	3,660	3,843	3,826	3,748	3,692	3,910	3,819	3,823	3,643	3,555	3,725	3,672	
East North Central.....	13,800	13,533	12,858	12,243	11,887	11,662	11,367	11,643	11,473	11,071	11,725	11,760	11,503	11,055	11,569	11,071	10,940	10,368	9,936	10,327	10,067
Ohio.....	3,895	3,528	3,367	3,212	3,144	3,000	3,044	3,147	3,113	3,007	3,230	3,220	3,129	3,028	3,150	3,006	2,953	2,760	2,655	2,786	2,708
Indiana.....	1,771	1,737	1,631	1,546	1,499	1,461	1,406	1,431	1,397	1,333	1,408	1,406	1,377	1,320	1,422	1,380	1,363	1,272	1,188	1,227	1,194
Illinois.....	4,166	4,072	3,864	3,696	3,569	3,487	3,522	3,500	3,412	3,558	3,410	3,317	3,444	3,350	3,297	3,160	3,088	3,206	3,165		
Michigan.....	2,832	2,891	2,674	2,518	2,412	2,337	2,247	2,351	2,297	2,204	2,376	2,440	2,321	2,456	2,275	2,266	2,154	2,019	2,094	2,014	
Wisconsin.....	1,437	1,305	1,332	1,271	1,234	1,207	1,192	1,166	1,155	1,152	1,147	1,108	1,070	1,097	1,080	1,071	1,022	987	1,015	993	
West North Central.....	5,008	4,870	4,627	4,449	4,343	4,272	4,196	4,193	4,134	4,012	4,058	4,032	3,943	3,681	3,946	3,879	3,798	3,608	3,493	3,525	3,414
Minnesota.....	1,181	1,142	1,082	1,029	1,003	986	958	960	933	909	919	909	882	863	875	844	836	803	775	793	746
Iowa.....	840	808	756	720	701	688	680	681	675	647	654	649	632	619	632	630	631	610	593	596	577
Missouri.....	1,577	1,544	1,476	1,415	1,380	1,352	1,327	1,345	1,333	1,298	1,322	1,214	1,267	1,308	1,269	1,257	1,185	1,143	1,162	1,136	
North Dakota.....	151	148	146	142	136	131	126	128	123	121	120	116	117	115	113	109	109	106	103	97	
South Dakota.....	163	159	152	151	152	147	142	138	133	132	133	128	125	122	120	119	116	115	110		
Nebraska.....	442	432	416	406	399	393	387	381	359	357	356	355	348	349	344	334	319	312	313	301	
Kansas.....	644	637	600	586	573	572	561	559	546	544	544	541	544	538	511	484	448	443	427		
South Atlantic.....	9,329	9,044	8,646	8,121	7,918	7,660	7,274	7,213	7,053	6,784	6,828	6,690	6,302	6,122	6,233	6,153	5,964	5,664	5,325	5,420	5,260
Delaware.....	106	192	184	171	163	156	152	151	149	154	154	157	144	135	139	124	121	115	115	111	
Maryland.....	1,187	1,135	1,060	1,012	979	949	911	896	876	855	882	870	835	803	815	793	769	716	688	697	673
District of Columbia.....	665	641	613	598	583	567	548	536	526	513	514	509	499	517	537	534	498	489	483	477	
Virginia.....	1,325	1,285	1,219	1,163	1,124	1,082	1,035	1,018	1,001	987	972	956	912	890	898	869	806	775	796	772	
West Virginia.....	498	492	477	461	450	448	460	446	445	470	509	502	481	475	513	526	538	524	523	520	
North Carolina.....	1,569	1,524	1,426	1,352	1,299	1,250	1,209	1,209	1,196	1,164	1,109	1,101	1,009	1,012	1,024	1,007	987	928	868	895	880
South Carolina.....	748	734	666	651	631	610	587	563	567	546	545	543	520	544	526	461	445	436	436		
Georgia.....	1,354	1,323	1,257	1,187	1,140	1,008	1,051	1,030	989	997	994	960	915	930	905	872	770	770	750		
Florida.....	1,768	1,718	1,619	1,527	1,447	1,388	1,321	1,273	1,186	1,153	1,060	883	849	809	760	704	657	658	641		
East South Central.....	3,510	3,440	3,236	3,071	2,962	2,861	2,765	2,716	2,668	2,665	2,645	2,545	2,458	2,521	2,467	2,401	2,247	2,160	2,242	2,148	

Table D-2. Employees on Payrolls of Manufacturing Establishments, by Region and State: Annual Averages, 1947-67

(Thousands)

Region and State	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947
New England.....	1,557	1,540	1,460	1,411	1,423	1,453	1,428	1,452	1,450	1,382	1,488	1,522	1,484	1,472	1,600	1,554	1,564	1,469	1,391	1,530	1,543
Maine.....	116	114	108	104	103	104	103	105	103	100	107	111	108	107	115	116	116	109	106	114	115
New Hampshire.....	97	96	90	86	86	89	86	87	87	81	84	84	83	80	82	83	79	75	83	84	84
Vermont.....	44	43	39	35	35	36	34	35	36	33	37	39	37	38	41	39	40	37	35	39	41
Massachusetts.....	697	694	666	650	664	688	685	698	668	666	708	719	701	692	752	733	747	716	685	733	731
Rhode Island.....	126	127	121	116	116	119	117	120	120	113	121	129	132	130	146	151	148	135	154	155	155
Connecticut.....	477	472	436	421	421	418	404	407	407	389	433	439	423	425	462	437	427	380	354	408	419
Middle Atlantic.....	4,326	4,334	4,164	4,030	4,010	4,050	3,992	4,127	4,102	4,040	4,396	4,412	4,328	4,297	4,623	4,436	4,416	4,153	3,994	4,329	4,331
New York.....	1,911	1,903	1,838	1,795	1,804	1,838	1,823	1,879	1,893	1,867	2,024	2,042	2,007	2,006	2,119	2,045	2,007	1,916	1,853	1,977	1,994
New Jersey.....	874	875	836	806	809	813	791	800	801	775	835	836	811	802	856	835	821	756	722	786	783
Pennsylvania.....	1,541	1,556	1,490	1,429	1,397	1,399	1,378	1,440	1,408	1,397	1,536	1,535	1,510	1,429	1,648	1,558	1,588	1,481	1,419	1,567	1,554
East North Central.....	5,948	5,158	4,886	4,621	4,495	4,417	4,233	4,496	4,485	4,236	4,769	4,882	4,894	4,632	5,168	4,822	4,805	4,493	4,195	4,552	4,557
Ohio.....	1,383	1,399	1,324	1,257	1,235	1,216	1,181	1,263	1,197	1,369	1,391	1,368	1,312	1,444	1,355	1,337	1,218	1,140	1,260	1,267	
Indiana.....	444	720	674	631	615	602	568	594	584	617	626	629	590	681	626	624	580	520	561	556	
Illinois.....	1,379	1,391	1,302	1,238	1,204	1,199	1,165	1,211	1,226	1,172	1,294	1,316	1,276	1,228	1,340	1,271	1,262	1,198	1,142	1,230	1,253
Michigan.....	1,101	1,140	1,094	1,026	981	944	879	968	952	887	1,026	1,081	1,184	1,061	1,222	1,097	1,112	1,063	981	1,058	1,042
Wisconsin.....	508	508	492	470	461	456	439	460	460	437	464	471	458	442	480	474	470	435	412	444	430
West North Central.....	1,209	1,175	1,085	1,042	1,020	1,008	978	1,001	988	957	1,008	1,002	985	984	1,052	1,008	959	874	841	871	864
Minnesota.....	203	283	262	247	243	240	229	230	225	219	230	226	216	216	231	220	214	201	193	204	205
Iowa.....	219	212	192	183	179	174	171	177	178	165	170	173	171	165	176	174	171	154	150	155	152
Missouri.....	449	443	417	403	394	387	376	393	391	375	397	395	389	388	421	395	378	354	340	356	355
North Dakota.....	9	9	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	
South Dakota.....	15	14	14	13	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Nebraska.....	79	75	69	68	67	68	67	67	64	60	61	61	62	61	64	62	57	52	51	52	
Kansas.....	145	139	122	121	116	118	116	113	120	131	127	129	136	141	139	120	95	89	87	84	
South Atlantic.....	2,542	2,503	2,348	2,229	2,163	2,111	2,027	2,040	2,004	1,911	1,966	1,956	1,904	1,813	1,879	1,818	1,794	1,682	1,589	1,695	1,662
Delaware.....	71	70	68	62	59	56	55	59	58	58	62	61	69	57	61	59	56	51	48	50	47
Maryland.....	283	279	264	257	260	258	258	259	257	258	278	277	268	259	275	263	259	233	224	240	235
District of Columbia.....	21	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19	20	20	20	19	19	19	19	
Virginia.....	344	340	323	309	298	292	276	275	270	258	265	263	255	247	259	251	245	230	222	238	237
West Virginia.....	131	132	126	126	124	123	120	123	127	122	133	133	131	127	138	136	140	131	129	142	139
North Carolina.....	656	644	596	562	542	531	509	508	497	470	471	460	437	449	435	433	418	387	415	412	
South Carolina.....	319	314	293	278	270	260	247	245	238	227	232	234	231	220	227	222	220	210	201	203	
Georgia.....	429	427	403	378	363	350	333	341	339	320	331	339	335	312	311	307	287	265	282	276	
Florida.....	288	276	252	237	229	222	211	207	199	180	175	160	147	135	129	121	114	102	95	98	
East South Central.....	1,109	1,106	1,023	952	910	876	829	844	835	797	828	828	806	755	789	750	740	663	654	710	
Kentucky.....	223	221	206	192	183	176	136	172	171	161	172	175	168	154	162	151	153	140	132	141	128
Tennessee.....	430	426	387	362	345	332	314	316	308	290	302	305	297	280	294	278	268	250	238	261	256
Alabama.....	252	293	277	257	247	240	231	23													

**Table D-3. Total Unemployment by State: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

[Thousands]

State	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Alabama.....	56	53	56	61	72	80	84	73	73	94	(2)
Alaska.....	8	8	8	7	7	7	6	7	7	5	5
Arizona.....	24	21	27	26	25	25	28	22	20	24	15
Arkansas.....	32	31	35	36	38	43	44	37	35	44	32
California.....	389	374	428	422	411	389	446	367	292	377	243
Colorado.....	26	25	27	28	35	32	22	25	22	26	18
Connecticut.....	43	40	47	55	56	57	74	60	70	91	46
Delaware.....	8	7	7	8	8	9	11	8	10	11	(2)
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	26	27	24	26	24	21	24	22	21	25	19
Florida.....	68	60	58	81	101	107	126	95	84	97	58
Georgia.....	61	58	63	71	77	83	106	85	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii.....	10	9	9	10	12	12	10	8	7	8	8
Idaho.....	12	11	12	14	15	15	17	14	13	15	12
Illinois.....	14	131	158	171	194	206	256	185	210	274	161
Indiana.....	66	52	60	76	82	90	122	97	91	145	82
Iowa.....	29	24	27	30	33	36	43	33	29	35	30
Kansas.....	24	23	29	30	32	31	39	33	29	36	26
Kentucky.....	47	45	50	59	60	70	87	72	(2)	(2)	(2)
Louisiana.....	62	56	63	69	77	87	99	75	69	(2)	(2)
Maine.....	15	16	18	23	25	25	31	27	25	31	20
Maryland.....	43	41	50	55	60	65	72	62	64	70	39
Massachusetts.....	101	102	115	132	135	125	135	115	116	149	92
Michigan.....	157	117	125	148	166	205	301	198	251	418	202
Minnesota.....	47	48	61	71	72	73	84	67	75	99	63
Mississippi.....	39	33	36	44	47	49	61	50	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri.....	68	65	71	79	89	98	112	84	78	104	75
Montana.....	13	13	13	14	14	14	18	17	15	19	13
Nebraska.....	16	17	20	20	21	21	22	17	18	21	20
Nevada.....	13	12	12	10	9	7	9	7	7	9	6
New Hampshire.....	6	5	8	10	11	10	12	11	10	13	9
New Jersey.....	129	123	140	162	169	169	186	169	176	223	157
New Mexico.....	18	18	19	21	20	19	22	18	11	12	10
New York.....	315	336	365	395	415	400	480	430	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Carolina.....	72	65	83	93	98	99	118	100	(2)	(2)	7
North Dakota.....	10	11	13	13	13	14	17	13	11	12	12
Ohio.....	125	121	143	167	197	220	287	210	184	306	151
Oklahoma.....	35	35	40	43	47	47	55	45	41	50	(2)
Oregon.....	42	36	37	39	39	41	47	35	35	52	41
Pennsylvania.....	167	163	206	276	333	364	427	375	424	498	301
Puerto Rico.....	97	91	89	80	81	84	82	76	99	69	82
Rhode Island.....	14	14	18	22	25	24	28	24	27	40	32
South Carolina.....	48	42	45	51	55	53	65	51	38	48	41
South Dakota.....	8	9	10	11	11	8	8	8	7	8	(2)
Tennessee.....	65	52	61	73	87	86	99	81	82	122	89
Texas.....	121	130	168	186	204	195	220	190	165	186	142
Utah.....	19	18	22	21	19	17	17	15	14	16	11
Vermont.....	7	7	7	10	11	10	11	8	7	10	(2)
Virginia.....	47	44	48	53	54	58	69	61	59	72	48
Washington.....	55	52	63	74	71	63	74	69	62	76	55
West Virginia.....	40	43	48	53	62	74	86	76	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin.....	65	57	60	66	69	68	82	65	52	82	49
Wyoming.....	5	5	6	7	9	9	9	6	(2)	(2)	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary (11-month) average.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable data not available.

\* Data relate to the standard metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other

work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-4. Total Unemployment Rates by State: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

(Total unemployment as percent of total work force)

State	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
Alabama.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.4	8.1	(2)
Alaska.....	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	9.4	9.9	8.0	9.5	10.3	8.0
Arizona.....	4.2	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	3.9
Arkansas.....	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.0	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.9	7.5	5.7
California.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.9	5.8	4.8	6.4	4.2
Colorado.....	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.0	2.7
Connecticut.....	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.7	5.6	6.4	8.4	4.2
Delaware.....	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	5.9	(2)
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup>	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.5
Florida.....	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.8	5.0	5.4	6.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	3.5
Georgia.....	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii.....	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.7
Idaho.....	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.4	5.0	5.9	4.6
Illinois.....	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.8	4.2	4.8	6.3	3.7
Indiana.....	3.2	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.9	6.8	5.2	5.1	8.2	4.6
Iowa.....	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.8
Kansas.....	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.2
Kentucky.....	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.6	8.1	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Louisiana.....	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.3	6.5	6.0	(2)	(2)
Maine.....	4.0	4.2	4.0	6.2	6.9	6.9	8.4	7.4	6.7	8.5	5.3
Maryland.....	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.4	3.6
Massachusetts.....	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.4	7.0	4.4
Michigan.....	4.6	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.5	6.0	10.2	6.7	8.5	12.8	6.6
Minnesota.....	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.6	5.3	7.0	4.5
Mississippi.....	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.7	6.2	6.5	8.0	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri.....	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.6	4.1
Montana.....	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	7.3	6.7	5.9	7.6	5.2
Nebraska.....	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.2
Nevada.....	6.4	5.9	6.4	5.6	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.8	7.8	5.2	
New Hampshire.....	2.0	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	5.3	3.7
New Jersey.....	4.5	4.4	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.1	7.2	6.7	7.0	9.0	6.4
New Mexico.....	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.4	3.5	4.0	3.2
New York.....	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.2	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Carolina.....	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.4	5.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
North Dakota.....	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.5
Ohio.....	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.7	7.4	5.3	4.7	7.8	3.8
Oklahoma.....	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.9	4.5	5.6	(2)
Oregon.....	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.9	5.0	7.5	5.9
Pennsylvania.....	3.5	3.4	4.4	6.0	7.2	7.8	9.2	8.0	8.9	10.5	6.4
Puerto Rico.....	12.3	11.0	11.2	10.7	11.3	12.3	12.5	12.1	13.8	13.9	13.0
Rhode Island.....	3.7	3.7	4.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	8.0	6.7	7.6	11.4	9.1
South Carolina.....	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	5.7	4.2	5.5	4.7
South Dakota.....	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	(2)
Tennessee.....	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	6.0	7.6	6.3	6.4	9.4	7.1
Texas.....	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.0
Utah.....	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	5.2	3.6
Vermont.....	3.9	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.7	6.1	7.0	5.4	4.7	6.8	(2)
Virginia.....	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	5.2	3.5
Washington.....	4.2	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.2	5.5	6.8	6.4	5.7	7.2	5.2
West Virginia.....	6.4	6.8	7.8	8.8	10.3	12.0	13.5	11.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin.....	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	5.0	3.9	3.2	5.1	3.0
Wyoming.....	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary (11-month) average.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable data not available.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to the standard metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other

work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-5. Insured Unemployment Under State Programs, by State: Annual Averages, 1957-67**  
 (Thousands)

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
United States.....	1,204.5	1,061.4	1,327.6	1,605.4	1,805.8	1,783.1	2,290.3	1,905.8	1,682.4	2,508.9	1,449.8
Alabama.....	17.2	13.6	14.9	17.9	22.9	25.9	32.1	28.7	26.7	36.8	22.2
Alaska.....	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.2
Arizona.....	8.5	6.8	10.9	10.5	9.8	9.7	11.0	8.3	7.9	9.4	5.2
Arkansas.....	11.1	9.6	12.1	13.9	15.5	16.5	20.5	16.7	13.2	15.7	14.4
California.....	200.1	186.4	233.1	231.1	227.6	208.8	243.8	206.8	13.4	218.2	121.6
Colorado.....	5.4	5.0	7.0	7.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	9.0	6.6	9.0	4.9
Connecticut.....	17.5	13.7	20.3	27.4	28.4	26.7	37.9	34.1	31.7	51.8	24.1
Delaware.....	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.1	5.3	3.0
District of Columbia.....	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.1	4.6	6.2	4.5
Florida.....	19.9	18.1	21.2	26.5	30.8	34.8	42.4	31.9	26.4	32.6	18.8
Georgia.....	16.9	12.1	15.3	19.7	23.1	25.3	37.9	31.7	27.0	39.9	27.0
Hawaii.....	5.3	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.7	6.7	5.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.8
Idaho.....	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.9	5.8	4.9	6.0	5.0
Illinois.....	47.5	37.8	52.1	67.6	83.8	83.0	112.0	90.2	84.2	130.6	67.6
Indiana.....	20.2	13.7	18.5	26.4	30.1	23.6	51.7	40.1	22.0	62.2	33.1
Iowa.....	6.9	4.9	6.7	8.5	9.3	11.0	15.0	11.9	8.0	11.7	8.8
Kansas.....	6.1	5.5	8.4	9.5	10.4	9.7	12.7	12.8	9.3	12.7	8.8
Kentucky.....	14.9	12.0	15.8	20.3	21.5	24.0	34.9	29.6	26.2	46.5	22.6
Louisiana.....	17.2	13.1	16.7	19.2	23.2	26.1	33.8	28.5	25.2	26.2	13.0
Maine.....	5.7	5.4	6.6	9.3	11.0	10.5	15.7	13.7	13.5	18.9	10.9
Maryland.....	14.7	13.1	18.3	23.1	25.9	30.0	36.7	33.7	32.6	37.8	17.2
Massachusetts.....	50.8	48.3	60.1	77.1	83.7	74.2	85.8	76.2	64.9	90.0	61.1
Michigan.....	62.2	40.5	38.2	52.1	62.5	76.4	131.9	93.9	88.4	199.8	92.9
Minnesota.....	16.0	16.3	21.7	27.9	29.8	28.3	35.2	28.9	26.5	35.8	22.3
Mississippi.....	8.2	6.3	7.8	11.4	13.2	13.4	19.0	15.4	13.3	18.1	14.6
Missouri.....	26.8	22.5	25.6	30.9	35.8	38.0	47.9	39.7	33.0	47.3	30.0
Montana.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	8.4	7.7	7.2	8.6	6.0
Nebraska.....	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.4	4.2	6.2	5.2
Nevada.....	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.2	4.5	2.7
New Hampshire.....	2.2	1.6	3.3	5.6	6.9	5.3	7.5	6.4	5.9	9.6	5.9
New Jersey.....	59.6	54.0	64.7	78.9	86.4	80.3	93.8	85.1	81.5	116.8	79.6
New Mexico.....	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	6.5	4.0	4.9	3.3
New York.....	161.0	169.6	201.7	237.0	263.1	241.3	287.6	252.6	236.5	318.2	187.1
North Carolina.....	24.1	19.6	25.2	33.2	36.2	35.0	47.2	38.0	34.3	51.4	38.9
North Dakota.....	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.4
Ohio.....	44.1	33.0	46.3	66.8	87.9	96.7	138.9	112.6	71.6	156.6	65.1
Oklahoma.....	10.5	10.3	13.1	15.1	11.2	16.8	21.3	17.8	14.8	20.0	12.3
Oregon.....	19.1	14.6	15.7	18.1	18.4	19.5	26.0	20.0	16.7	20.5	22.6
Pennsylvania.....	74.2	62.5	86.0	127.6	169.3	181.2	234.9	197.6	198.4	283.0	156.4
Puerto Rico <sup>1</sup> .....	31.6	30.3	33.0	32.1	30.5	15.7	15.1	12.6	19.4	16.3	
Rhode Island.....	8.2	7.1	8.5	11.2	12.0	11.9	14.7	12.9	12.6		
South Carolina.....	12.6	8.3	10.4	13.3	14.3	13.3	18.3	14.1	12.8	19.1	15.0
South Dakota.....	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7
Tennessee.....	24.6	16.7	20.7	27.0	32.5	34.8	45.3	37.0	31.1	49.6	39.2
Texas.....	22.9	25.3	38.2	45.2	52.9	50.0	59.8	54.0	47.1	61.2	30.2
Utah.....	6.6	5.8	7.9	8.0	7.2	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.4	6.9	4.3
Vermont.....	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.4	2.8	4.4	2.8
Virginia.....	7.8	6.4	8.9	12.0	13.6	14.6	21.6	18.3	17.1	23.8	13.3
Washington.....	25.7	22.1	31.1	41.1	40.8	36.1	45.3	41.3	34.8	43.6	32.0
West Virginia.....	10.7	9.7	11.8	14.7	18.6	21.3	27.6	25.4	28.4	39.7	14.1
Wisconsin.....	21.6	17.3	19.6	25.3	27.4	28.8	39.5	28.9	23.2	41.1	23.0
Wyoming.....	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Program effective January 1961, with program for sugarcane workers effective July 1963.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given State or for the same year

among States is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-6. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State Programs, by State: Annual Averages, 1957-67**

[Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment]

State	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957
United States.....	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	6.4	3.6
Alabama.....	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.3	5.0	6.1	5.5	5.2	7.1	4.2
Alaska.....	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	10.6	10.8	12.3	9.8	12.5	13.6	10.7
Arizona.....	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.8
Arkansas.....	3.1	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.6	6.3	5.6	7.9	5.6
California.....	4.2	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.4	5.5	4.1	6.2	3.4
Colorado.....	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.0	1.6
Connecticut.....	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.4	7.0	3.1
Delaware.....	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.3	4.3	2.4
District of Columbia.....	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.8
Florida.....	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.0	2.4
Georgia.....	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.4	5.0	4.3	3.8	5.6	3.8
Hawaii.....	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6
Idaho.....	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.6	4.8
Illinois.....	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	5.3	2.5
Indiana.....	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.7	3.8	3.1	5.9	3.0
Iowa.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.1
Kansas.....	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.4
Kentucky.....	2.7	2.3	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.7	7.8	6.7	6.1	10.4	7.2
Louisiana.....	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.3	4.9	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.6	2.3
Maine.....	2.7	2.7	3.4	4.9	5.7	5.5	8.2	7.2	7.3	10.1	5.6
Maryland.....	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	2.5
Massachusetts.....	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.0
Michigan.....	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.5	4.5	7.3	5.3	5.3	11.2	4.8
Minnesota.....	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.5
Mississippi.....	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	5.0	7.0	5.8	5.2	7.3	6.0
Missouri.....	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	5.1	3.2
Montana.....	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.9	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	5.2
Nebraska.....	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.5
Nevada.....	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.9	6.8	4.2
New Hampshire.....	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	6.8	4.2
New Jersey.....	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.7	5.2
New Mexico.....	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.2	4.1	2.7	3.4	2.4
New York.....	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	6.4	3.8
North Carolina.....	2.1	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.2	4.3	4.1	6.2	4.7
North Dakota.....	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.9	3.8
Ohio.....	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	5.7	4.7	3.1	6.5	2.5
Oklahoma.....	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.7	4.8	4.1	5.5	3.4
Oregon.....	3.9	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	6.5	5.2	4.6	7.0	6.4
Pennsylvania.....	2.3	2.0	2.9	4.4	5.8	6.3	7.9	6.7	6.8	9.4	5.0
Puerto Rico <sup>1</sup> .....	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.8	9.4	5.0
Rhode Island.....	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.6	5.4	5.0	6.2	5.5	5.5	8.4	6.8
South Carolina.....	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.9	3.8
South Dakota.....	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5
Tennessee.....	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.3	6.9	5.8	5.1	8.1	6.2
Texas.....	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.8
Utah.....	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.6
Vermont.....	2.8	2.5	3.6	5.0	5.9	4.8	6.2	4.8	4.2	6.4	3.9
Virginia.....	.9	.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.6	2.0
Washington.....	3.5	3.3	5.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.8	5.9	7.4	5.4
West Virginia.....	3.1	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.8	8.4	7.5	8.3	11.0	3.8
Wisconsin.....	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.3	3.2	2.7	4.8	2.7
Wyoming.....	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Program effective January 1961, with program for sugarcane workers effective July 1963; however, the rates exclude sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not available.

among States is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given State or for the same year

**Table D-7. Total Unemployment in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67**

[Thousands]

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham.....	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.1	14.1	16.8	20.1	17.3
Mobile.....	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	8.1	8.7	7.4
Arizona:								
Phoenix.....	13.0	10.7	14.2	12.9	12.8	13.3	15.0	11.7
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.9	3.9
California:								
Fresno.....	12.3	11.4	12.2	11.9	12.3	12.3	13.2	10.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	143.2	139.1	168.3	167.3	162.2	150.6	179.9	145.1
Sacramento.....	16.5	15.3	16.4	15.8	15.0	15.1	15.4	13.3
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	21.8	21.0	22.2	18.8	17.8	16.9	20.6	17.6
San Diego.....	18.2	18.7	24.8	25.6	25.8	27.0	25.3	21.1
San Francisco-Oakland.....	61.0	58.5	64.8	66.6	65.4	62.1	69.2	58.3
San Jose.....	17.7	17.5	20.1	19.7	17.4	16.3	16.8	14.4
Stockton.....	8.0	7.2	8.2	8.4	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.2
Colorado:								
Denver.....	13.1	14.8	15.8	16.2	18.4	15.9	14.7	12.8
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport.....	6.0	5.7	7.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	11.3	9.9
Hartford.....	8.7	7.8	9.2	11.1	10.9	11.1	14.5	12.2
New Britain.....	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.5	3.6
New Haven.....	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	8.3	6.8
Stamford.....	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.1
Waterbury.....	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.2	5.8
Delaware:								
Wilmington.....	7.2	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.0	8.4	10.1	7.7
District of Columbia:								
Washington.....	26.0	26.7	23.5	25.5	24.0	20.7	23.8	21.5
Florida:								
Jacksonville.....	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.6	7.1	6.8	8.0	5.8
Miami.....	15.7	16.3	18.0	22.9	36.4	38.6	39.4	27.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	7.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	11.2	12.7	18.1	15.1
Georgia:								
Atlanta.....	16.8	16.2	14.9	15.5	15.7	16.6	22.3	18.7
Augusta.....	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.2
Columbus.....	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4
Macon.....	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7
Savannah.....	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.1
Hawaii:								
Honolulu.....	7.9	7.0	7.1	7.7	9.3	8.8	7.5	5.2
Illinois:								
Chicago.....	86.0	78.0	90.0	108.0	122.0	123.0	146.0	105.0
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.2
Peoria.....	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	6.0	7.3	5.8
Rockford.....	3.7	2.7	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	(1)	(1)
Indiana:								
Evansville.....	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Wayne.....	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.....	7.0	6.3	7.4	7.4	11.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indianapolis.....	10.5	9.7	10.2	13.8	15.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
South Bend.....	3.5	2.9	4.3	7.4	4.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Terre Haute.....	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.6
Des Moines.....	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.4	3.4
Kansas:								
Wichita.....	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.4	8.2	7.7
Kentucky:								
Louisville.....	10.4	9.9	11.0	12.6	14.4	15.8	21.8	19.7
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge.....	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.1	5.5	4.9
New Orleans.....	17.5	13.5	16.0	18.3	20.2	23.0	24.2	20.0
Shreveport.....	3.5	3.6	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.6
Maine:								
Portland.....	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.3
Maryland:								
Baltimore.....	23.5	23.3	29.5	34.2	37.3	41.6	46.0	40.4
Massachusetts:								
Boston.....	45.5	47.9	52.4	59.7	55.6	55.6	60.4	51.5
Brockton.....	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5
Fall River.....	3.2	3.3	4.2	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.9
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.6	5.8
Lowell.....	3.7	3.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.1
New Bedford.....	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.1
Springfield-Holyoke.....	10.0	9.3	11.3	13.3	14.7	14.1	13.9	12.1
Worcester.....	5.7	5.6	6.3	7.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	7.3
Michigan:								
Battle Creek.....	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.1	5.2	3.9
Detroit.....	70.1	52.4	53.3	64.8	73.8	98.5	157.3	98.7
Flint.....	8.6	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.2	6.5	13.8	7.7
Grand Rapids.....	8.6	6.5	5.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	11.3	9.0
Kalamazoo.....	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.3
Lansing.....	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.3	5.1	5.3	9.1	4.8
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.2	4.5
Saginaw.....	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.5	6.1	3.6
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior.....	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	16.5	16.8	20.3	23.9	24.7	23.7	28.8	21.2
Mississippi:								
Jackson.....	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.4

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-7. Total Unemployment in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Missouri:								
Kansas City.....	23.0	22.4	24.1	24.5	25.6	26.9	32.0	29.8
St. Louis.....	34.5	32.2	33.2	37.4	42.9	48.1	56.2	49.0
Nebraska:								
Omaha.....	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.6	6.4
New Hampshire:								
Manchester.....	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.9
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City.....	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.6
Jersey City.....	14.4	12.9	15.2	19.3	19.4	17.8	23.6	21.6
Nowark.....	36.6	36.3	39.3	45.8	48.3	46.1	54.0	49.7
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy.....	12.1	10.6	12.4	13.6	14.6	14.3	14.8	12.8
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	22.8	22.6	26.3	30.3	28.6	26.7	33.4	30.6
Trenton.....	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	9.1	8.0
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque.....	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.0
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	10.8	9.6	10.0	11.5	12.4	12.6	15.9	15.1
Binghamton.....	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.4
Buffalo.....	22.6	21.1	23.2	27.8	34.5	38.4	48.2	37.8
New York.....	203.7	222.3	240.3	256.4	267.7	251.5	313.1	277.6
Rochester.....	8.7	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.2	12.5	15.6	13.9
Syracuse.....	9.7	7.1	8.9	10.6	11.4	11.3	14.5	12.6
Utica-Rome.....	6.2	5.8	7.0	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.6	9.8
North Carolina:								
Asheville.....	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.1	3.2
Charlotte.....	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.4
Durham.....	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.5	6.1	4.6
Winston-Salem.....	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.8
Ohio:								
Akron.....	7.1	6.5	7.8	9.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Canton.....	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.9	8.2	9.3	11.9	8.1
Cincinnati.....	16.5	15.9	20.4	24.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cleveland.....	25.7	23.1	26.8	30.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus.....	9.5	9.3	10.1	11.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dayton.....	8.1	8.1	9.1	9.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hamilton-Middletown.....	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3
Lorain-Elyria.....	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.7	5.4
Steubenville-Wilton, W. Va.....	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.8
Toledo.....	9.2	8.1	9.0	10.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngstown-Warren.....	8.1	7.2	7.9	8.0	12.1	15.9	19.6	15.1
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City.....	8.7	8.3	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.6	9.4	7.5
Tulsa.....	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.7	9.2	8.5	10.2	8.2
Oregon:								
Portland.....	16.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	17.5	18.6	22.5	16.7
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	5.6	5.1	6.4	9.3	12.2	12.2	14.7	11.9
Altoona.....	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.2
Erie.....	3.9	3.1	4.2	5.9	7.5	7.7	10.2	9.1
Harrisburg.....	4.3	4.3	5.3	6.5	8.4	9.7	10.8	8.5
Johnstown.....	5.0	4.2	5.1	6.3	9.3	13.7	17.1	12.3
Lancaster.....	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	4.7
Philadelphia.....	66.4	64.9	82.1	110.5	122.4	119.9	129.1	115.1
Pittsburgh.....	30.3	27.6	33.3	49.9	71.6	85.9	100.2	84.1
Reading.....	2.4	2.1	2.9	4.9	5.8	5.4	7.1	5.4
Scranton.....	4.1	4.7	6.5	8.3	10.6	10.9	12.4	11.7
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	6.0	6.6	8.4	10.2	12.9	13.4	16.7	16.2
York.....	3.3	3.0	3.6	5.5	7.5	7.4	8.0	6.8
Puerto Rico:								
Mayaguez.....	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.8
Fonce.....	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.5
San Juan.....	16.1	15.1	14.9	14.2	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket.....	15.2	14.7	18.2	21.3	23.2	21.5	26.0	24.7
South Carolina:								
Charleston.....	4.5	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.8	(2)	(2)
Greenville.....	4.7	3.6	4.8	5.9	6.2	4.2	(2)	(2)
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga.....	4.3	4.0	4.6	7.1	9.0	9.5	9.3	7.5
Knoxville.....	5.0	4.4	4.7	6.6	7.7	8.0	11.1	8.3
Memphis.....	9.7	8.7	10.7	11.2	12.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nashville.....	7.0	5.9	6.6	8.2	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Texas:								
Austin.....	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	5.5	4.7	6.3	8.3	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.8
Corpus Christi.....	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.9
Dallas.....	12.9	14.4	18.7	20.6	20.8	18.9	23.5	19.1
El Paso.....	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.7	4.9
Fort Worth.....	6.7	7.5	9.6	10.6	11.9	12.0	13.1	10.4
Houston.....	15.9	17.2	22.2	25.4	28.9	26.0	(2)	(2)
San Antonio.....	10.2	11.3	14.6	15.5	16.7	15.4	14.0	10.5
Utah:								
Salt Lake City.....	9.9	8.1	9.8	8.8	7.6	6.1	6.7	5.6
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton.....	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	6.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.8	7.6
Richmond.....	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.6	(2)	(2)
Roanoke.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.7	4.6

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-7. Total Unemployment in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Washington:								
Seattle.....	18.8	16.9	24.5	32.3	29.7	24.3	30.5	28.0
Spokane.....	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.4	6.8
Tacoma.....	5.4	5.2	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	7.5	6.7
West Virginia:								
Charleston.....	4.5	4.7	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.1	8.1	7.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	4.9	4.7	6.2	7.3	8.1	9.6	10.7	10.6
Wheeling.....	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.9	6.8	8.3	10.6	10.0
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha.....	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	3.6	1.6
Madison.....	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7
Milwaukee.....	17.2	13.6	15.4	17.8	19.1	19.4	28.4	19.6
Racine.....	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary (11-month) average.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable data not available.

NORZ: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other

work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for measuring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-8. Total Unemployment Rates in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67**

[Total unemployment as percent of total work force]

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.7	6.8	8.0	6.9
Mobile.....	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.7	5.7
Arizona:								
Phoenix.....	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.8	4.8
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.7	3.9
California:								
Fresno.....	7.0	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.6	7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	4.6	4.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.7	5.5
Sacramento.....	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.5
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.5	6.6
San Diego.....	4.7	5.2	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland.....	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.1
San Jose.....	4.5	4.8	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.9
Stockton.....	6.7	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.2
Colorado:								
Denver.....	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.2
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport.....	3.6	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	7.6	6.8
Hartford.....	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	5.1	4.4
New Britain.....	3.3	3.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	9.6	7.6
New Haven.....	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.7
Stamford.....	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.9
Waterbury.....	4.0	4.3	5.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	9.0	7.3
Delaware:								
Wilmington.....	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.7	4.4
District of Columbia:								
Washington.....	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6
Florida:								
Jacksonville.....	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.2
Miami.....	3.3	3.5	3.9	5.2	8.2	8.9	9.4	6.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.4
Georgia:								
Atlanta.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.9	4.2
Augusta.....	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.2
Columbus.....	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1
Macon.....	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.7
Savannah.....	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	7.4	6.0
Hawaii:								
Honolulu.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.5	3.9	2.8
Illinois:								
Chicago.....	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.1	3.7
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.5
Peoria.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.8	4.6
Rockford.....	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	(1)	(1)
Indiana:								
Evansville.....	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Wayne.....	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	5.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indianapolis.....	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
South Bend.....	3.2	2.7	4.2	7.1	4.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Terre Haute.....	3.7	3.6	4.6	5.6	6.3	(1)	(1)	(1)

Footnotes at end of table.

Table D-8. Total Unemployment Rates in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids.....	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.6	2.5
Des Moines.....	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.7
Kansas:								
Wichita.....	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.3	5.0
Kentucky:								
Louisville.....	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.4	7.5
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge.....	4.8	3.7	4.1	3.1	5.8	6.8	6.6	5.4
New Orleans.....	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.1	5.9
Shreveport.....	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.2
Maine:								
Portland.....	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.3	6.6
Maryland:								
Baltimore.....	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.6
Massachusetts:								
Boston.....	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1
Brockton.....	4.8	4.5	5.6	6.8	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.2
Fall River.....	6.1	6.3	8.0	10.4	10.4	9.7	9.5	8.5
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	5.2	5.3	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.6	8.1	8.0
Lowell.....	6.3	6.2	8.1	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.6
New Bedford.....	6.5	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Springfield-Holyoke.....	4.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	7.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
Worcester.....	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Michigan:								
Battle Creek.....	4.1	3.3	4.6	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.9	7.9
Detroit.....	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0
Flint.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
Fond du Lac.....	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7
Grand Rapids.....	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Kalamazoo.....	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lansing.....	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Saginaw.....	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior.....	4.9	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
Mississippi:								
Jackson.....	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.4
Missouri:								
Kansas City.....	4.9	4.4	5.6	7.0	8.2	9.3	9.4	7.3
St. Louis.....	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.2
Nebraska:								
Omaha.....	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2
New Hampshire:								
Manchester.....	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.7	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.8
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City.....	5.9	5.7	6.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9
Jersey City.....	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Newark.....	4.2	4.0	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy.....	4.2	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.2
Trenton.....	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.2
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque.....	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.4
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
Binghamton.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.1	5.7	5.4
Buffalo.....	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.5
New York:								
Rochester.....	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
Syracuse.....	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.8	5.8
Utica-Rome.....	4.6	4.3	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.0
North Carolina:								
Asheville.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.1
Charlotte.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.8
Durham.....	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Winston-Salem.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Ohio:								
Akron.....	2.8	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Dayton.....	3.2	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Hamilton-Middletown.....	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Lorain-Elyria.....	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Columbus.....	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Youngstown-Warren.....	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.5
Tulsa.....	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.3	5.0	5.9	4.7
Oregon:								
Portland.....	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.5	4.8

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-8. Total Unemployment Rates in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	2.4	2.2	2.8	4.2	5.5	5.5	6.7	5.4
Altoona.....	7.6	6.6	6.7	8.7	10.2	10.7	11.9	9.8
Erie.....	3.6	2.9	4.1	5.9	7.6	7.8	10.5	9.3
Harrisburg.....	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	4.8
Johnstown.....	5.4	4.6	5.7	7.1	10.6	15.1	18.2	12.9
Lancaster.....	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.9
Philadelphia.....	3.3	3.3	4.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.2
Pittsburgh.....	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.5	7.9	9.3	10.7	8.9
Reading.....	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.4
Scranton.....	4.2	4.9	6.8	8.8	11.0	11.2	12.6	11.8
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	4.4	4.8	6.3	7.7	9.6	10.0	12.5	12.1
York.....	2.3	2.1	2.7	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.4
Puerto Rico:								
Mayaguez.....	12.3	12.1	13.7	13.2	14.5	13.2	12.4	11.5
Ponce.....	12.9	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.9	13.3	11.6	11.7
San Juan.....	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket.....	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	7.3	7.0
South Carolina:								
Charleston.....	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	(*)	(*)
Greenville.....	3.6	2.8	3.9	5.0	5.3	4.3	(*)	(*)
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga.....	3.1	2.9	3.5	5.7	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.6
Knoxville.....	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.5	7.7	5.8
Memphis.....	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.4	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nashville.....	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	(*)	(*)	(*)
Texas:								
Austin.....	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	4.6	4.0	5.3	6.9	8.2	7.5	7.7	8.2
Corpus Christi.....	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8	8.2	7.7
Dallas.....	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.1
El Paso.....	4.0	4.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.8
Fort Worth.....	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.7
Houston.....	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	(*)	(*)
San Antonio.....	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	4.6
Utah:								
Salt Lake City.....	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.3
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton.....	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1
Richmond.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	(*)	(*)
Roanoke.....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.5	6.5
Washington:								
Seattle.....	3.1	3.0	4.8	6.6	6.0	4.8	6.5	6.1
Spokane.....	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.6	6.9
Tacoma.....	4.3	4.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	5.8	7.3	6.6
West Virginia:								
Charleston.....	4.5	4.9	6.2	7.2	7.7	7.6	8.5	7.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	5.1	4.8	6.5	7.9	9.0	10.7	11.8	11.9
Wheeling.....	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.3	10.1	12.0	15.0	14.0
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha.....	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.7	3.5	4.1	9.0	3.8
Madison.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7
Milwaukee.....	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.8	5.4	3.7
Racine.....	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	6.3	5.0

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary (11-month) average.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable data not available.

NOTE: Data are based on payroll, unemployment insurance, and other work force records and are not affected by the definitional changes for meas-

uring unemployment on a national basis which were adopted beginning 1967.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-9. Insured Unemployment Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 750 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67**

[Thousands]

Major labor area	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham.....	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.1	6.6	7.6	7.3
Mobile.....	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.7
Arizona:								
Phoenix.....	5.1	3.9	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	4.3
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	.7	.6	.8	.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.6
California:								
Fresno.....	5.8	5.1	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	74.5	70.1	94.2	101.1	102.4	87.8	114.9	91.7
Sacramento.....	8.7	8.1	8.7	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.8	5.8
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	11.3	10.7	11.5	9.1	8.6	7.9	9.6	9.0
San Diego.....	10.1	10.1	13.2	12.5	13.8	15.2	14.2	12.8
San Francisco-Oakland.....	32.6	30.6	35.1	35.9	36.0	33.7	37.9	31.2
San Jose.....	9.1	9.0	11.1	11.0	9.6	8.6	9.8	8.1
Stockton.....	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.3
Colorado:								
Denver.....	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.6	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.0
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport.....	2.8	2.2	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.8	5.7
Hartford.....	3.0	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.1	4.7	7.2	6.3
New Britain.....	.7	.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.0
New Haven.....	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.7
Stamford.....	.8	.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5
Waterbury.....	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.4
Delaware:								
Wilmington.....	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.4	3.3
District of Columbia:								
Washington.....	6.0	5.6	6.1	7.6	7.2	6.6	8.0	6.3
Florida:								
Jacksonville.....	.9	.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.0
Miami.....	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.4	10.3	11.0	8.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.8	7.4	5.7
Georgia:								
Atlanta.....	3.9	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	9.3	7.3
Augusta.....	.7	.5	.6	.8	.9	.9	2.9	1.1
Columbus.....	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
Macon.....	.4	.4	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.3	1.0
Savannah.....	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.7
Hawaii:								
Honolulu.....	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	5.0	5.0	4.4	2.6
Illinois:								
Chicago.....	26.5	21.6	31.0	42.3	52.3	49.5	68.2	53.8
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.5
Peoria.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.1
Rockford.....	1.0	.5	.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.0
Indiana:								
Evansville.....	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.2
Fort Wayne.....	.7	.5	.7	.9	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.6
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.....	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.4	4.2	6.2	6.7	6.3
Indianapolis.....	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.6	6.8	5.6
South Bend.....	1.0	.7	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.7	2.9
Terre Haute.....	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids.....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	1.0	.7
Des Moines.....	.7	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.5
Kansas:								
Wichita.....	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.4
Kentucky:								
Louisville.....	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.2	5.9	8.8	8.4
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge.....	1.1	.7	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.4
New Orleans.....	5.0	3.3	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.5	9.6	7.6
Shreveport.....	.8	.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0
Maine:								
Portland.....	.3	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.9
Maryland:								
Baltimore.....	8.5	8.1	11.6	14.7	16.7	20.0	24.0	21.9
Massachusetts:								
Boston.....	20.6	21.2	25.2	31.0	31.4	29.5	33.8	28.6
Brockton.....	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.0
Fall River.....	2.6	2.6	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.0
Lowell.....	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.7
New Bedford.....	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.8	(1)	(1)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	4.8	4.2	5.5	6.6	7.6	7.8	8.5	8.2
Worcester.....	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.8	4.6
Michigan:								
Battle Creek.....	1.1	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7
Detroit.....	29.3	19.8	17.1	24.1	28.7	30.5	77.7	48.4
Flint.....	4.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.0	7.7	2.7
Grand Rapids.....	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.2	3.3
Kalamazoo.....	1.0	.6	.5	.9	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
Lansing.....	1.6	1.1	.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	4.6	1.8
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	1.1	.6	.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.1
Saginaw.....	1.6	.6	.5	.6	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.6
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.2	4.7	7.9	10.7	11.4	10.9	14.9	11.1
Mississippi:								
Jackson.....	.6	.4	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-9. Insured Unemployment Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs  
in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Missouri:								
Kansas City.....	6.9	5.7	6.4	7.0	6.8	8.9	12.4	11.8
St. Louis.....	14.0	12.8	12.1	14.2	17.1	20.5	27.1	20.8
Nebraska:								
Omaha.....	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.0
New Hampshire:								
Manchester.....	.5	.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City.....	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0
Jersey City.....	8.0	6.8	7.8	9.5	10.7	9.8	11.6	(1)
Newark.....	17.3	16.8	17.9	21.6	23.8	22.2	26.9	26.5
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy.....	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	7.1	7.3	8.2	6.2
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	12.0	11.6	12.5	16.3	16.5	14.7	18.0	19.2
Trenton.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.3	4.8
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque.....	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.1
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.8
Binghamton.....	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.4
Buffalo.....	10.4	9.3	11.1	14.4	18.2	19.5	24.9	19.9
New York.....	114.8	134.8	151.7	167.8	182.3	163.9	188.5	168.5
Rochester.....	4.0	3.7	6.1	3.6	4.9	4.9	6.6	5.7
Syracuse.....	4.3	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.5	5.0	7.2	7.0
Utica-Rome.....	3.8	2.8	3.0	4.5	3.4	4.3	6.5	6.7
North Carolina:								
Asheville.....	.9	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2
Charlotte.....	1.0	.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
Durham.....	.7	.6	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	.9	.8	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.3
Winston-Salem.....	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.7
Ohio:								
Akron.....	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.3	4.2	4.1	7.6	6.3
Canton.....	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.3	3.9	4.8	6.0	4.8
Cincinnati.....	5.4	4.9	7.0	7.4	8.4	9.0	12.0	10.0
Cleveland.....	3.1	5.2	8.9	12.6	17.1	20.4	30.2	22.4
Columbus.....	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	5.9	5.5
Dayton.....	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.9	4.2	4.6	6.7	5.5
Hamilton-Middletown.....	1.3	.9	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.0
Lorain-Elyria.....	1.3	.8	.9	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.2
Steubenville-Welton, W. Va.....	1.1	.8	.8	.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2
Toledo.....	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.1	5.1	6.5	6.2
Youngstown-Warren.....	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.2	5.9	9.1	9.9	9.5
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City.....	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.9	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.0
Tulsa.....	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	3.6
Oregon:								
Portland.....	6.9	6.9	6.0	7.2	7.6	8.1	11.2	8.0
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	3.4	2.5	3.1	6.0	7.4	7.1	8.9	7.7
Altoona.....	1.2	.9	.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8
Erie.....	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	6.1	4.5
Harrisburg.....	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.8	3.8
Johnstown.....	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	5.0	7.1	2.5	7.3
Lancaster.....	.9	.6	.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.1
Philadelphia.....	26.2	23.4	32.1	48.6	58.0	56.2	65.9	58.8
Pittsburgh.....	14.6	11.9	16.7	23.2	35.4	45.7	54.7	47.0
Reading.....	1.4	1.2	1.8	3.1	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.8
Scranton.....	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.6	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.7
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	6.0	4.9	6.3	6.6	8.6	8.6	10.5	11.5
York.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.5
Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> :								
Mayaguez.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	.6	.8	(1)	-----
Ponce.....	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	.9	1.0	(1)	-----
San Juan.....	3.9	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	3.3	(1)	-----
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket.....	8.5	7.5	8.8	11.7	13.0	12.1	15.7	14.0
South Carolina:								
Charleston.....	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1
Greenville.....	1.5	.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.8
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga.....	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.0	3.5
Knoxville.....	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.7
Memphis.....	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.8
Nashville.....	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.9
Texas:								
Austin.....	.8	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.3
Corpus Christi.....	.7	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.6
Dallas.....	2.5	3.1	6.9	8.7	6.1	6.7	8.3	7.3
El Paso.....	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0
Fort Worth.....	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.5
Houston.....	2.5	3.2	4.5	6.1	7.8	6.5	8.8	7.3
San Antonio.....	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.5
Utah:								
Salt Lake City.....	2.6	2.7	6.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.6
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton.....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.9	.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.2
Richmond.....	.4	.4	.5	.9	1.0	.9	2.1	1.7
Roanoke.....	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	1.2	1.2

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-9. Insured Unemployment Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Washington:								
Seattle.....	7.9	6.7	12.0	17.7	16.1	11.9	16.9	15.9
Spokane.....	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.0
Tacoma.....	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	4.1	3.6
West Virginia:								
Charleston.....	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.5
Wheeling.....	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.8
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha.....	2.0	1.8	.7	1.0	.4	.7	1.8	.7
Madison.....	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.8
Milwaukee.....	5.9	4.2	5.4	7.8	8.9	8.8	15.3	8.7
Racine.....	1.3	1.1	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.9	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Program effective January 1961; sugarcane workers are not included.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given area or for the same year

among areas is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-10. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67**

[Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment]

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Alabama:								
Birmingham.....	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.5
Mobile.....	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.5	5.7	4.5
Arizona:								
Phoenix.....	2.6	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.2	3.0
Arkansas:								
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	.8	.7	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.6
California:								
Fresno.....	6.7	6.1	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.2	7.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.4
Sacramento.....	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.6	6.8	5.2
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.3	7.0	6.6
San Diego.....	4.0	4.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.2	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.0
San Jose.....	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.1
Stockton.....	8.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.7	9.5	8.8
Colorado:								
Denver.....	1.0	.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8
Connecticut:								
Bridgeport.....	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2
Hartford.....	1.0	.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.1
New Britain.....	1.8	1.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.5	5.4
New Haven.....	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8
Stamford.....	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.5
Waterbury.....	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	6.2	5.6
Delaware:								
Wilmington.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.9
District of Columbia:								
Washington.....	.9	.8	1.2	1.5	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
Florida:								
Jacksonville.....	0.6	.5	.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8
Miami.....	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.4	4.3	4.6	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.7	5.0	3.8
Georgia:								
Atlanta.....	.9	.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.6
Augusta.....	1.2	.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.6
Columbus.....	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.1
Macon.....	.7	.7	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	4.0	3.1
Savannah.....	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	5.6	4.2
Hawaii:								
Honolulu.....	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.9
Illinois:								
Chicago.....	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	4.0	2.6
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	1.0	.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.5
Peoria.....	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.6	4.8	3.9
Rockford.....	1.1	.6	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.2	3.2

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-10. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs  
in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Indiana:								
Evansville.....	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.7	4.2
Fort Wayne.....	.7	.5	.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.3
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.....	1.1	.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	4.0	4.2	3.3
Indianapolis.....	.8	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.0	2.4
South Bend.....	1.4	1.0	2.0	5.6	3.7	3.5	7.2	4.2
Terre Haute.....	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.6
Iowa:								
Cedar Rapids.....	.4	.4	.6	.8	.9	1.2	2.7	1.7
Des Moines.....	.8	.6	.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.0
Kansas:								
Wichita.....	1.0	.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.4
Kentucky:								
Louisville.....	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	4.7	4.4
Louisiana:								
Baton Rouge.....	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.5	5.9	5.3
New Orleans.....	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.4	3.4
Shreveport.....	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.4
Maine:								
Portland.....	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.9
Maryland:								
Baltimore.....	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.3
Massachusetts:								
Boston.....	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5
Brockton.....	3.6	3.2	4.4	6.5	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.8
Fall River.....	6.4	6.4	8.4	11.8	11.6	11.2	10.7	11.3
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	4.5	4.3	5.4	6.5	7.1	5.5	7.8	6.8
Lowell.....	5.3	4.9	7.1	8.3	8.4	7.6	8.1	9.4
New Bedford.....	6.1	5.3	6.1	7.6	8.1	6.9	(1)	(1)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.7
Worcester.....	2.7	2.6	3.3	4.4	5.6	4.6	6.0	4.8
Michigan:								
Battle Creek.....	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	.4	4.1	5.7	4.9
Detroit.....	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.4	3.0	4.1	8.1	4.9
Flint.....	3.4	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.9	7.7	2.7
Grand Rapids.....	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.	2.6	3.0	4.5	3.5
Kalamazoo.....	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.1
Lansing.....	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	8.0	3.1
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.5	1.3	1.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	6.1	5.4
Saginaw.....	2.6	1.0	.9	1.3	2.2	2.9	6.5	3.2
Minnesota:								
Duluth-Superior.....	3.2	2.6	3.8	5.0	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	.7	.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.6
Mississippi:								
Jackson.....	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.4	2.4
Missouri:								
Kansas City.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.7	4.2
St. Louis.....	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.6
Nebraska:								
Omaha.....	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.8
New Hampshire:								
Manchester.....	1.3	1.0	2.6	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.8	5.2
New Jersey:								
Atlantic City.....	4.8	5.5	6.1	3.1	8.9	8.2	10.1	10.4
Jersey City.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.7	6.2	4.8	5.7	4.6
Newark.....	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.9	5.1
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy.....	3.0	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.1
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.8
Trenton.....	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.9	5.4
New Mexico:								
Albuquerque.....	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	4.7	3.3
New York:								
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.3
Binghamton.....	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.4
Buffalo.....	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	5.0	5.4	6.9	5.2
New York.....	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.9
Rochester.....	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.9
Syracuse.....	2.4	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.7	4.5
Utica-Rome.....	3.2	2.9	4.0	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.6	6.3
North Carolina:								
Asheville.....	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.1	3.8
Charlotte.....	1.1	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.3
Durham.....	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	.9	.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.9
Winston-Salem.....	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7
Ohio:								
Akron.....	1.1	.9	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.8	5.1	3.5
Canton.....	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.3	5.2	6.2	5.1
Cincinnati.....	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	4.1	3.2
Cleveland.....	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	5.5	3.9
Columbus.....	1.0	.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.9
Dayton.....	.7	.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5	3.8	3.0
Hamilton-Middletown.....	2.3	1.7	2.8	4.0	5.5	6.3	7.0	5.8
Lorain-Elyria.....	2.9	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.0	4.7	6.3	6.1
Steubenville-Weirton, W. Va.....	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.7
Toledo.....	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.2	4.1	6.7	4.0
Youngstown-Warren.....	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	4.6	7.1	7.3	6.5
Oklahoma:								
Oklahoma City.....	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.8	2.8
Tulsa.....	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.4

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-10. Insured Unemployment Rates Under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's Programs  
in 150 Major Labor Areas: Annual Averages, 1960-67—Continued**

Major labor area	1967 <sup>1</sup>	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960
Oregon:								
Portland.....	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	5.2	4.0
Pennsylvania:								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.7
Altoona.....	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.9	6.1	6.2	7.2	6.2
Erie.....	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.3	5.5	7.7	6.7
Harrisburg.....	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	3.9
Johnstown.....	4.6	3.4	4.6	5.9	8.7	12.1	15.3	11.2
Lancaster.....	.8	.6	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.8
Philadelphia.....	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.6
Pittsburgh.....	2.1	1.7	2.4	3.7	5.6	7.1	8.4	6.9
Reading.....	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.3	4.2	3.3	5.3	4.2
Scranton.....	3.9	4.2	5.5	7.0	9.2	8.8	10.3	10.1
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	4.7	4.9	6.6	7.4	9.3	9.6	11.6	12.0
York.....	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6
Puerto Rico: <sup>2</sup>								
Mayaguez.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	(3)	.....
Ponce.....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	(3)	.....
San Juan.....	.9	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9	(3)	.....
Rhode Island:								
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	6.0	4.7
South Carolina:								
Charleston.....	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.9	4.1	2.8
Greenville.....	1.6	.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.2
Tennessee:								
Chattanooga.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	5.3	4.9
Knoxville.....	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.9	6.4	5.7
Memphis.....	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.7
Nashville.....	1.3	.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.1
Texas:								
Austin.....	.5	.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	1.8	1.3	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1
Corpus Christi.....	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	4.9	3.7
Dallas.....	.5	.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.3
El Paso.....	1.7	1.9	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3
Fort Worth.....	.6	.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.5
Houston.....	.5	.7	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	4.2	2.1
San Antonio.....	.8	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.9
Utah:								
Salt Lake City.....	2.7	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.4
Virginia:								
Newport News-Hampton.....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.0
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	1.2	.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.5
Richmond.....	1.2	.2	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.7	1.4
Roanoke.....	.5	.7	.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.9
Washington:								
Seattle.....	1.7	1.7	3.8	5.4	4.9	3.5	5.3	5.1
Spokane.....	4.1	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.3	7.1	11.0	6.7
Tacoma.....	2.8	2.9	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.3	7.5	6.5
West Virginia:								
Charleston.....	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	2.8	2.3	3.2	4.2	4.8	6.0	7.4	6.5
Wheeling.....	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	6.1	6.9	9.1	8.5
Wisconsin:								
Kenosha.....	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.2	1.2	2.6	7.0	2.2
Madison.....	.9	.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.9
Milwaukee.....	1.2	.9	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	4.1	2.4
Racine.....	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.2	5.6	3.8

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary (11-month) average.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Program effective January 1961; sugarcane workers are not included.

NOTE: Comparability between years for a given area or for the same year

among areas is affected by changes or differences in statutory or administrative factors.

SOURCE: State employment security agencies cooperating with the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table D-11. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Color, and Selected Data for Age, Sex, and Central Cities: Annual Average, 1967**

[Numbers in thousands]

Area and item		Civilian labor force <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment			
			Estimated number	Number range <sup>2</sup>	Estimated rate	Rate range <sup>2</sup>
SMSA:	<b>NEW YORK</b>					
	Total.....	4,650	173	162-184	3.7	3.5- 3.9
	Men, 20 years and over.....	2,800	82	75- 89	3.0	2.7- 3.3
	Women, 20 years and over.....	1,600	55	49- 61	3.5	3.2- 3.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	300	35	23- 41	12.4	10.5-14.3
	White.....	4,050	142	132-152	3.5	3.3- 3.7
	Nonwhite.....	600	31	24- 38	5.2	4.1- 6.3
Central city:	Total.....	3,300	137	127-147	4.1	3.8- 4.4
	White.....	2,750	108	99-117	3.9	3.6- 4.2
	Nonwhite.....	550	29	22- 36	5.3	4.2- 6.4
SMSA:	<b>LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH</b>					
	Total.....	3,350	186	175-197	5.6	5.3- 5.9
	Men, 20 years and over.....	2,000	84	77- 91	4.2	3.9- 4.5
	Women, 20 years and over.....	1,100	60	54- 66	5.4	4.9- 5.9
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	250	41	35- 48	16.4	14.2-18.6
	White.....	3,000	157	147-167	5.3	5.0- 5.6
	Nonwhite.....	350	28	22- 34	8.0	6.4- 9.6
Central city:	Total.....	1,300	84	77- 91	6.6	6.1- 7.1
	White.....	1,050	62	56- 68	6.0	5.4- 6.6
	Nonwhite.....	250	22	16- 28	9.1	7.1-11.1
SMSA:	<b>CHICAGO</b>					
	Total.....	2,800	93	85-101	3.3	3.0- 3.6
	Men, 20 years and over.....	1,650	26	22- 30	1.6	1.5- 1.8
	Women, 20 years and over.....	900	35	30- 40	3.8	3.3- 4.3
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	250	31	25- 37	12.9	10.8-15.0
	White.....	2,350	56	50- 62	2.4	2.1- 2.7
	Nonwhite.....	450	36	29- 43	8.3	6.9- 9.7
Central city:	Total.....	1,500	64	57- 71	4.3	3.9- 4.7
	White.....	1,100	31	27- 35	2.8	2.4- 3.2
	Nonwhite.....	400	33	26- 40	8.2	6.8- 9.6
SMSA:	<b>PHILADELPHIA</b>					
	Total.....	1,900	70	63- 77	3.7	3.4- 4.0
	Men, 20 years and over.....	1,150	24	20- 28	2.1	1.8- 2.4
	Women, 20 years and over.....	600	22	18- 26	3.6	3.0- 4.2
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	150	24	19- 29	15.7	12.7-18.7
	White.....	1,550	44	39- 49	2.9	2.6- 3.2
	Nonwhite.....	350	26	20- 32	7.4	5.9- 8.9
Central city:	Total.....	850	37	32- 42	4.4	3.9- 4.9
	White.....	600	19	16- 22	3.2	2.7- 3.7
	Nonwhite.....	250	19	14- 24	7.5	5.7- 9.3
SMSA:	<b>DETROIT</b>					
	Total.....	1,600	71	64- 78	4.5	4.1- 4.9
	Men, 20 years and over.....	950	25	21- 29	2.6	2.3- 2.9
	Women, 20 years and over.....	500	24	20- 28	5.0	4.2- 5.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	150	22	17- 27	15.5	12.5-18.5
	White.....	1,300	42	37- 47	3.2	2.8- 3.6
	Nonwhite.....	250	29	22- 36	10.9	9.0-12.8
Central city:	Total.....	650	35	30- 40	5.2	4.5- 5.9
	White.....	450	13	10- 16	2.9	2.3- 3.5
	Nonwhite.....	200	22	16- 28	9.8	7.7-11.9
SMSA:	<b>SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND</b>					
	Total.....	1,350	72	65- 79	5.4	4.9- 5.9
	Men, 20 years and over.....	750	26	22- 30	3.4	2.9- 3.9
	Women, 20 years and over.....	600	29	25- 34	6.1	5.3- 6.9
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	100	17	13- 21	19.6	15.5-23.8
	White.....	1,150	53	47- 59	4.7	4.2- 5.2
	Nonwhite.....	200	19	14- 24	9.6	7.4-11.8
Central city:	Total.....	500	30	26- 34	6.3	5.5- 7.1
	White.....	350	16	13- 19	4.9	4.0- 5.8
	Nonwhite.....	150	14	10- 18	9.6	7.0-12.2

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-11. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Color, and Selected Data for Age, Sex, and Central Cities: Annual Average, 1967—Continued**

	Area and item	Civilian labor force <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment			
			Estimated number	Number range <sup>2</sup>	Estimated rate	Rate range <sup>2</sup>
SMSA:	BOSTON					
	Total.....	1,100	32	27- 37	2.9	2.5- 3.3
	White.....	1,050	(3)	26- 34	2.8	2.4- 3.2
	Nonwhite.....	(3)	(3)	.....	(3)	.....
SMSA:	WASHINGTON, D.C.					
	Total.....	1,050	24	20- 28	2.3	1.9- 2.7
	White.....	800	15	12- 18	2.0	1.6- 2.4
	Nonwhite.....	250	9	5- 13	3.2	1.9- 4.5
Central city:	Total.....	350	8	5- 11	2.1	1.5- 2.7
	White.....	100	(3)	3- 11	(3)	.....
	Nonwhite.....	250	7	.....	2.8	1.4- 4.2
SMSA:	PITTSBURGH					
	Total.....	900	44	39- 49	4.8	4.3- 5.3
	White.....	850	36	31- 41	4.2	3.7- 4.7
	Nonwhite.....	50	8	5- 11	12.7	9.0-16.4
SMSA:	ST. LOUIS					
	Total.....	900	39	34- 44	4.4	3.9- 4.9
	White.....	750	21	17- 26	2.9	2.4- 3.4
	Nonwhite.....	150	18	13- 23	12.3	9.6-15.0
Central city:	Total.....	300	18	15- 21	6.6	5.5- 7.7
	White.....	150	6	4- 8	3.5	2.4- 4.6
	Nonwhite.....	150	13	9- 17	11.3	8.0-14.6
SMSA:	NEWARK					
	Total.....	800	36	31- 41	4.5	3.9- 5.1
	White.....	650	24	20- 28	3.5	2.9- 4.1
	Nonwhite.....	100	12	8- 16	9.8	7.0-12.6
SMSA:	CLEVELAND					
	Total.....	750	29	24- 34	3.8	3.3- 4.3
	White.....	650	18	14- 22	2.8	2.3- 3.3
	Nonwhite.....	100	11	7- 15	8.8	6.1-11.5
Central city:	Total.....	250	15	12- 18	5.8	4.7- 6.9
	White.....	150	6	4- 8	3.4	2.4- 4.4
	Nonwhite.....	100	10	6- 14	10.1	6.8-13.4
SMSA:	BALTIMORE					
	Total.....	750	28	24- 32	3.7	3.2- 4.2
	White.....	550	12	9- 16	2.2	1.7- 2.7
	Nonwhite.....	200	15	10- 20	7.6	5.6- 9.6
Central city:	Total.....	400	21	17- 25	5.5	4.6- 6.4
	White.....	200	7	5- 9	3.3	2.3- 4.3
	Nonwhite.....	200	14	10- 18	8.0	5.9-10.1
SMSA:	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL					
Central city:	Total <sup>4</sup> .....	650	15	12- 18	2.2	1.8- 2.6
Central city:	Total <sup>4</sup> .....	300	8	6- 10	2.6	2.0- 3.2
SMSA:	HOUSTON					
	Total.....	650	22	18- 26	3.3	2.7- 3.9
	White.....	500	13	10- 16	2.4	1.8- 3.0
	Nonwhite.....	150	9	5- 13	6.3	3.8- 8.8
Central city:	Total.....	550	20	16- 24	3.7	3.0- 4.4
	White.....	400	11	8- 14	2.7	2.0- 3.4
	Nonwhite.....	150	9	5- 13	6.3	3.8- 8.8
SMSA:	DALLAS					
	Total.....	600	15	12- 18	2.5	2.0- 3.0
	White.....	500	11	8- 14	(3)	1.6- 2.6
	Nonwhite.....	100	(3)	.....	(3)	.....
Central city:	Total.....	400	10	8- 13	2.5	1.9- 3.1
	White.....	300	(3)	6	(3)	1.5- 2.7
	Nonwhite.....	(3)	(3)	4- 8	(3)	.....

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table D-11. Civilian Labor Force and Unemployment in the 20 Largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas by Color, and Selected Data for Age, Sex, and Central Cities: Annual Average, 1967—Continued**

Area and item	Civilian labor force <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment			
		Estimated number	Number range <sup>2</sup>	Estimated rate	Rate range <sup>2</sup>
<b>PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC</b>					
SMSA:	Total.....	550	15	12- 18	2.8
	White.....	500	(*)	10- 16	2.6
	Nonwhite.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.0- 3.2
<b>BUFFALO</b>					
SMSA:	Total.....	500	23	19- 27	4.2
	White.....	500	(*)	15- 21	3.7
	Nonwhite.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.1- 4.3
<b>MILWAUKEE</b>					
SMSA:	Total.....	500	16	13- 19	3.0
	White.....	450	(*)	9- 15	2.6
	Nonwhite.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.0- 3.2
Central city:	Total.....	300	13	10- 16	4.0
	White.....	250	(*)	7- 11	3.5
	Nonwhite.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.6- 4.5
<b>CINCINNATI</b>					
SMSA:	Total.....	450	13	10- 16	2.8
	White.....	400	(*)	6- 12	2.3
	Nonwhite.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.6- 3.0

<sup>1</sup> Rounded to the nearest 50,000.

<sup>2</sup> Chances are 9 out of 10 that unemployment data from a complete census (see sample source below) would fall within the indicated range.

<sup>3</sup> Not shown separately where the unemployment estimate is less than 5,000 or the labor force is less than 50,000.

<sup>4</sup> No color break shown because the population and labor force are almost entirely white.

SOURCE: Based on the Current Population Survey, a national sample

survey of households conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (The CPS is also the source of the data shown in sections A and B of the statistical appendix.) These data differ from the Bureau of Employment Security's unemployment levels and rates for the same areas published in preceding tables in this section for many reasons; there are differences in sources of information (the BES data are based on payroll and unemployment insurance records), in area definitions (the BLS data are based on 1960 definitions), and in estimating procedures.

**Table E-1. Estimates and Projections of the Total Population, by Age, 1950 to 1990<sup>1</sup>**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age	Estimates			Projections			Number change			Percent change				
	1950	1960	1967	1970	1980	1990	1950-60	1960-70	1970-80	1980-90	1960-70	1970-80	1980-90	
Total.....	152,271	180,684	199,118	207,326	243,291	286,501	28,413	26,642	35,965	43,210	18.7	14.7	17.3	17.8
Under 16 years.....	43,131	58,868	63,678	66,300	76,737	95,433	15,737	6,482	11,437	18,696	36.5	10.9	17.5	24.4
Under 5 years.....	16,410	20,364	19,191	20,027	27,972	31,493	3,954	-337	7,945	3,521	24.1	-1.7	39.7	12.6
5 to 15 years.....	26,721	38,504	44,486	45,273	48,765	63,940	11,783	6,769	3,492	15,175	44.1	17.6	7.7	31.1
16 years and over.....	109,141	121,814	135,440	142,025	166,552	191,068	12,673	20,211	24,527	24,516	11.6	16.6	17.3	14.7
16 to 24 years.....	20,222	21,814	29,373	32,347	37,937	40,180	1,592	10,533	5,590	2,243	7.9	48.3	17.3	5.9
16 to 19 years.....	8,542	10,698	14,176	15,086	16,940	19,512	2,156	4,388	1,854	2,572	26.2	41.0	12.3	15.2
20 to 24 years.....	11,680	11,116	15,197	17,261	20,997	20,568	-564	6,145	3,736	-329	-4.8	55.3	21.6	-1.6
25 to 44 years.....	45,673	47,134	47,077	48,276	62,373	79,313	1,461	1,142	14,097	16,940	3.2	2.4	29.2	27.2
25 to 34 years.....	24,036	22,911	23,092	25,315	36,997	42,449	-1,125	2,404	11,682	5,452	-4.7	10.5	46.1	14.7
35 to 44 years.....	21,637	24,223	23,984	22,961	25,376	36,864	2,586	-1,262	2,415	11,488	12.0	-5.2	10.5	45.3
45 to 64 years.....	30,849	36,208	40,194	41,317	43,179	44,570	5,359	5,609	1,362	1,391	17.4	15.5	3.3	3.2
45 to 54 years.....	17,453	20,581	22,621	23,326	22,147	24,542	3,128	2,745	-1,179	2,395	17.9	13.3	-5.1	10.8
55 to 64 years.....	13,396	15,627	17,573	18,491	21,032	20,028	2,231	2,864	2,541	-1,004	16.7	18.3	13.7	-4.8
65 years and over.....	12,397	16,658	18,796	19,585	23,063	27,905	4,261	2,927	3,478	3,942	34.4	17.6	17.8	17.1

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to July 1 and include the Armed Forces abroad. Alaska and Hawaii are also included beginning 1950.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25; for 1950 data, No. 311; for 1967 data, No. 385; for other years, No. 381, Series B.

**Table E-2. Total Population,<sup>1</sup> Total Labor Force, and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex and Age, 1960 to 1980**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	Total population, July 1					Total labor force, annual averages					Labor force participation rates, annual averages (percent)				
	Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected		
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>															
16 years and over.....	121,817	131,184	141,713	153,627	165,473	72,104	77,177	84,617	92,183	99,942	59.2	58.8	59.7	60.0	60.4
<b>MALE</b>															
16 years and over.....	59,420	63,608	68,485	74,127	79,824	48,933	50,946	54,960	59,356	64,061	82.4	80.1	80.3	80.1	80.3
16 to 19 years.....	5,308	6,880	7,587	8,302	8,510	3,162	3,831	4,280	4,664	4,824	58.6	55.7	56.4	56.2	56.7
20 to 24 years.....	5,553	6,872	8,621	9,609	10,394	4,939	5,926	7,466	8,331	9,064	88.9	86.2	86.6	86.7	87.2
25 to 34 years.....	11,347	11,091	12,540	15,557	18,285	10,940	10,653	12,063	14,966	17,590	96.4	96.0	96.2	96.2	96.2
35 to 44 years.....	11,878	11,962	11,303	11,063	12,496	11,454	11,504	10,930	10,703	12,084	96.4	96.2	96.7	96.7	96.7
45 to 54 years.....	10,148	10,740	11,289	11,379	10,757	9,568	10,131	10,725	10,810	10,219	94.3	94.3	95.0	95.0	95.0
55 to 64 years.....	7,564	8,131	8,759	9,287	9,776	6,445	6,768	7,388	7,795	8,184	85.2	83.2	84.3	83.9	83.7
65 to 59 years.....	4,144	4,421	4,794	4,990	5,296	3,727	3,929	4,339	4,516	4,793	89.9	88.9	90.5	90.5	90.5
60 to 64 years.....	3,420	3,710	3,965	4,297	4,480	2,718	2,839	3,049	3,279	3,391	79.5	76.5	76.9	76.3	75.1
65 years and over.....	7,530	7,932	8,385	8,923	9,606	2,425	2,131	2,108	2,087	2,096	32.2	26.9	25.1	23.4	21.8
65 to 69 years.....	2,941	2,871	3,137	3,362	3,651	1,348	1,209	1,142	1,136	1,143	45.8	42.1	36.4	33.8	31.3
70 years and over.....	4,590	5,061	5,248	5,561	5,935	1,077	922	966	951	953	23.5	18.2	18.4	17.1	16.0
<b>FEMALE</b>															
16 years and over.....	62,397	67,578	73,228	79,500	85,649	23,171	26,232	29,657	32,827	35,881	37.1	38.8	40.5	41.3	41.9
16 to 19 years.....	5,275	6,681	7,375	8,081	8,221	2,061	2,519	2,908	3,201	3,286	39.1	37.7	39.4	39.6	40.0
20 to 24 years.....	5,547	6,796	8,483	9,446	10,230	2,558	3,375	4,267	4,865	5,380	46.1	49.7	50.3	51.5	52.6
25 to 34 years.....	11,605	11,267	12,690	15,532	18,232	4,159	4,336	4,894	6,124	7,347	35.8	38.5	38.6	39.3	40.3
35 to 44 years.....	12,348	12,470	11,604	11,391	12,771	5,325	5,724	5,555	5,582	6,346	43.1	45.9	47.5	49.0	50.0
45 to 54 years.....	10,435	11,304	12,071	12,195	11,437	5,150	5,714	6,675	7,024	6,805	49.3	50.5	55.3	57.6	59.5
55 to 64 years.....	8,070	8,835	9,741	10,558	11,279	2,964	3,587	4,267	4,826	5,337	36.7	40.6	43.8	45.7	47.3
55 to 59 years.....	4,321	4,736	5,252	5,577	5,983	1,803	2,209	2,705	3,023	3,362	41.7	46.6	51.5	54.2	56.2
60 to 64 years.....	3,749	4,099	4,489	4,981	5,296	1,161	1,378	1,562	1,803	1,975	31				

**Table E-3. Changes in the Total Labor Force, by Sex and Age, 1950 to 1980**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	Actual		Projected		Number change			Percent change		
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1950-60	1960-70	1970-80	1950-60	1960-70	1970-80
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>										
16 years and over.....	63,858	72,104	84,617	90,942	8,246	12,513	15,325	12.9	17.4	18.1
16 to 24 years.....	12,440	12,720	18,921	22,554	273	6,203	3,633	2.2	48.8	19.2
25 to 44 years.....	29,263	31,878	33,442	43,407	2,015	1,564	9,965	8.9	4.9	29.8
25 to 34 years.....	15,145	15,099	16,957	24,937	-46	1,858	7,980	-3	12.3	47.1
35 to 44 years.....	14,118	16,779	16,485	18,470	2,601	-294	1,985	18.8	-1.6	12.0
45 years and over.....	22,156	27,506	32,254	33,981	5,350	4,748	1,727	24.1	17.3	5.4
45 to 64 years.....	19,119	24,127	29,055	30,545	5,008	4,928	1,490	26.2	20.4	5.1
65 years and over.....	3,037	3,379	3,199	3,436	342	-180	237	11.3	-5.3	7.4
<b>MALE</b>										
16 years and over.....	45,446	49,933	54,960	64,061	3,487	6,027	9,101	7.7	12.3	16.6
16 to 24 years.....	8,045	8,101	11,746	13,888	49	3,652	2,142	.0	45.1	18.2
25 to 44 years.....	20,996	22,394	22,903	29,674	1,398	599	6,681	6.7	2.7	29.1
25 to 34 years.....	11,044	10,940	12,063	17,590	-104	1,123	5,527	-.9	10.3	45.8
35 to 44 years.....	9,952	11,454	10,930	12,084	1,502	-524	1,154	15.1	-4.6	10.6
45 years and over.....	16,405	18,438	20,221	20,490	2,033	1,783	278	12.4	9.7	1.4
45 to 64 years.....	13,952	16,013	18,113	18,403	2,061	2,100	290	14.8	13.1	1.6
65 years and over.....	2,453	2,425	2,108	2,096	-28	-317	-12	-1.1	-13.1	-.6
<b>FEMALE</b>										
16 years and over.....	18,412	23,171	29,657	35,881	4,759	6,486	6,224	25.8	28.0	21.0
16 to 24 years.....	4,395	4,619	7,175	8,666	224	2,556	1,491	5.1	55.3	20.8
25 to 44 years.....	8,267	9,484	10,449	13,733	1,217	965	3,284	14.7	10.2	31.4
25 to 34 years.....	4,101	4,159	4,894	7,347	58	735	2,453	1.4	17.7	50.1
35 to 44 years.....	4,166	5,325	5,555	6,386	1,159	230	831	27.8	4.3	15.0
45 years and over.....	5,751	9,068	12,033	13,482	3,317	2,965	1,449	57.7	32.7	12.0
45 to 64 years.....	5,167	8,114	10,942	12,142	2,947	2,828	1,200	57.0	34.9	11.0
65 years and over.....	584	954	1,031	1,340	370	137	249	63.4	14.4	22.8

**Table E-4. Total Population, Total Labor Force, and Labor Force Participation Rates, by Color, Sex and Age, 1960 to 1980**

{Numbers in thousands}

Color, sex, and age	Total population, July 1					Total labor force, annual averages					Labor force participation rates, annual averages (percent)				
	Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected			Actual		Projected		
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
<b>TOTAL</b>															
16 years and over.....	121,817	131,184	141,713	153,627	165,473	72,104	77,177	84,617	92,183	99,942	59.2	58.8	59.7	60.0	60.4
<b>WHITE</b>															
<i>Both sexes</i>															
16 Years and over.....	109,279	117,406	126,395	136,412	146,141	64,210	68,627	75,055	81,436	87,872	58.8	58.5	59.4	59.7	60.1
<i>Male</i>															
16 years and over.....	53,408	57,039	61,215	65,966	70,654	44,119	45,862	49,263	52,946	56,822	82.6	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.4
16 to 19 years.....	4,763	6,040	6,583	7,155	7,235	2,801	3,398	3,728	4,033	4,122	58.8	56.3	56.6	56.4	57.0
20 to 24 years.....	4,905	6,062	7,590	8,370	8,998	4,370	5,223	6,592	7,278	8,876	89.1	86.2	86.7	87.0	87.5
25 to 34 years.....	10,092	9,833	11,074	13,720	16,000	9,777	9,503	10,711	13,260	15,474	96.9	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.7
35 to 44 years.....	10,675	10,723	10,111	9,943	11,082	10,346	10,379	9,821	9,561	10,763	96.9	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.1
45 to 54 years.....	9,166	9,709	10,194	10,252	9,662	8,690	9,209	9,725	9,772	9,205	94.8	94.8	95.4	95.3	95.3
55 to 64 years.....	6,874	7,382	7,965	8,450	8,882	5,992	6,192	6,749	7,116	7,455	85.7	83.9	84.7	84.2	83.9
65 years and over.....	6,933	7,290	7,689	8,176	8,795	2,243	1,958	1,937	1,917	1,927	32.4	26.9	25.2	23.4	21.9
<i>Female</i>															
16 years and over.....	55,871	60,367	65,180	70,446	75,487	20,091	22,765	25,792	28,490	31,050	36.0	37.7	39.6	40.4	41.1
16 to 19 years.....	4,630	5,839	6,344	6,905	6,923	1,853	2,273	2,551	2,767	2,722	40.0	38.9	40.2	40.1	40.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,842	5,964	7,402	8,133	8,750	2,215	2,920	3,695	4,174	4,604	45.7	49.0	49.9	51.3	52.6
25 to 34 years.....	10,172	9,850	11,131	13,664	15,835	3,451	3,575	4,084	5,148	6,155	33.9	36.3	36.7	37.7	38.9
35 to 44 years.....	11,017	11,047	10,285	9,996	11,249	4,537	4,680	4,744	4,779	5,510	41.2	44.2	46.1	47.8	49.0
45 to 54 years.....	9,404	10,163	10,824	10,865	10,114	4,532	5,024	5,891	6,178	5,960	48.2	49.5	54.4	56.9	58.9
55 to 64 years.....	7,357	8,040	8,856	9,577	10,200	2,633	3,203	3,833	4,342	4,802	35.8	39.8	43.3	45.3	47.1
65 years and over.....	8,419	9,465	10,338	11,306	12,416	870	879	994	1,102	1,227	10.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.9
<b>NONWHITE</b>															
<i>Both sexes</i>															
16 years and over.....	12,538	13,779	15,319	17,215	19,334	7,894	8,551	9,560	10,746	12,072	63.0	62.1	62.4	62.4	62.4
<i>Male</i>															
16 years and over.....	6,011	6,569	7,269	8,160	9,170	4,814	5,084	5,695	6,409	7,241	80.1	77.4	78.3	78.5	79.0
16 to 19 years.....	635	841	1,004	1,148	1,275	361	435	552	631	702	56.8	51.7	55.0	65.0	55.1
20 to 24 years.....	648	810	1,022	1,239	1,396	569	702	874	1,053	1,189	87.8	86.7	85.5	85.0	85.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,255	1,258	1,466	1,837	2,285	1,163	1,150	1,351	1,697	2,116	92.7	91.4	92.2	92.4	92.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,203	1,239	1,192	1,225	1,414	1,108	1,126	1,100	1,142	1,321	92.1	90.9	93.0	93.2	93.4
45 to 54 years.....	982	1,031	1,095	1,127	1,095	878	923	999	1,037	1,014	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.6
55 to 64 years.....	690	749	794	837	894	553	575	639	679	730	80.1	76.8	80.5	81.1	81.7
65 years and over.....	598	641	696	747	811	182	173	171	170	169	30.4	27.0	24.6	22.8	20.8
<i>Female</i>															
16 years and over.....	6,527	7,212	8,050	9,055	10,164	3,080	3,467	3,865	4,337	4,831	47.2	48.1	48.0	47.9	47.5
16 to 19 years.....	645	843	1,031	1,176	1,298	208	247	357	434	494	32.2	29.3	34.6	36.9	38.1
20 to 24 years.....	705	832	1,081	1,313	1,480	343	455	572	691	776	48.7	54.7	52.9	52.6	52.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,433	1,418	1,549	1,918	2,397	708	762	810	976	1,192	49.4	53.7	52.3	50.9	49.7
35 to 44 years.....	1,331	1,423	1,409	1,395	1,522	788	844	811	803	876	59.2	59.3	57.6	57.6	57.6
45 to 54 years.....	1,034	1,141	1,247	1,330	1,323	618	680	784	846	845	59.8	59.6	62.9	63.6	63.9
55 to 64 years.....	713	795	885	981	1,079	331	383	434	484	535	46.4	48.2	49.0	49.3	49.6
65 years and over.....	666	760	848	942	1,063	84	96	97	103	113	12.6	12.6	11.4	10.9	10.6

SOURCE: Population data from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, including unpublished projections by color which are consistent with the projections for the total population published in Current

Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 286, Series B. All other data from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Table E-5. Changes in the Total Labor Force, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1960 to 1980**

[Numbers in thousands]

Color, sex, and age	Actual		Projected			Number change				Percent change			
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1960-65	1965-70	1970-75	1975-80	1960-65	1965-70	1970-75	1975-80
<b>TOTAL</b>													
16 years and over.....	72,104	77,177	84,617	92,183	99,942	5,073	7,440	7,566	7,759	7.0	9.6	8.9	8.4
<b>WHITE</b>													
<i>Both sexes</i>													
16 years and over.....	64,210	68,627	75,055	81,436	87,872	4,417	6,428	6,381	6,436	6.9	9.4	8.5	7.9
16 to 24 years.....	11,239	13,814	16,568	18,252	19,394	2,575	2,752	1,686	1,142	22.9	19.9	10.2	6.3
25 to 44 years.....	28,111	28,337	29,360	32,757	37,902	226	1,023	3,397	5,145	.8	3.6	11.6	15.7
45 years and over.....	24,860	26,475	29,120	30,427	30,576	1,615	2,654	1,298	149	6.5	10.0	4.5	.5
45 to 64 years.....	21,747	23,638	26,198	27,408	27,422	1,891	2,560	1,210	14	8.7	10.8	4.6	.1
65 years and over.....	3,113	2,837	2,931	3,019	3,154	-276	94	88	135	-8.9	3.3	3.0	4.5
<i>Male</i>													
16 years and over.....	44,119	45,862	49,263	52,946	56,822	1,743	3,401	3,683	3,876	4.0	7.4	7.5	7.3
16 to 24 years.....	7,171	8,621	10,320	11,311	11,998	1,450	1,699	991	687	20.2	19.7	9.6	6.1
25 to 44 years.....	20,123	19,882	20,532	22,830	26,237	-241	650	2,298	3,407	-1.2	3.3	11.2	14.9
45 years and over.....	16,825	17,359	18,411	18,805	18,587	534	1,052	394	-218	3.2	6.1	2.1	-1.2
45 to 64 years.....	14,582	15,401	16,474	16,888	16,660	819	1,073	414	-228	5.6	7.0	2.5	-1.4
65 years and over.....	2,243	1,958	1,937	1,917	1,927	-285	-21	-20	10	-12.7	-1.1	-1.0	.5
<i>Female</i>													
16 years and over.....	20,091	22,765	25,792	28,490	31,050	2,674	3,027	2,698	2,560	13.3	13.3	10.5	9.0
16 to 24 years.....	4,068	5,193	6,246	6,941	7,396	1,125	1,053	695	455	27.7	20.3	11.1	6.6
25 to 44 years.....	7,988	8,455	8,828	9,927	11,665	467	373	1,099	1,738	5.8	4.4	12.4	17.5
45 years and over.....	8,035	9,116	10,718	11,622	11,989	1,081	1,602	904	367	13.5	17.6	8.4	3.2
45 to 64 years.....	7,165	8,237	9,724	10,520	10,762	1,072	1,487	796	242	15.0	18.1	8.2	2.3
65 years and over.....	870	879	994	1,102	1,227	9	115	108	125	1.0	13.1	10.9	11.3
<b>NONWHITE</b>													
<i>Both sexes</i>													
16 years and over.....	7,894	8,551	9,560	10,746	12,072	657	1,009	1,186	1,326	8.3	11.8	12.4	12.3
16 to 24 years.....	1,481	1,839	2,335	2,809	3,161	358	516	454	352	24.2	28.1	19.3	12.5
25 to 44 years.....	3,767	3,882	4,081	4,618	5,505	115	199	537	887	3.1	5.1	13.2	19.2
45 years and over.....	2,646	2,830	3,124	3,315	3,406	184	294	195	87	7.0	10.4	6.2	2.6
45 to 64 years.....	2,380	2,561	2,856	3,046	3,124	131	295	190	78	7.6	11.5	6.7	2.6
65 years and over.....	266	269	268	273	282	3	-1	5	9	1.1	-.4	1.9	3.3
<i>Male</i>													
16 years and over.....	4,814	5,084	5,605	6,409	7,241	270	611	714	832	5.6	12.0	12.5	13.0
16 to 24 years.....	930	1,137	1,426	1,684	1,891	207	289	258	207	22.3	26.4	18.1	12.3
25 to 44 years.....	2,271	2,276	2,460	2,839	3,437	5	184	379	598	.2	8.1	15.4	21.1
45 years and over.....	1,613	1,671	1,809	1,886	1,913	56	138	77	27	3.6	8.3	4.3	1.4
45 to 64 years.....	1,431	1,498	1,638	1,716	1,744	67	140	78	28	4.7	9.3	4.8	1.6
65 years and over.....	182	173	171	170	169	-9	-2	-1	-1	-4.9	-1.2	-.6	-.6
<i>Female</i>													
16 years and over.....	3,080	3,467	3,865	4,337	4,831	387	398	472	494	12.6	11.5	12.4	11.4
16 to 24 years.....	551	702	929	1,125	1,270	151	227	186	145	27.4	32.3	21.1	12.9
25 to 44 years.....	1,496	1,606	1,821	1,770	2,068	110	15	158	289	7.4	.9	9.7	16.2
45 years and over.....	1,033	1,159	1,315	1,433	1,493	126	156	118	60	12.2	13.5	9.0	4.2
45 to 64 years.....	949	1,063	1,218	1,330	1,380	114	155	212	50	12.0	14.6	9.2	3.8
65 years and over.....	84	96	97	103	113	12	1	6	10	14.3	1.0	6.2	9.7

**Table E-6. Percent Distribution of the Total Labor Force, by Color, Sex, and Age, 1960 to 1980**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	1960			1965			1970			1975			1980		
	Total	White	Non-white												
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>															
16 years and over															
Number.....	72,104	64,210	7,894	77,177	68,627	8,551	84,617	75,055	9,560	92,183	81,436	10,746	99,942	87,872	12,072
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years.....	17.6	17.5	18.8	20.3	20.1	21.5	22.4	22.1	24.6	22.8	22.4	26.1	22.6	22.1	26.2
25 to 44 years.....	44.2	43.8	47.7	41.7	41.3	45.4	39.5	39.1	42.7	40.5	40.2	43.0	43.4	43.1	45.6
45 to 64 years.....	33.5	33.9	30.1	33.9	34.4	29.9	34.3	34.9	29.9	33.0	33.7	28.3	30.6	31.2	26.9
65 years and over.....	4.7	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.3
<b>MALE</b>															
16 years and over															
Number.....	48,933	44,119	4,814	50,946	45,862	5,084	54,958	49,263	5,695	59,355	52,946	6,409	64,063	56,822	7,241
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years.....	16.6	16.3	19.3	19.2	18.8	22.4	21.4	20.9	25.0	21.9	21.4	26.3	21.7	21.1	26.1
25 to 44 years.....	45.8	45.6	47.2	43.5	43.4	44.8	41.8	41.7	43.2	43.2	43.1	44.3	46.3	46.2	47.5
45 to 64 years.....	32.7	33.1	29.7	33.2	33.6	29.5	33.0	33.4	28.8	31.3	31.9	26.8	28.7	29.3	24.1
65 years and over.....	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.3
<b>FEMALE</b>															
16 years and over															
Number.....	23,171	20,091	3,080	26,232	22,765	3,467	29,657	25,792	3,865	32,827	28,490	4,337	35,881	31,050	4,831
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years.....	19.9	20.2	17.9	22.5	22.8	20.2	24.2	24.2	24.0	24.6	24.4	25.9	24.2	23.8	26.3
25 to 44 years.....	40.9	39.8	48.6	38.4	37.1	46.3	35.2	34.2	41.9	35.7	34.8	41.0	38.3	37.6	42.8
45 to 64 years.....	35.0	35.7	30.8	35.5	36.2	30.7	36.9	37.7	31.5	36.1	36.9	30.7	33.8	34.7	28.6
65 years and over.....	4.1	4.3	2.7	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.9	2.4	3.7	4.0	2.3

**Table E-7. Total Population, Total Labor Force, and Labor Force Participation Rates for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Region and State, 1960 to 1980**

[Numbers in thousands]

Region and State	Total population <sup>1</sup>			Total labor force <sup>1</sup>			Labor force participation rates (percent)			Percent change <sup>2</sup>					
	Actual		Projected	Actual		Projected	Actual		Projected	Population		Labor force			
	1960 (April 1)	1970 (July 1)	1980 (July 1)	1960 (April 1)	1970 (annual average)	1980 (annual average)	1960	1970	1980	1960-70	1970-80	1960-70	1970-80		
														1960-70	1970-80
United States.....	120,735	140,966	164,726	69,237	83,875	99,204	57.4	59.5	60.2	16.8	16.9	21.1	18.3		
Northeast.....	31,289	35,235	39,747	18,144	20,852	23,488	58.0	59.2	59.1	12.6	12.8	14.9	12.6		
North Central.....	34,636	38,571	44,377	19,829	22,981	26,918	57.2	59.6	60.7	11.4	15.1	15.9	17.1		
South.....	36,062	43,002	50,500	20,217	25,161	30,060	56.1	58.5	59.6	19.2	17.4	24.5	19.6		
West.....	18,744	24,157	30,099	11,046	14,873	18,721	58.9	61.6	62.2	28.9	24.6	34.6	25.9		
New England.....	7,277	8,197	9,386	4,296	4,971	5,691	59.0	60.6	60.6	12.6	14.5	15.7	14.5		
Maine.....	652	707	791	366	406	469	56.1	57.4	58.2	8.4	11.9	10.9	13.3		
New Hampshire.....	415	486	569	249	303	359	60.0	62.3	63.1	17.1	17.1	21.7	18.5		
Vermont.....	261	297	340	147	177	207	56.3	59.6	60.9	13.8	14.5	20.4	13.9		
Massachusetts.....	3,594	3,948	4,478	2,112	2,398	2,726	58.8	60.7	60.9	9.8	13.4	13.5	13.7		
Rhode Island.....	604	664	728	358	391	422	59.3	58.9	61.1	9.9	9.3	9.2	7.9		
Connecticut.....	1,751	2,095	2,482	1,064	1,296	1,517	60.8	61.9	61.1	19.6	18.5	21.8	17.1		
Middle Atlantic.....	24,012	27,038	30,361	13,848	15,881	17,797	57.7	58.7	58.6	12.6	12.3	14.7	12.1		
New York.....	11,921	13,528	15,117	6,963	8,011	8,876	58.4	59.2	58.7	13.5	11.7	15.0	10.8		
New Jersey.....	4,233	5,067	5,990	2,496	3,024	3,539	59.0	59.4	59.1	20.2	17.8	21.2	17.0		
Pennsylvania.....	7,858	8,423	9,254	4,389	4,846	5,382	55.9	57.5	58.2	7.2	9.9	10.4	11.1		
East North Central.....	24,282	27,390	31,837	13,905	16,354	19,298	57.6	59.7	60.6	12.8	16.2	16.9	18.0		
Ohio.....	6,490	7,422	8,682	3,692	4,394	5,203	56.9	59.2	59.9	14.4	17.0	19.0	18.4		
Indiana.....	3,108	3,497	4,056	1,783	2,117	2,526	57.4	60.5	62.3	12.5	16.0	18.7	19.3		
Illinois.....	6,039	7,699	8,890	4,094	4,642	5,406	59.0	60.3	60.8	11.0	15.5	13.4	16.5		
Michigan.....	5,122	5,823	6,761	2,93	3,416	4,038	56.9	58.7	59.7	13.7	16.1	17.3	18.2		
Wisconsin.....	2,623	2,949	3,442	1,513	1,785	2,125	57.7	60.5	61.7	12.4	16.7	18.0	19.0		
West North Central.....	10,354	11,181	12,540	5,834	6,627	7,620	56.3	59.3	60.8	8.0	12.2	13.6	15.0		
Minnesota.....	2,238	2,506	2,943	1,283	1,508	1,801	57.3	60.2	61.2	12.0	17.4	17.5	19.4		
Iowa.....	1,857	1,942	2,140	1,037	1,162	1,323	55.8	58.8	61.8	4.6	10.2	12.1	13.9		
Missouri.....	2,991	3,178	3,543	1,659	1,810	2,055	55.5	57.0	58.0	6.3	11.5	9.1	13.6		
North Dakota.....	403	440	490	226	261	297	56.1	59.3	60.6	9.2	11.4	15.5	13.8		
South Dakota.....	440	492	543	248	292	331	56.4	59.3	61.0	11.8	10.4	17.7	13.4		
Nebraska.....	952	1,044	1,145	546	635	718	57.4	60.8	62.7	9.7	9.7	16.3	13.1		
Kansas.....	1,473	1,579	1,736	835	959	1,095	56.7	60.7	63.1	7.2	9.9	14.8	14.2		
South Atlantic.....	17,182	20,939	25,017	9,880	12,476	14,979	57.6	59.6	59.9	22.0	19.5	26.3	20.1		
Delaware.....	296	365	450	177	221	272	59.8	60.5	60.4	23.3	23.3	24.9	23.1		
Maryland.....	2,060	2,671	3,121	1,234	1,575	1,900	59.9	61.3	60.9	24.8	21.4	27.6	20.6		
District of Columbia.....	662	611	713	368	399	470	65.5	65.3	65.9	8.7	16.7	8.4	17.8		
Virginia.....	2,623	3,180	3,732	1,522	1,900	2,248	58.0	59.7	60.2	21.2	17.4	24.8	18.3		
West Virginia.....	1,227	1,261	1,319	584	661	722	47.6	52.8	54.7	2.0	5.4	13.2	9.2		
North Carolina.....	2,951	3,459	3,963	1,739	2,112	2,410	58.9	61.1	60.8	17.2	14.6	21.4	14.1		
South Carolina.....	1,485	1,766	2,043	884	1,086	1,246	59.5	61.5	61.0	18.9	15.7	22.9	14.7		
Georgia.....	2,648	3,073	3,576	1,500	1,890	2,192	58.9	61.5	61.3	20.6	16.4	26.0	16.0		
Florida.....	3,410	4,663	6,100	1,872	2,632	3,519	64.9	66.4	67.7	36.7	30.8	40.6	33.7		
Ecs: South Central.....	7,830	8,965	10,178	4,205	5,101	6,972	53.7	56.9	58.7	14.5	13.5	21.3	17.1		
Kentucky.....	2,005	2,216	2,453	1,026	1,200	1,394	51.2	54.2	56.8	10.5	10.7	17.0	16.2		
Tennessee.....	2,376	2,757	3,109	1,304	1,594	1,836	54.9	57.8	59.1	16.0	12.8	22.2	15.2		
Alabama.....	2,096	2,413	2,802	1,142	1,392	1,659	54.5	57.7	59.2	15.1	16.1	21.9	19.2		
Mississippi.....	1,353	1,579	1,814	733	915	1,083	64.2	57.9	58.7	16.7	14.9	24.8	18.4		
West South Central.....	11,070	13,0													

**Table E-8. Actual and Projected Employment for Persons 16 Years and Over, by Occupation Group, 1960 to 1975**

Occupation group	Actual				Projected <sup>1</sup>		Number change (millions) <sup>2</sup>		Percent change <sup>3</sup>	
	1960		1965		1975					
	Number (thous- ands)	Percent distribu- tion	Number (thous- ands)	Percent distribu- tion	Number (millions)	Percent distribu- tion <sup>4</sup>	1960-65	1965-75	1960-65	1965-75
Total employment <sup>5</sup> .....	65,777	100.0	71,088	100.0	87.2	100.0	5.3	16.1	8.1	22.7
Professional and technical workers.....	7,474	11.4	8,883	12.5	12.9	14.8	1.4	4.0	18.9	45.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	7,067	10.7	7,340	10.3	9.0	10.4	.3	1.7	3.9	23.3
Clerical workers.....	9,759	14.8	11,129	15.7	14.8	16.9	1.4	3.6	14.0	32.5
Sales workers.....	4,216	6.4	4,467	6.3	5.6	6.4	.3	1.1	6.7	25.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	8,560	13.0	9,222	13.0	11.4	13.0	2.1	7.7	23.1	
Operatives.....	11,950	18.2	13,336	18.8	14.7	16.9	1.4	1.4	11.6	10.5
Service workers.....	8,031	12.2	8,936	12.6	12.0	13.8	.9	3.1	11.3	34.4
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,557	5.4	3,688	5.2	3.6	4.1	.1	-.1	3.7	-2.4
Farmers and farm laborers.....	5,163	7.8	4,057	5.7	3.2	3.6	-1.1	-.9	-21.4	-21.6

<sup>1</sup> These projections of civilian employment assume 3 percent unemployment whereas the projections of total labor force shown in the preceding tables are consistent with 4 percent unemployment. The lower unemployment assumption implies a slightly larger labor force; e.g., the total labor force in 1975 at 3 percent unemployment would be about 92.6 million as compared with 92.2 million at 4 percent unemployment.

<sup>2</sup> Based on data in thousands.

<sup>3</sup> Represents total employment as covered by the Current Population Survey.

<sup>4</sup> Employment is projected at about the level of the past decade, however, because 1965 employment was unusually high, reflecting a sharp increase in manufacturing. The projected percent change from 1965 indicates an apparent decline.

**Table E-9. Actual and Projected Employment by Industry Division, 1960 to 1975**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry division	Actual				Projected <sup>1</sup>		Number change		Percent change	
	1960		1965		1975					
	Number	Percent distribu- tion	Number	Percent distribu- tion	Number	Percent distribu- tion	1960-65	1965-75	1960-65	1965-75
Agriculture <sup>2</sup> .....	6,723	.....	4,585	.....	3,745	.....	-1,138	-840	-19.9	-18.3
Total nonagricultural wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	54,234	100.0	60,832	100.0	76,040	100.0	6,598	15,208	12.2	25.0
Goods-producing industries.....	20,393	37.6	21,880	36.0	24,530	32.3	1,487	2,650	7.3	12.1
Mining.....	712	1.3	632	1.0	620	.8	-80	-12	-11.2	-1.9
Contract construction.....	2,885	5.3	3,186	5.2	4,190	5.5	301	1,004	10.4	31.5
Manufacturing.....	16,796	31.0	18,062	29.7	19,720	25.9	1,266	1,658	7.5	9.2
Durable goods.....	9,459	17.4	10,406	17.1	11,480	15.1	947	1,074	10.0	10.3
Nondurable goods.....	7,336	13.5	7,656	12.6	8,240	10.8	320	584	4.4	7.6
Service-producing industries.....	33,840	62.4	38,953	64.0	51,510	67.7	5,113	12,557	15.1	32.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	4,004	7.6	4,036	6.6	4,580	6.0	32	544	.8	13.5
Transportation.....	2,549	4.7	2,532	4.2	2,935	3.9	-17	403	-.7	15.9
Communication.....	840	1.5	981	1.4	1,020	1.3	41	139	4.9	15.8
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	615	1.1	823	1.0	625	.8	8	2	1.3	.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,391	21.0	12,716	20.9	16,115	21.2	1,325	3,399	11.6	26.7
Wholesale.....	3,004	5.5	3,312	5.4	4,135	5.4	308	823	10.3	24.8
Retail.....	8,388	15.5	9,404	15.5	11,980	15.8	1,016	2,576	12.1	27.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,669	4.9	3,023	5.0	3,725	4.9	354	702	13.3	23.2
Service and miscellaneous.....	7,423	13.7	9,057	14.9	12,945	17.0	1,664	3,858	22.4	42.5
Government.....	8,353	15.4	10,091	16.6	14,145	18.6	1,738	4,054	20.8	40.2
Federal <sup>4</sup> .....	2,270	4.2	2,378	3.9	2,745	3.6	108	367	4.8	15.4
State and local.....	6,083	11.2	7,714	12.7	11,400	15.0	1,631	3,686	26.8	47.8

<sup>1</sup> Revised 1968. See also footnote 1, table E-8.

<sup>2</sup> Represents total employment for persons 14 years and over as covered by the Current Population Survey prior to the change in age limit introduced in 1967; includes wage and salary workers, the self-employed, and unpaid family workers.

<sup>3</sup> Represents wage and salary employment as covered by the monthly

establishment survey; excludes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestic workers in households. (These data are not affected by the change in the lower age limit introduced into the Current Population Survey in 1967.)

<sup>4</sup> Data relate to civilian employment only, excluding the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

**Table E-10. Revised Projected Educational Attainment of the Civilian Labor Force 25 Years and Over, by Sex and Age, 1975**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and years of school completed	Total, 25 years and over	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>						
Total: Number	69,857	20,325	15,879	17,745	12,616	3,292
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 4 years high school...	34.0	21.3	31.2	38.1	47.1	52.3
4 years high school or more...	66.0	78.7	68.8	61.9	52.9	47.7
Elementary: Less than 5 years <sup>1</sup> ...	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.8
5 to 7 years...	5.4	2.1	4.6	6.4	8.9	11.5
8 years...	8.3	3.3	6.3	9.2	14.8	18.1
High school: 1 to 3 years...	17.9	15.0	18.4	19.8	19.8	16.9
4 years...	39.5	45.7	41.6	38.3	32.9	23.2
College: 1 to 3 years...	11.1	13.3	11.1	10.1	9.2	10.2
4 years or more...	15.4	19.7	16.1	13.4	10.8	14.3
Median years of school completed...	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.6
<b>MALE</b>						
Total: Number	45,109	14,208	10,301	10,723	7,790	2,087
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 4 years high school...	35.2	21.9	31.5	41.0	50.7	55.6
4 years high school or more...	64.8	78.1	68.5	59.0	49.3	44.4
Elementary: Less than 5 years <sup>1</sup> ...	2.8	1.2	2.3	3.4	4.8	6.2
5 to 7 years...	5.9	2.3	5.0	7.3	9.8	12.6
8 years...	8.8	3.5	6.5	10.5	16.0	19.9
High school: 1 to 3 years...	17.7	15.0	17.7	19.8	20.1	16.9
4 years...	36.7	44.7	38.4	32.9	29.4	20.3
College: 1 to 3 years...	11.3	13.6	11.5	10.1	9.1	9.7
4 years or more...	16.8	19.8	18.6	16.0	10.8	14.4
Median years of school completed...	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.0
<b>FEMALE</b>						
Total: Number	24,748	6,117	5,578	7,022	4,826	1,205
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 4 years high school...	31.7	20.0	30.6	33.8	41.3	46.5
4 years high school or more...	68.3	80.0	69.4	66.2	58.7	53.5
Elementary: Less than 5 years <sup>1</sup> ...	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	5.1
5 to 7 years...	4.6	1.7	3.9	5.0	7.4	9.6
8 years...	7.3	2.9	6.0	7.2	12.8	15.0
High school: 1 to 3 years...	18.3	14.9	19.7	19.7	19.3	16.8
4 years...	44.7	48.0	47.5	46.6	38.5	28.3
College: 1 to 3 years...	10.7	12.6	10.4	10.2	9.4	11.0
4 years or more...	12.9	19.5	11.5	9.5	10.8	14.2
Median years of school completed...	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with no formal education.

SOURCE: Prepared by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, consistent with projections of the educational attainment of the

population published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 390. These projections are based upon the educational attainment of the population and labor force as reported in the monthly Current Population Survey.

**Table E-11. Manpower Requirements for Individual Goals in Relation to Final Demand Expenditures, by Occupation Group, 1962 and 1975**

Type of goal and year	Total outlays (Billions of 1962 dollars)	Total final demand expenditures	Total employment (thousands)	Manpower requirements per billion dollars of final demand expenditures <sup>1</sup> (thousands of employees required)										
				Total	Professional and technical workers	Managers, officials, proprietors	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen and foremen	Operatives	Non-farm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	Farmers and farm laborers
Consumer expenditures:														
1962.....	\$356.8	\$356.8	42,489	119.1	12.2	14.3	17.7	9.7	12.7	19.5	4.7	6.6	11.3	10.4
1975.....	659.6	659.6	58,649	88.9	11.0	10.3	14.0	6.9	9.2	14.0	3.3	4.4	10.3	4.6
Health and education:														
1962.....	62.0	61.4	9,069	147.7	63.1	4.1	16.4	5.1	12.2	13.1	3.5	28.3	1.9	
1975.....	167.5	166.3	17,140	102.9	45.5	2.5	13.3	2.7	6.9	7.2	1.7	22.4	.7	
Housing:														
1962.....	29.4	27.0	3,425	126.8	7.8	12.6	12.8	6.3	42.5	22.9	13.8	4.5	3.6	3.6
1975.....	62.0	54.9	5,422	98.7	8.1	9.9	10.8	3.3	33.5	17.6	9.7	3.6	1.7	
International aid:														
1962.....	5.4	4.1	559	124.3	10.3	7.8	13.7	4.9	13.4	24.9	5.1	3.7	40.5	
1975.....	12.3	10.2	812	80.0	10.3	5.7	12.7	2.6	11.1	14.8	3.1	3.9	16.8	
Natural resources:														
1962.....	5.9	5.4	652	120.8	12.6	10.2	15.4	3.7	23.4	22.4	9.6	12.2	9.3	
1975.....	16.7	13.7	1,201	87.4	13.0	7.3	11.4	2.1	19.0	15.5	6.2	9.2	2.8	
National defense: <sup>2</sup>														
1962.....	51.5	31.9	3,457	108.4	15.7	6.8	15.5	3.3	23.2	33.2	4.5	4.1	2.1	
1975.....	67.6	41.9	3,264	78.0	17.1	5.2	11.1	2.1	14.8	20.1	3.0	3.6	1.0	
Private plant and equipment:														
1962.....	48.9	48.9	5,586	114.2	11.4	11.7	16.2	5.6	25.4	29.3	9.6	3.9	1.1	
1975.....	151.6	151.6	11,250	74.1	9.6	7.9	10.7	2.9	16.2	18.6	4.8	3.1		
Research and development: <sup>3</sup>														
1962.....	16.9	16.9	2,259	134.1	43.7	7.8	17.6	3.9	17.3	30.8	6.1	5.6	1.3	
1975.....	38.9	38.9	4,295	110.6	40.3	6.7	12.9	2.6	14.5	24.7	3.5	4.9	.5	
Social welfare:														
1962.....	38.3	37.5	4,594	122.4	16.9	10.8	17.6	10.2	13.3	19.8	4.7	5.1	12.9	11.1
1975.....	92.4	90.7	8,395	92.7	15.9	9.8	15.1	6.2	8.3	12.8	3.1	2.8	12.9	5.8
Transportation: <sup>4</sup>														
1962.....	35.2	35.2	3,961	112.6	9.7	12.0	15.2	5.8	25.5	28.6	8.9	5.4	1.5	
1975.....	74.9	74.5	5,972	80.1	8.3	8.3	10.5	4.1	18.9	20.6	5.3	3.6	.6	
Urban development:														
1962.....	64.2	51.6	6,336	122.9	9.8	13.5	14.8	5.8	35.4	23.4	12.8	4.8	2.6	
1975.....	129.7	109.0	10,160	93.2	8.5	10.3	12.2	3.7	27.4	17.7	8.6	3.7	1.1	

<sup>1</sup> Estimates refer to final demand expressed in 1962 prices.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates refer to employment created in industry by Government purchases from industry for defense.

<sup>3</sup> Includes space research and development.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates refer to employment in producing, constructing, distributing, and maintaining transportation facilities.

NOTE: The manpower requirements by 1975 are those that would be necessary for the achievement of an illustrative set of national goals designed

to provide overall improvement in the pattern of American life. The requirements for each goal reflect both the direct and indirect employment resulting throughout the economy from the expenditures for full achievement of the goals.

SOURCE: "Manpower Requirements for National Objectives in the 1970's" (Washington: National Planning Association, for the U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, in process).

**Table F-1. Enrollments, Completions, and Posttraining Employment<sup>1</sup> for Institutional and On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, August 1962-June 1967**

[Thousands]

Item	Total, August 1962-June 1967	July 1966-June 1967	July 1965-June 1966	August 1962-June 1965
<b>TOTAL</b>				
Enrollments . . . . .	790.4	286.4	235.8	268.2
Completions . . . . .	467.2	163.5	136.0	167.7
Posttraining employment . . . . .	366.0	128.0	100.1	128.9
<b>INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAMS</b>				
Enrollments . . . . .	599.5	176.5	177.5	245.5
Completions . . . . .	361.0	109.0	98.0	154.0
Posttraining employment . . . . .	271.9	80.0	74.9	117.0
<b>ON-THE-JOB PROGRAMS</b>				
Enrollments . . . . .	190.9	109.9	58.3	22.7
Completions . . . . .	106.2	54.5	38.0	13.7
Posttraining employment . . . . .	94.1	48.0	34.2	11.9

<sup>1</sup> Completions do not include dropouts. Posttraining employment includes persons who were employed at the time of the last followup. (There are three

followups, with the final occurring 1 year after completion of training.)

**Table F-2. Characteristics of Trainees Enrolled in Institutional and On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, August 1962-June 1967**

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Institutional programs				On-the-job programs			
	Total, August 1962-June 1967	July 1966- June 1967	July 1965- June 1966	August 1962-June 1965	Total, August 1962-June 1967	July 1966- June 1967	July 1965- June 1966	August 1962-June 1965
Total Number (thousands)...	599.5	176.5	177.5	245.5	190.9	109.9	58.3	22.7
Percent...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex:								
Male...	59.4	57.8	58.3	60.8	69.9	67.1	72.3	74.0
Female...	40.6	42.2	41.7	39.2	30.1	32.9	27.7	26.0
Age:								
Under 19 years...	15.3	16.0	15.9	13.2	13.3	11.5	16.3	9.5
19 to 21 years...	23.2	23.5	22.3	23.3	22.7	22.3	23.2	22.6
22 to 34 years...	35.0	34.5	35.2	36.0	40.7	42.3	38.2	43.2
35 to 44 years...	15.8	14.9	15.6	16.9	13.4	13.8	12.7	14.5
45 years and over...	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.6	9.9	10.1	9.6	10.2
Race:								
White...	65.1	59.5	62.5	70.4	76.4	75.6	76.4	79.4
Negro...	32.6	37.7	35.2	27.6	21.4	21.9	21.9	17.7
Other nonwhite...	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.9
Family status:								
Head of family or household...	53.6	53.8	53.5	54.3	49.9	49.3	49.6	54.3
Other...	46.4	46.2	46.5	45.7	50.1	50.7	50.4	45.7
Years of school completed:								
Under 8 years...	6.9	7.6	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.5
8 years...	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.3
9 to 11 years...	35.3	38.8	35.8	32.7	29.1	29.4	28.6	27.5
12 years...	42.0	37.8	42.0	44.9	48.4	49.2	48.4	47.6
Over 12 years...	6.1	5.1	6.0	6.9	8.8	8.2	8.8	11.1
Years of gainful employment:								
Under 3 years...	38.8	42.0	39.2	35.6	40.3	40.0	42.0	33.0
3 to 9 years...	36.8	35.1	37.0	38.3	35.8	36.5	34.7	39.2
10 years or more...	24.4	22.9	23.8	26.1	23.9	23.5	23.3	27.8
Number of dependents:								
0...	46.1	48.9	47.4	43.0	46.0	46.3	47.6	38.9
1 person...	15.5	14.4	15.4	16.2	17.5	17.6	17.2	18.3
2 persons...	13.3	12.1	12.5	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.1	15.6
3 persons...	9.8	8.9	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0	12.5
4 persons...	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	7.2
5 persons and over...	0.0	9.6	8.9	8.9	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.5
Wage earner status:								
Primary...	63.0	68.5	65.5	59.5	63.5	65.1	62.4	63.3
Other...	37.0	31.5	34.5	40.5	36.5	34.9	37.6	36.7
Eligibility for allowance:								
Yes...	72.8	82.1	78.7	63.8	17.1	16.6	17.1	24.7
No...	27.2	17.9	21.3	36.2	82.9	83.4	82.9	75.3
Type of training allowance for which eligible:								
Regular...	47.9	41.8	39.0	66.1	48.3	44.8	43.5	75.5
Augmented...	35.0	44.0	45.6	15.4	39.2	51.9	30.6	5.2
Youth...	17.1	14.2	15.4	18.5	12.5	3.3	25.9	19.3
Unemployment insurance claimant:								
Yes...	15.9	10.3	13.2	21.3	6.8	6.1	5.7	14.0
No...	84.1	89.7	86.8	78.7	93.2	93.9	94.3	86.0
Public assistance recipient:								
Yes...	10.8	12.1	11.2	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1
No...	89.2	87.9	88.8	90.5	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.9
Prior employment status:								
Unemployed...	85.2	80.2	82.8	89.8	61.2	58.4	62.8	65.9
Family farmworker...	1.4	.6	1.0	2.0	.4	.4	.6	.5
Reentrant to labor force...	2.5	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.1
Underemployed...	10.9	16.0	12.7	7.2	35.5	37.5	34.4	32.5
Duration of unemployment								
Under 5 weeks...	33.3	36.4	35.5	30.0	45.2	45.6	45.5	43.4
5 to 14 weeks...	23.5	23.9	22.9	24.2	22.3	23.1	21.3	23.6
15 to 26 weeks...	13.3	13.1	12.6	14.0	10.6	11.0	10.1	11.4
27 to 52 weeks...	10.6	9.3	10.2	11.3	7.3	6.9	7.5	8.2
Over 52 weeks...	19.3	17.3	18.8	20.5	14.6	13.4	15.6	13.4
Prior military service:								
Veteran...	23.5	21.4	25.2	23.2	30.3	28.3	32.8	30.7
Rejectee...	3.5	5.8	4.5	1.3	3.8	4.3	3.7	1.4
Other nonveteran...	73.0	72.8	70.3	75.5	65.9	67.4	63.5	67.9
Handicapped:								
Yes...	8.2	10.0	8.4	7.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.5
No...	91.8	90.0	91.6	93.0	95.6	95.6	95.6	96.5

**Table F-3. Characteristics of Trainees Enrolled in Institutional Training Programs Under the MDTA, by State, Fiscal Year 1967**

State	Number of enrollees (thou- sands)	Percent of total							
		Male	White	Age			Education		
				Under 22 years	22 to 44 years	45 years and over	8 years or less	9 to 11 years	12 years or more
United States.....	176.5	57.8	59.5	39.5	49.4	11.1	18.3	38.8	42.9
Alabama.....	2.8	53.6	40.5	37.3	52.2	10.5	18.3	36.0	45.7
Alaska.....	6	44.8	54.5	31.4	56.0	12.6	16.7	32.6	50.7
Arizona.....	1.1	51.6	71.3	35.0	55.6	8.8	22.1	33.6	44.3
Arkansas.....	1.9	50.6	72.5	34.1	50.0	15.9	19.7	23.6	56.7
California.....	13.2	57.5	51.5	36.1	52.0	11.9	11.9	42.5	45.6
Colorado.....	1.2	52.9	88.3	24.1	61.8	14.1	13.8	41.7	44.5
Connecticut.....	3.2	47.7	43.3	40.1	49.3	10.6	30.3	41.0	28.7
Delaware.....	.4	45.0	33.1	26.0	57.6	16.4	23.8	50.8	25.4
District of Columbia.....	2.0	58.2	13.2	33.2	58.5	8.3	14.3	40.9	44.8
Florida.....	3.5	40.5	44.3	43.6	47.0	9.4	15.0	38.8	46.2
Georgia.....	1.6	46.2	48.4	35.8	53.9	10.3	14.8	36.6	48.6
Guam.....	.3	52.7	5.2	93.2	6.8	0	6.8	35.1	58.1
Hawaii.....	.5	33.2	23.9	39.4	47.0	13.6	9.5	25.9	64.6
Idaho.....	.7	55.8	95.3	23.0	60.2	16.8	16.0	27.1	56.9
Illinois.....	10.0	47.4	42.6	38.6	51.4	10.0	16.0	43.6	40.4
Indiana.....	3.6	47.9	56.8	29.4	56.0	14.6	15.2	42.8	42.0
Iowa.....	1.5	70.6	89.7	41.2	37.7	21.1	17.8	33.9	48.3
Kansas.....	1.1	63.8	58.9	30.7	40.0	29.3	19.3	41.4	39.3
Kentucky.....	4.6	73.3	92.8	33.9	50.3	15.8	47.1	21.9	31.0
Louisiana.....	2.4	60.7	49.0	53.9	38.7	7.4	16.0	33.9	50.1
Maine.....	4.9	43.5	98.8	46.5	38.5	15.0	20.3	30.2	49.5
Maryland.....	2.7	38.7	43.5	40.9	47.7	11.4	15.9	40.0	44.1
Massachusetts.....	5.6	58.1	80.2	37.6	45.8	16.6	23.6	38.5	37.9
Michigan.....	8.2	49.2	47.5	37.3	53.1	9.6	13.2	35.7	51.1
Minnesota.....	3.2	60.5	91.7	40.2	48.4	11.4	13.3	27.6	59.1
Mississippi.....	6.0	70.8	35.0	25.2	58.3	16.5	45.4	28.8	25.8
Missouri.....	3.8	60.4	61.1	29.3	57.8	12.9	22.7	41.5	35.8
Montana.....	.5	63.9	87.1	20.5	63.4	16.1	24.7	34.0	41.3
Nebraska.....	1.2	48.8	80.1	39.5	49.4	11.1	9.5	38.9	51.6
Nevada.....	1.2	43.0	74.6	22.5	50.4	18.1	3.7	27.3	69.0
New Hampshire.....	.8	85.5	98.6	38.0	49.7	12.3	23.6	28.9	47.5
New Jersey.....	4.0	56.3	47.9	38.8	46.2	15.0	20.8	42.4	36.8
New Mexico.....	1.0	38.0	89.2	46.0	49.4	4.6	4.3	19.7	76.0
New York.....	19.7	58.9	47.3	52.7	39.3	8.0	16.5	50.2	33.3
North Carolina.....	2.1	62.8	45.8	44.0	43.6	12.4	23.6	32.0	44.4
North Dakota.....	.6	69.4	97.8	36.2	52.5	11.3	22.5	23.9	53.6
Ohio.....	6.4	62.3	59.3	48.8	43.3	7.9	13.7	40.7	45.6
Oklahoma.....	2.0	62.2	64.2	28.2	54.4	17.4	18.3	43.8	37.9
Oregon.....	.6	46.7	91.3	29.4	53.7	16.9	16.2	33.1	50.6
Pennsylvania.....	13.8	71.8	66.1	38.3	51.4	10.3	10.2	32.3	57.5
Puerto Rico.....	2.1	85.6	76.5	27.1	67.7	5.2	19.9	33.6	46.5
Rhode Island.....	.8	66.3	86.7	50.5	38.0	11.5	20.9	37.4	41.7
South Carolina.....	2.7	48.4	44.2	39.1	47.9	13.0	29.8	33.5	36.7
South Dakota.....	.2	58.9	86.9	34.1	55.2	10.7	12.3	27.8	59.9
Tennessee.....	6.8	65.9	63.2	42.4	47.5	10.1	28.9	32.5	38.6
Texas.....	8.1	61.5	63.4	32.7	56.7	10.6	21.1	41.8	37.1
Utah.....	.9	48.0	94.6	59.2	33.3	7.5	10.8	47.5	41.7
Vermont.....	.8	53.2	100.0	44.4	39.8	15.8	23.9	29.0	47.1
Virginia.....	1.8	50.8	73.8	37.8	50.5	11.7	25.2	29.7	45.1
Virgin Islands.....	.1	0	9.1	28.0	72.0	0	4.0	16.0	80.0
Washington.....	3.0	55.2	75.1	44.0	44.1	11.9	20.8	48.9	30.3
West Virginia.....	.9	69.0	92.4	24.3	63.4	12.3	28.9	31.1	40.0
Wisconsin.....	3.5	63.7	65.9	50.1	41.7	8.2	12.0	42.6	45.4
Wyoming.....	.3	40.4	91.3	44.7	46.8	8.5	7.4	27.7	64.9

**Table F-4. Characteristics of Trainees Enrolled in On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, by State, Fiscal Year 1967**

State	Number of enrollees (thou- sands)	Percent of total							
		Male	White	Age			Education		
				Under 22 years	22 to 44 years	45 years and over	8 years or less	9 to 11 years	12 years or more
United States.....	109.9	67.1	75.6	33.7	56.2	10.1	13.2	29.4	57.4
Alabama.....	1.5	72.4	81.7	31.3	61.0	7.7	15.4	30.7	53.9
Alaska.....	(1)								
Arizona.....	1.5	53.1	84.4	22.9	60.7	16.4	14.6	26.4	59.0
Arkansas.....	2.1	52.5	86.9	26.7	65.2	8.1	17.4	35.0	47.6
California.....	14.8	75.7	67.8	37.7	54.3	8.0	6.7	26.4	66.9
Colorado.....	1.4	68.2	83.9	33.1	60.1	6.8	10.9	33.6	55.5
Connecticut.....	1.5	69.3	74.7	45.7	46.8	7.5	19.1	35.0	45.9
Delaware.....	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia.....	1.0	70.3	41.1	23.0	69.7	7.3	7.5	26.5	68.0
Florida.....	3.0	61.0	70.3	25.7	60.3	14.0	17.2	32.7	50.1
Georgia.....	3.6	53.4	85.1	30.1	65.7	4.2	12.5	31.1	56.4
Hawaii.....	.8	38.7	23.4	28.5	60.7	10.8	13.6	25.0	61.4
Idaho.....	.1	88.9	88.8	26.3	67.6	6.1	7.2	29.6	63.2
Illinois.....	4.4	63.1	65.5	31.5	58.0	10.5	11.3	33.9	54.8
Indiana.....	3.0	61.8	81.1	29.9	60.8	9.3	7.7	28.0	64.3
Iowa.....	1.5	63.7	96.4	32.0	54.9	13.1	13.1	24.6	62.3
Kansas.....	1.4	84.8	86.1	40.4	50.9	8.7	5.4	17.0	77.6
Kentucky.....	2.2	80.7	88.1	40.9	50.8	8.3	23.7	27.3	49.0
Louisiana.....	1.9	86.7	62.3	34.6	57.9	7.5	17.6	31.2	51.2
Maine.....	1.2	54.0	99.2	37.7	55.4	6.9	23.5	35.9	40.6
Maryland.....	.7	74.7	69.1	39.2	49.6	11.2	20.8	27.0	52.2
Massachusetts.....	1.9	70.2	94.0	33.8	54.2	12.0	16.8	32.5	50.7
Michigan.....	4.7	63.7	64.0	26.6	59.9	13.5	12.0	30.4	57.6
Minnesota.....	1.6	49.2	94.3	32.4	48.5	13.1	11.8	24.0	64.2
Mississippi.....	1.2	86.0	74.8	37.7	53.9	8.4	15.7	28.0	56.3
Missouri.....	2.0	68.8	66.8	34.6	57.2	8.2	10.2	27.1	62.7
Montana.....	.2	69.7	85.6	32.3	51.5	16.2	37.3	29.3	33.4
Nebraska.....	.0	68.6	86.5	41.9	47.0	11.1	8.4	23.0	68.6
Nevada.....	.6	38.3	85.0	33.6	44.1	22.3	15.0	36.1	48.9
New Hampshire.....	.3	42.3	100.0	28.4	51.3	20.3	23.5	33.8	42.7
New Jersey.....	5.2	56.6	61.0	38.6	49.1	12.3	17.8	34.6	47.6
New Mexico.....	.1	67.1	79.1	37.1	60.0	2.9	11.8	44.1	44.1
New York.....	8.7	73.3	69.3	37.0	52.2	10.8	15.6	36.1	48.3
North Carolina.....	2.6	49.6	77.6	37.7	55.8	6.5	18.9	36.7	44.4
North Dakota.....	.3	93.0	97.9	33.1	59.9	7.0	25.6	31.0	43.4
Ohio.....	4.1	81.0	76.6	39.2	53.8	7.0	10.1	27.3	62.6
Oklahoma.....	.7	55.2	66.6	19.0	71.6	9.4	15.5	32.8	51.7
Oregon.....	1.3	53.1	96.6	21.2	50.8	28.0	7.4	18.8	73.8
Pennsylvania.....	6.3	53.2	66.0	35.7	49.7	14.6	11.5	30.6	57.9
Puerto Rico.....	1.4	67.5	72.8	56.7	39.4	3.9	27.6	34.0	38.4
Rhode Island.....	.4	96.9	96.1	28.5	62.5	9.0	10.3	27.2	62.5
South Carolina.....	2.8	47.3	72.0	31.3	58.9	9.3	33.5	38.4	28.1
South Dakota.....	.4	46.2	92.1	26.2	57.7	16.1	21.2	27.4	51.4
Tennessee.....	4.1	79.7	83.8	24.2	64.6	11.2	21.6	28.1	50.3
Texas.....	3.5	81.1	76.4	33.0	61.4	5.6	7.6	22.2	70.2
Utah.....	.6	59.8	98.9	27.2	62.9	9.9	4.1	29.6	66.3
Vermont.....	.3	93.6	99.5	40.2	55.1	4.7	6.9	23.9	69.2
Virginia.....	1.0	64.3	60.7	35.8	58.5	5.7	18.6	38.7	42.7
Washington.....	.8	50.8	84.6	29.0	52.0	19.0	8.6	22.4	69.0
West Virginia.....	1.6	76.5	94.5	23.4	60.0	16.6	16.1	28.0	55.9
Wisconsin.....	2.6	62.6	92.4	37.5	50.5	12.0	10.6	22.4	67.0
Wyoming.....	(1)								

<sup>1</sup> Less than 50 enrollees; number too small to warrant percent distribution.

<sup>2</sup> Adequate data not available.

**Table F-5. Training Opportunities and Federal Funds Authorized for Institutional and On-the-Job Training Programs Under the MDTA, by State, August 1962-June 1967<sup>1</sup>**

[Thousands]

State	Total, August 1962-June 1967						July 1966-June 1967					
	Training opportunities			Federal funds authorized			Training opportunities			Federal funds authorized		
	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job	Total	Institutional	On-the-job
United States.....	989.8	634.2	355.6	\$1,162,342	\$903,529	\$198,513	285.0	132.3	152.7	\$334,526	\$240,813	\$93,713
Alabama.....	14.6	11.5	3.1	17,615	15,850	1,765	3.9	2.1	1.8	4,466	3,600	866
Alaska.....	3.3	3.1	.2	5,629	5,556	.73	.4	.3	.1	859	801	.58
Arizona.....	8.8	5.6	3.2	10,097	8,098	1,999	2.2	1.1	1.1	3,185	2,327	858
Arkansas.....	9.2	5.1	4.1	8,132	6,804	1,328	3.9	1.8	2.1	3,279	2,618	661
California.....	118.1	64.8	53.3	136,443	110,886	25,557	37.4	18.5	23.8	46,770	34,288	12,502
Colorado.....	8.8	5.6	3.1	12,403	10,534	1,869	2.0	.8	1.2	3,126	2,409	7.7
Connecticut.....	23.3	17.2	6.2	15,538	11,290	4,248	4.1	2.3	1.8	4,065	2,581	1,484
Delaware.....	2.2	1.4	.8	2,595	2,231	264	.6	.2	.4	609	304	.215
District of Columbia.....	12.5	7.1	5.4	9,626	6,405	3,221	4.1	2.6	1.5	2,980	2,236	.744
Florida.....	20.1	14.8	5.3	20,469	17,843	2,626	5.3	3.0	2.3	6,093	4,815	1,278
Georgia.....	19.9	10.5	9.4	20,139	13,843	6,296	4.8	1.9	2.9	5,366	3,107	2,259
Guam.....	.2	.2	0	330	330	0	(2)	(2)	0	44	44	0
Hawaii.....	3.5	1.9	1.6	2,777	1,778	999	.4	.3	.1	658	532	126
Idaho.....	1.6	1.2	.4	2,792	2,398	394	.4	.2	.2	830	672	.158
Illinois.....	61.9	40.6	21.3	80,999	60,052	14,947	14.7	8.1	6.6	18,791	13,003	5,788
Indiana.....	16.9	11.6	5.3	22,831	18,604	4,227	5.4	2.6	2.8	6,091	3,771	2,320
Iowa.....	8.9	6.1	2.8	14,123	12,153	1,970	2.9	1.4	1.5	4,010	2,639	1,371
Kansas.....	10.4	5.4	5.0	13,631	12,385	1,246	3.6	.9	2.7	3,045	2,234	.811
Kentucky.....	20.1	14.4	5.7	30,450	28,128	2,322	5.8	3.0	2.8	7,941	6,647	1,294
Louisiana.....	14.5	5.5	9.0	14,668	11,442	3,226	4.6	1.6	3.0	4,661	3,806	.855
Maine.....	11.2	7.9	3.3	7,115	6,041	1,074	2.2	1.3	.9	1,929	1,439	.430
Maryland.....	12.7	8.7	4.0	11,645	8,886	2,759	5.5	3.8	1.7	6,028	4,115	1,913
Massachusetts.....	31.0	23.6	7.4	38,476	33,618	4,858	8.3	5.3	3.0	10,539	8,376	2,163
Michigan.....	40.5	26.9	13.6	59,436	48,987	10,449	10.0	5.0	5.0	14,465	10,177	4,288
Minnesota.....	16.2	11.5	4.7	23,034	21,089	1,945	3.8	2.6	1.3	5,137	4,320	.817
Mississippi.....	13.0	7.7	5.3	21,719	17,592	4,127	3.7	1.7	2.0	4,792	3,697	1,095
Missouri.....	23.1	16.7	6.4	31,586	25,746	5,840	4.8	2.1	2.7	8,459	4,955	3,504
Montana.....	3.4	2.6	.8	4,466	3,870	596	1.0	.6	.4	1,313	877	.436
Nebraska.....	6.1	5.0	1.1	8,718	8,359	359	1.1	.8	.3	1,637	1,509	.128
Nevada.....	4.4	3.1	1.3	5,018	4,451	567	.7	.4	.3	942	717	.225
New Hampshire.....	4.8	3.4	1.4	4,221	3,745	476	.9	.5	.4	1,062	863	.199
New Jersey.....	39.9	20.5	19.4	44,525	35,347	9,178	14.9	6.6	9.3	14,456	9,891	4,565
New Mexico.....	3.3	2.9	.4	4,459	4,191	268	.7	.5	.2	1,303	1,109	.194
New York.....	93.5	58.1	35.4	127,753	107,112	20,641	31.2	12.3	18.9	38,205	26,938	11,267
North Carolina.....	19.9	8.9	11.0	17,085	13,852	3,233	5.9	2.1	3.8	5,724	4,166	1,558
North Dakota.....	3.5	2.4	1.1	6,543	5,658	885	1.9	.7	.3	1,928	1,585	.363
Ohio.....	42.5	31.1	11.4	51,712	43,901	7,811	10.6	6.3	4.3	14,549	11,276	3,273
Oklahoma.....	9.8	7.8	2.0	9,074	8,060	1,014	4.1	2.7	1.4	3,429	2,727	.702
Oregon.....	9.7	6.5	3.2	10,051	8,326	1,725	3.2	1.2	2.0	2,913	1,770	.143
Pennsylvania.....	49.8	32.4	17.4	62,832	51,453	11,379	16.1	6.9	9.2	19,372	12,299	7,073
Puerto Rico.....	19.3	11.7	7.6	12,963	11,358	1,605	4.1	1.6	2.5	2,482	2,079	.403
Rhode Island.....	3.8	2.7	1.1	4,823	4,149	674	.8	.5	.3	1,143	887	.256
South Carolina.....	16.1	10.9	5.2	14,468	13,343	1,125	5.3	1.9	3.4	3,482	2,664	.818
South Dakota.....	3.3	1.4	1.9	4,467	3,570	897	1.1	.4	.7	1,626	1,096	.530
Tennessee.....	21.8	11.8	10.0	22,711	18,129	4,582	5.3	2.1	3.2	5,680	3,881	1,799
Texas.....	32.1	20.6	11.5	35,764	26,770	8,994	10.1	5.3	4.8	12,584	9,128	3,456
Utah.....	4.1	2.9	1.2	5,863	5,111	752	1.1	.6	.5	1,336	1,054	.282
Vermont.....	3.0	2.5	.5	4,187	3,768	419	.5	.3	.2	493	372	.121
Virginia.....	12.8	9.5	3.3	12,413	10,858	1,555	3.9	2.1	1.8	3,719	2,747	.972
Virgin Islands.....	.8	.8	0	279	262	17	.1	.1	.2	64	48	.17
Washington.....	21.4	17.2	4.2	17,600	15,274	2,326	4.6	2.9	1.7	5,130	3,778	1,352
West Virginia.....	13.7	7.1	6.6	11,961	8,383	3,578	6.3	1.2	5.1	4,768	2,238	2,530
Wisconsin.....	18.5	12.3	6.2	21,470	17,502	3,968	5.1	2.6	2.5	6,224	4,836	1,388
Wyoming.....	1.4	1.2	.2	2,616	2,459	157	.3	.2	.1	744	655	.89

<sup>1</sup> Excludes \$23,612,000 and 49,800 "training opportunities" allocated for other-than-skill training. Also, beginning July 1, 1965, includes training opportunities and Federal funds authorized for Redevelopment Areas under

section 241 of the MDTA.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 50 trainees.

**Table F-6. Training Status of Registered Apprentices in Selected Trades, 1947-66**

Year	In training at beginning of year	Apprentice actions during year			In training at end of year
		New registrations and reinstatements	Completions	Cancellations <sup>1</sup>	
		Total, all trades <sup>2</sup>			
1947	131,217	94,238	7,311	25,190	192,954
1948	192,954	85,918	13,375	35,117	230,380
1949	230,380	66,745	25,045	41,257	230,823
1950	230,823	60,186	38,533	49,747	202,729
1951	202,729	63,811	38,754	56,845	171,011
1952	172,477	62,842	33,098	43,689	158,532
1953	158,532	73,620	28,561	43,333	160,258
1954	160,258	58,939	27,383	33,139	158,675
1955	158,675	67,265	24,795	26,423	174,722
1956	174,722	74,062	27,231	33,416	188,137
1957	189,684	59,638	30,356	33,275	186,691
1958	185,691	49,569	30,647	26,918	177,695
1959	177,695	68,230	37,375	40,545	166,005
1960	172,161	54,100	31,727	33,406	161,128
1961	161,128	49,482	28,547	26,414	155,649
1962	155,649	55,590	25,918	26,434	158,887
1963	158,887	57,204	26,029	26,744	163,318
1964	163,318	59,960	25,744	27,001	170,533
1965	170,533	68,507	24,917	30,168	183,955
1966	183,955	85,031	26,511	34,964	207,511
Construction trades					
1952	77,920	33,316	15,679	18,756	76,801
1953	76,901	37,102	13,523	18,393	81,097
1954	81,987	34,238	15,537	18,951	81,737
1955	81,737	47,238	13,444	14,632	100,849
1956	100,899	42,873	14,588	16,565	112,619
1957 <sup>4</sup>	114,166	38,506	17,344	24,466	110,862
1958	110,862	34,485	20,255	16,278	108,814
1959	108,814	37,894	21,067	18,942	106,699
1960	106,699	33,939	18,656	21,019	102,963
1961	102,963	33,446	17,281	18,407	100,751
1962	100,751	36,994	16,477	18,222	103,046
1963	103,046	36,763	15,559	17,337	106,913
1964	106,913	38,556	16,286	19,347	109,836
1965	109,836	41,379	16,201	20,082	114,932
1966	114,932	46,120	16,352	22,507	122,193
Metalworking trades					
1952	14,645	5,553	2,149	2,552	15,497
1953	15,497	9,143	2,210	3,292	19,138
1954	19,138	6,352	3,641	3,418	18,431
1955	18,431	7,797	3,617	2,176	20,435
1956	20,435	8,058	4,253	2,622	21,618
1957	21,618	8,289	4,740	4,740	20,427
1958	20,427	3,400	2,541	2,357	18,929
1959	18,929	5,789	3,637	2,439	18,742
1960 <sup>5</sup>	24,898	7,846	4,986	3,963	23,795
1961	23,795	6,819	4,719	3,669	22,226
1962	22,226	8,351	3,611	3,428	23,538
1963	23,538	9,019	3,799	3,927	24,831
1964	24,831	10,704	3,923	3,652	27,960
1965	27,960	14,032	3,770	4,123	34,099
1966	34,099	21,918	4,799	6,461	44,757
Printing trades					
1952	10,069	2,651	2,513	1,527	8,680
1953	8,680	4,064	1,959	1,149	9,636
1954	9,636	3,884	2,093	1,352	10,075
1955	10,075	6,556	1,435	998	14,198
1956	14,198	3,590	1,966	1,326	14,496
1957	14,496	3,679	1,844	2,113	14,218
1958	14,218	2,167	1,953	1,014	13,418
1959	13,418	2,050	1,803	922	12,743
1960	12,743	3,126	1,675	935	13,259
1961	13,259	2,988	2,526	864	12,837
1962	12,937	3,222	2,286	1,005	12,768
1963	12,768	3,108	2,569	1,178	12,129
1964	12,129	2,400	2,267	845	11,417
1965	11,417	2,587	1,565	757	11,682
1966	11,682	3,511	1,692	1,138	12,363

<sup>1</sup> Includes voluntary quits, layoffs, discharges, out-of-State transfers, upgrading within certain trades, and suspensions for military service.

reflects revisions in the reporting system.

<sup>2</sup> Also includes miscellaneous trades, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes lathees beginning 1957.

<sup>4</sup> The difference from the number in training at the end of the previous year

<sup>5</sup> Includes new trades beginning 1960, mainly silversmiths, goldsmiths, coppersmiths, blacksmiths, and airplane mechanics.

**Table F-7. Nonfarm Placements by State Employment Security Agencies and Other Employment Service Activities, 1966-67**

[Thousands]

State	Nonfarm placements								Other selected employment service activities							
	Total		Manufacturing industries		Age group				Nonfarm job openings registered		Job applicants		Counseling interviews		Aptitude and proficiency tests	
					Under 22 years		45 years and over									
	1967	1966	1937	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966
United States.....	5,815	6,490	1,379	1,678	1,633	1,826	1,217	1,319	8,069	9,005	10,861	10,526	2,551	2,334	2,198	2,483
Alabama.....	102	120	22	31	32	39	17	18	137	160	205	200	31	26	43	52
Alaska.....	12	11	2	2	4	4	1	1	15	16	20	19	5	6	5	6
Arizona.....	85	96	10	12	20	19	18	18	111	128	132	110	13	11	22	25
Arkansas.....	109	126	34	41	30	39	20	22	119	138	166	176	33	35	43	51
California.....	583	687	125	144	211	243	110	123	952	1,098	1,413	1,452	258	195	204	232
Colorado.....	91	101	13	16	28	31	16	17	113	123	134	134	34	30	41	42
Connecticut.....	76	86	27	29	21	28	16	17	109	126	159	142	33	34	25	26
Delaware.....	7	7	3	3	2	2	1	1	12	13	17	17	10	12	5	5
District of Columbia.....	57	56	2	1	19	14	8	9	73	81	84	80	18	20	18	21
Florida.....	198	217	29	34	49	52	41	44	274	293	281	264	64	54	66	65
Georgia.....	134	150	32	39	36	42	20	22	188	210	204	191	35	34	41	48
Hawaii.....	10	12	1	2	4	5	1	1	21	24	40	39	7	7	5	5
Idaho.....	34	36	5	6	14	14	6	6	42	43	54	53	8	10	12	12
Illinois.....	174	212	59	78	44	53	32	38	252	306	386	332	114	107	73	87
Indiana.....	114	130	39	53	37	43	19	22	159	189	257	237	41	33	38	44
Iowa.....	67	78	17	22	25	27	14	15	93	107	97	95	17	19	23	28
Kansas.....	69	77	12	13	22	24	14	16	97	113	104	97	33	28	29	25
Kentucky.....	55	62	17	22	18	21	9	10	77	80	153	154	61	50	47	57
Louisiana.....	85	94	15	16	25	27	16	16	104	120	156	146	28	18	48	41
Maine.....	20	25	9	11	8	10	3	4	34	42	50	48	16	16	17	17
Maryland.....	77	88	22	25	23	26	15	16	104	113	141	143	42	41	29	30
Massachusetts.....	138	143	39	43	43	42	27	27	185	204	330	312	83	92	38	48
Michigan.....	214	235	48	74	44	59	61	62	258	291	506	468	89	79	65	87
Minnesota.....	101	107	35	39	37	38	22	25	139	152	210	206	42	40	59	66
Mississippi.....	85	103	25	32	28	35	13	15	104	130	169	168	63	53	48	52
Missouri.....	103	113	33	39	34	35	18	21	146	161	244	229	49	50	50	53
Montana.....	37	38	5	6	12	12	6	6	45	48	56	57	28	25	15	17
Nebraska.....	48	53	12	15	17	18	10	11	61	67	64	62	18	17	27	31
Nevada.....	25	29	1	1	5	6	8	8	35	38	54	48	10	9	8	9
New Hampshire.....	15	17	6	8	6	7	2	3	31	33	40	37	12	11	6	9
New Jersey.....	144	159	44	52	35	40	32	34	213	243	336	321	83	77	37	36
New Mexico.....	32	36	2	3	8	9	6	6	40	45	50	61	13	15	13	17
New York.....	726	780	147	169	137	145	211	227	1,065	1,141	817	819	292	249	141	164
North Carolina.....	97	121	36	49	32	42	14	16	163	202	245	239	51	34	70	76
North Dakota.....	25	29	2	2	10	11	4	4	34	42	36	35	7	6	11	11
Ohio.....	190	250	57	87	54	69	43	56	280	366	526	519	75	86	91	116
Oklahoma.....	166	180	20	22	34	37	48	51	188	206	151	141	33	36	36	35
Oregon.....	65	71	16	19	22	24	12	13	90	98	143	135	36	36	22	24
Pennsylvania.....	269	299	82	104	79	92	58	60	358	401	569	544	176	176	95	122
Puerto Rico.....	58	46	18	16	15	14	9	6	68	55	195	195	27	30	26	26
Rhode Island.....	22	25	9	10	8	9	5	6	37	40	49	43	20	14	8	9
South Carolina.....	61	76	16	24	18	22	11	13	88	108	127	120	25	19	32	40
South Dakota.....	23	24	3	3	8	8	5	5	36	36	32	31	9	9	13	14
Tennessee.....	106	128	37	49	33	37	15	18	143	167	181	170	38	32	49	68
Texas.....	527	556	101	105	117	123	118	120	641	687	716	719	189	182	206	214
Utah.....	37	41	7	8	12	13	6	6	47	51	60	63	19	18	30	29
Vermont.....	12	14	2	3	6	7	1	2	22	25	24	24	7	5	3	5
Virginia.....	108	115	27	28	34	36	17	17	155	171	187	171	56	46	64	65
Washington.....	103	116	17	26	30	32	21	23	137	163	174	186	30	36	33	45
West Virginia.....	22	25	5	6	7	8	4	5	28	34	91	85	21	18	13	14
Wisconsin.....	72	78	32	35	29	30	12	13	123	147	189	170	44	40	55	63
Wyoming.....	14	15	1	1	5	5	6	2	3	21	21	19	19	5	4	4

**Table F-8. Characteristics of Youth Enrolled in Neighborhood Youth Corps Projects, by School Status, January 1965-August 1967**

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	In school <sup>1</sup>			Out of school		
	September 1966- August 1967	September 1965- August 1966	January 1965- August 1965	September 1966- August 1967	September 1965- August 1966	January 1965- August 1965
Total: Number (thousands).....	446.0	357.8	157.5	172.9	187.2	119.0
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex:						
Male.....	54.8	54.8	63.4	51.6	57.0	60.2
Female.....	45.2	45.2	36.6	48.4	43.0	39.8
Age:						
16 years.....	47.6	28.4	23.8	21.3	9.1	6.8
17 years.....	35.7	43.0	43.3	24.8	22.3	18.4
18 years.....	12.3	20.6	22.6	22.5	23.3	33.1
19 years.....	3.4	8.1	7.3	18.1	21.1	21.8
20 and 21 years.....	1.0	1.9	3.0	15.4	22.2	19.9
Race:						
White.....	52.4	55.8	67.3	47.0	48.2	51.4
Negro.....	43.3	39.0	28.7	49.4	45.2	45.1
American Indian.....	2.5	3.5	2.0	2.1	4.0	1.5
Oriental.....	.6	1.0	.7	.4	1.3	.4
Other.....	1.2	.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
Years of school completed:						
6 years or less.....	.6	.8	.4	5.4	5.6	3.2
7 years.....	1.7	1.5	.9	6.5	5.9	4.2
8 years.....	7.6	6.3	3.7	15.3	13.4	11.0
9 years.....	20.2	17.8	12.4	22.0	19.3	15.6
10 Years.....	35.3	34.9	30.6	23.9	21.0	17.0
11 years.....	33.0	35.8	38.1	17.5	15.6	11.0
12 Years <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	2.9	13.9	9.4	19.2	38.0
Marital status:						
Single.....	99.3	98.8	98.9	85.3	88.8	91.6
Married.....	.5	.9	1.0	10.7	8.6	6.9
Separated, divorced, widowed.....	.2	.3	.1	4.0	2.6	1.5
Reason for leaving school:						
Academic.....				15.3	19.1	(3)
Economic.....				26.1	28.7	(3)
Discipline.....				10.3	13.6	(3)
Health.....				7.4	7.6	(3)
Other <sup>4</sup> .....				40.9	31.0	(3)
Months since leaving school:						
1 to 3 months.....				9.4	12.4	(3)
4 to 6 months.....				12.4	13.5	(3)
7 to 12 months.....				25.3	24.7	(3)
13 to 24 months.....				25.2	24.1	(3)
25 to 36 months.....				14.3	13.6	(3)
More than 36 months.....				13.4	11.7	(3)
Draft classification:						
1A (eligible).....				39.8	38.6	45.2
1Y (acceptable in time of war or national emergency).....				31.8	27.8	18.3
4F (not acceptable).....				20.9	17.5	10.7
Other.....				7.4	16.1	25.8
Estimated annual family income:						
Below \$1,000.....	5.9	10.4	(3)	7.4	17.8	(3)
\$1,000-\$1,999.....	28.9	24.6	(3)	40.6	27.0	(3)
\$2,000-\$2,999.....	25.8	28.3	(3)	23.8	25.0	(3)
\$3,000-\$3,999.....	21.4	20.2	(3)	16.0	16.7	(3)
\$4,000-\$4,999.....	11.9	11.2	(3)	8.1	8.8	(3)
\$5,000 and over.....	6.1	5.3	(3)	4.2	4.7	(3)
Number of persons in family:						
1 person.....	.8	.8	(3)	4.0	3.4	(3)
2 persons.....	3.4	3.9	(3)	7.5	7.3	(3)
3 persons.....	8.0	9.2	(3)	11.3	11.7	(3)
4 persons.....	11.9	12.8	(3)	12.0	13.0	(3)
5 persons.....	14.0	14.5	(3)	12.3	12.9	(3)
6 persons.....	13.6	13.6	(3)	11.3	11.6	(3)
7 persons.....	12.5	12.0	(3)	10.3	10.3	(3)
8 persons and over.....	35.8	33.2	(3)	31.4	29.8	(3)

Footnotes at end of table.

**Table F-8. Characteristics of Youth Enrolled in Neighborhood Youth Corps Projects, by School Status, January 1965-August 1967—Continued**

Characteristic	In school <sup>1</sup>			Out of school		
	September 1966- August 1967	September 1965- August 1966	January 1965- August 1965	September 1966- August 1967	September 1965- August 1966	January 1965 August 1965
Head of household:						
Father.....	57.4	58.9	(2)	42.0	45.6	(2)
Mother.....	32.5	30.4	(2)	28.9	28.3	(2)
Enrollee.....	.4	.7	(2)	8.6	7.8	(2)
Other.....	9.7	10.0	(2)	20.5	18.3	(2)
Percent living in public housing.....	14.4	11.8	(2)	14.0	14.2	(2)
Percent with family on public assistance.....	27.3	26.0	(2)	26.4	27.5	(2)
Percent contributing to family support before NYC.....	37.3	37.5	18.7	56.7	52.0	32.7
Percent who ever had a paying job.....	43.8	41.5	33.0	65.3	61.9	53.3
Hours worked per week on last paying job:						
1 to 15 hours.....	32.9	36.7	(2)	10.6	11.1	8.3
16 to 40 hours.....	59.4	53.2	(2)	70.5	69.4	66.7
More than 40 hours.....	7.7	10.1	(2)	18.9	19.5	23.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes youth enrolled in summer projects.

<sup>2</sup> Not necessarily high school graduates.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Includes personal reasons, pregnancy, marriage, parental influence, poor relationships with fellow students, etc.

**Table F-9. Enrollment Opportunities and Federal Funds Authorized for Neighborhood Youth Corps Projects, by State, January 1965-June 1967<sup>1</sup>**

(Thousands)

State	Total, January 1965-June 1967		July 1966-June 1967			Federal funds authorized	
	Enrollment opportunities	Federal funds authorized	Enrollment opportunities				
			Total	In school	Out of school		
United States	1,318.8	\$739,912	512.7	139.0	79.5	294.3	\$348,833
Alabama	23.4	14,168	11.0	4.1	2.3	4.5	8,226
Alaska	4.5	4,374	1.8	.4	.3	1.0	1,418
Arizona	29.0	16,004	7.6	1.6	.8	5.3	5,126
Arkansas	35.6	18,501	8.6	2.4	1.2	4.9	6,167
California	102.1	65,149	39.8	8.1	6.8	24.7	30,799
Colorado	13.8	7,674	3.5	.9	.7	1.9	2,131
Connecticut	12.0	7,493	4.4	1.4	.9	2.1	3,386
Delaware	2.0	1,175	1.0	.2	.1	.7	587
District of Columbia	26.1	14,276	12.8	3.4	2.4	2.0	7,092
Florida	31.4	19,241	10.6	3.6	2.5	4.5	8,244
Georgia	35.2	17,625	14.5	4.9	2.0	7.6	8,434
Guam	.2	141	.2	0	.1	.1	141
Hawaii	6.0	2,753	1.4	.3	.2	.9	941
Idaho	2.3	1,069	1.0	.6	.0	.5	504
Illinois	81.7	35,453	36.9	9.3	5.2	22.6	17,740
Indiana	17.6	11,476	6.7	2.1	1.2	3.5	5,587
Iowa	7.8	4,290	4.7	1.5	.6	2.7	2,680
Kansas	8.1	4,483	3.4	1.0	.4	2.0	2,176
Kentucky	39.9	18,001	16.4	5.8	1.7	8.9	8,759
Louisiana	24.5	12,848	12.1	3.7	1.8	6.6	8,068
Maine	6.6	3,894	2.3	.8	.4	1.1	1,824
Maryland	10.9	7,467	5.0	1.3	.7	3.0	3,631
Massachusetts	26.7	15,034	8.5	2.7	1.7	4.2	6,236
Michigan	36.3	18,549	14.9	3.7	1.9	9.2	8,971
Minnesota	19.5	11,702	7.2	2.1	.7	4.5	4,486
Mississippi	24.5	15,209	10.4	2.7	2.6	5.2	8,085
Missouri	37.8	21,539	9.3	3.0	1.3	5.0	6,717
Montana	5.0	2,947	2.4	.6	.2	1.6	1,479
Nebraska	5.9	3,050	3.1	.9	.3	2.0	1,877
Nevada	3.3	1,792	.9	.3	.1	.5	595
New Hampshire	2.0	1,152	1.1	.3	.2	.7	778
New Jersey	34.0	23,190	13.5	3.5	2.6	7.4	10,043
New Mexico	11.2	6,290	4.0	1.0	.6	2.4	2,803
New York	136.1	77,255	53.4	11.4	6.6	35.1	39,937
North Carolina	41.1	23,381	19.1	5.0	2.5	11.5	12,886
North Dakota	3.7	1,950	1.6	.5	.2	1.0	927
Ohio	53.2	32,249	20.5	5.7	2.9	11.8	14,591
Oklahoma	32.1	16,522	7.2	2.0	1.0	4.2	5,787
Oregon	10.7	5,408	3.4	1.0	.5	2.0	2,395
Pennsylvania	57.4	35,071	24.0	6.6	3.7	13.7	15,749
Puerto Rico	30.2	13,205	11.2	2.3	5.1	3.8	6,379
Rhode Island	10.0	4,615	2.9	1.2	.2	1.4	1,810
South Carolina	20.0	10,459	10.1	3.4	1.9	4.8	6,486
South Dakota	4.7	2,503	2.0	.5	.3	1.2	1,293
Tennessee	35.8	18,878	12.0	3.8	2.0	6.2	8,117
Texas	68.4	39,697	30.2	8.7	3.7	17.8	22,558
Utah	6.3	4,280	2.1	.6	.3	1.2	1,663
Vermont	2.9	1,614	1.1	.2	.2	.7	738
Virginia	18.9	12,429	9.2	2.3	1.4	5.5	6,656
Virgin Islands	1.2	1,102	.5	.2	.2	.1	611
Washington	16.7	10,324	5.6	1.7	.8	3.2	4,203
West Virginia	25.3	12,413	8.6	1.5	1.1	6.0	5,377
Wisconsin	14.9	7,494	6.2	2.0	.3	3.9	3,389
Wyoming	1.7	994	.8	.2	.1	.4	550

<sup>1</sup> Excludes data for NYC projects funded under the Concentrated Employment Program. These projects accounted for 8,268 enrollment opportunities and \$13,592,450.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes \$59,250 for two nationwide developmental projects initiated during fiscal year 1965.

**Table F-10. Characteristics of Youth Enrolled in the Job Corps, by Type of Center, October 1966**

Characteristic	All Job Corps centers	Conservation centers	Men's urban centers	Women's urban centers
Total in sample <sup>1</sup> .....	3,359	1,329	1,395	635
Years of age Average	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.9
Percent.....	100	100	100	100
16 years.....	10	11	11	6
17 years.....	21	23	21	15
18 years.....	23	22	24	23
19 years.....	20	20	18	22
20 years.....	13	12	12	15
21 years.....	11	9	11	14
22 years.....	3	3	3	5
Race, Percent.....	100	100	100	100
White.....	36	32	38	39
Negro.....	54	60	52	48
Other.....	10	8	9	13
Highest grade attended. Average	9.5	9.0	10.0	10.5
Percent.....	100	100	100	100
Elementary school.....	23	35	18	13
6th grade or less.....	3	7	1	1
7th grade.....	13	11	5	3
8th grade.....	67	59	74	66
High school.....	23	25	23	17
9th grade.....	23	19	28	21
10th grade.....	13	9	16	15
11th grade.....	8	6	7	13
12th grade.....	9	5	7	20
Higher than 12th grade.....				
Median grade equivalent at entrance:				
Reading grade.....	5.3	3.2	5.7	6.2
Arithmetic grade.....	5.4	4.4	5.6	6.0
Pre-Job Corps residence: Percent.....	100	100	100	100
Rural.....	17	21	17	5
Urban (population 2,500-100,000).....	38	40	39	35
Metropolitan (population over 100,000).....	45	39	44	60
Pre-Job Corps employment status: Percent.....	100	100	100	100
Unemployed.....	21	19	21	27
In school.....	12	11	12	12
Employed <sup>2</sup> .....	65	71	64	54
Not specified.....	2	2	3	7

<sup>1</sup> Sample selected as representative of the race, age, and length-of-stay distribution of the in-center population in October 1966, the latest month for which data on characteristics are available. These persons had been in the Job Corps an average of 6 months. (As of November 30, 1967, a total of 40,600 youth were in centers, 30,600 men and 10,000 women.) Not all items were reported by all persons in the sample.

<sup>2</sup> Almost two-thirds (61 percent) of those employed earned less than \$1.25 per hour.

SOURCE: Office of Economic Opportunity.

**Table G-1. Indexes of Output per Man-Hour and Related Data<sup>1</sup> for the Private Economy and Year-to-Year Percent Change, 1947-67**

Year	Indexes (annual averages 1957-59=100)						Year-to-year percent change <sup>2</sup>						
	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm			Year	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm				
			Total	Manu- facturing	Nonmanu- facturing				Total	Manu- facturing	Nonmanu- facturing		
Output per man-hour													
1947	69.0	49.8	74.1	72.3	75.1	1947-48			4.3	16.5	3.2	5.7	1.6
1948	72.0	58.0	76.5	76.4	76.3	1948-49			3.1	-2.6	3.9	3.8	4.3
1949	74.2	56.5	79.5	79.3	79.6	1949-50			8.2	14.0	6.2	7.2	5.7
1950	80.3	64.4	84.4	85.0	84.1	1950-51			3.0	-5	2.3	2.2	1.8
1951	82.7	64.7	86.3	80.9	85.6	1951-52			1.9	8.7	.8	.5	1.3
1952	84.3	70.3	87.0	87.3	86.7	1952-53			4.2	13.2	3.0	3.3	2.4
1953	87.8	79.6	89.6	90.2	88.8	1953-54			2.4	5.2	2.2	1.8	3.0
1954	81.9	83.7	91.6	91.8	91.5	1954-55			4.4	-8	4.5	5.9	3.5
1955	93.9	84.4	95.7	97.2	94.7	1955-56			2	4.3	-5	-1.0	-4
1956	94.1	88.0	95.2	96.2	94.3	1956-57			3.0	6.0	2.1	2.1	2.5
1957	96.9	93.3	97.2	98.2	96.7	1957-58			3.0	10.4	2.6	-1	4.0
1958	99.8	103.0	99.7	98.1	100.6	1958-59			3.6	1.7	3.4	5.7	2.3
1959	103.4	104.8	103.1	103.7	102.9	1959-60			1.5	5.6	1.3	1.7	1.0
1960	105.0	110.7	104.4	105.5	103.9	1960-61			3.4	-9	2.9	2.3	3.4
1961	108.6	119.4	107.4	107.9	107.4	1961-62			4.8	2.3	4.6	5.9	3.8
1962	113.8	122.2	112.3	114.3	111.5	1962-63			3.6	8.9	3.0	4.0	2.5
1963	117.9	133.1	115.7	118.9	114.3	1963-64			3.9	1.8	3.7	4.9	3.2
1964	122.5	135.5	120.0	124.7	118.0	1964-65			3.1	8.9	2.8	3.8	1.7
1965	126.3	147.5	123.3	129.5	120.0	1965-66			3.1	4.8	2.5	2.2	2.7
1966	130.2	154.6	126.4	132.3	123.2	1966-67			1.4	10.8	.9	.9	1.0
1967 <sup>3</sup>	132.0	171.2	127.6	133.5	124.5	1966-67							
Output per employed person													
1947	73.6		77.5	73.4	79.5	1947-48			3.5	10.6	2.2	4.8	1.0
1948	76.0		79.3	76.9	80.4	1948-49			1.8	-4.3	2.6	1.8	3.1
1949	77.4	61.6	81.3	78.4	82.8	1949-50			8.1	12.3	7.0	10.1	5.4
1950	83.9	69.1	87.0	86.3	87.2	1950-51			2.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.6
1951	86.3	70.2	88.8	88.5	88.7	1951-52			1.6	7.6	.9	.6	1.0
1952	87.5	75.5	89.6	89.1	89.5	1952-53			3.6	14.6	2.3	2.9	1.9
1953	90.7	86.6	91.7	91.5	91.2	1953-54			1.4	3.2	1.4	-1	2.4
1954	91.9	89.4	92.9	91.6	93.4	1954-55			4.8	-6	5.0	8.2	3.4
1955	96.4	88.8	97.5	99.0	96.5	1955-56			-6	2.1	-1.0	-1.6	-6
1956	95.8	90.6	96.6	97.4	98.0	1955-56			1.5	3.5	1.1	.8	1.3
1957	97.2	93.9	97.6	98.3	97.2	1956-57			2.1	9.4	1.5	-1.1	3.1
1958	99.3	102.7	99.2	97.1	100.2	1957-58			4.2	1.8	4.2	7.7	2.4
1959	103.5	104.5	103.3	104.6	102.7	1958-59			1.1	6.3	.7	.5	.8
1960	104.5	111.1	104.0	105.1	103.4	1959-60			105.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3
1961	107.3	117.9	106.3	107.7	106.9	1960-61			5.0	3.7	4.8	6.8	3.8
1962	112.6	122.3	111.4	115.1	109.8	1961-62			112.5	3.4	8.1	4.2	2.4
1963	116.5	132.2	114.6	119.8	115.6	1962-63			115.6	3.7	1.9	3.6	5.3
1964	120.8	134.8	118.8	126.2	115.6	1963-64			117.7	10.3	2.9	4.8	1.8
1965	124.9	148.6	122.3	132.2	117.7	1964-65			119.6	4.1	2.1	2.3	1.7
1966	128.0	154.8	124.8	135.3	124.5	1965-66			128.2	10.3	-3	-4	(4)
1967 <sup>3</sup>	128.2	170.7	124.5	134.8	119.7	1966-67							
Output													
1947	67.6	82.1	66.8	69.3	65.6	1947-48			4.8	11.8	4.4	4.9	4.1
1948	70.8	91.8	69.8	72.7	68.3	1948-49			-3	-3.2	-1	-5.6	2.8
1949	70.6	88.9	69.7	68.7	70.2	1949-50			10.2	5.4	10.6	16.1	7.8
1950	77.9	93.7	77.0	79.7	75.7	1950-51			6.3	-5.2	7.0	10.1	5.4
1951	82.8	88.9	82.5	87.8	79.8	1951-52			2.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.6
1952	84.8	91.8	84.5	89.7	81.9	1952-53			5.1	5.3	5.1	8.3	3.2
1953	89.1	96.6	88.8	97.1	84.5	1953-54			-1.3	2.0	-1.5	-7.1	1.7
1954	87.9	98.6	87.4	90.3	86.0	1954-55			8.5	2.5	8.8	11.8	7.2
1955	95.4	101.0	95.1	100.9	92.2	1955-56			1.9	-5	2.0	.4	3.0
1956	97.2	100.5	97.1	101.3	94.9	1956-57			1.4	-2.4	1.6	.4	2.3
1957	98.6	98.1	98.6	101.7	97.1	1957-58			-1.3	2.5	-1.5	-8.1	2.0
1958	97.3	100.5	97.2	93.4	99.1	1958-59			7.0	1.4	7.3	12.3	4.9
1959	104.1	101.9	104.2	104.9	103.9	1959-60			2.4	3.8	2.4	1.4	2.9
1960	106.6	105.8	106.7	106.4	106.8	1960-61			110.1	1.4	1.9	-4	3.0
1961	108.6	107.2	108.7	106.0	110.1	1960-61			116.3	6.8	-5	7.1	10.1
1962	116.0	108.8	116.5	116.8	120.8	1961-62			122.7	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.7
1963	120.8	110.1	121.4	122.7	120.8	1962-63			127.7	5.7	-2.2	6.1	7.0
1964	127.8	107.7	128.8	131.2	127.7	1963-64			133.8	1964-65	5.8	6.4	9.4
1965	135.9	114.0	137.1	133.6	140.1	1965-66							

**Table G-1. Indexes of Output per Man-Hour and Related Data<sup>1</sup> for the Private Economy and Year-to-Year Percent Change, 1947-67—Continued**

Year	Indexes (annual averages 1957-59=100)						Year	Year-to-year percent change <sup>2</sup>					
	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm			Year	Total private	Farm	Nonfarm				
			Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing				Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing		
<b>Employment</b>													
1947.....	91.9	147.7	86.2	94.4	82.5	1947-48.....	1.3	-3.3	2.1	0.1	3.1		
1948.....	93.1	142.8	88.0	94.5	85.0	1948-49.....	-2.1	-1.2	-2.6	-7.3	-3.3		
1949.....	91.2	144.4	85.7	87.6	84.8	1949-50.....	1.9	-6.1	3.3	5.4	2.4		
1950.....	92.9	135.6	88.5	92.3	86.8	1950-51.....	3.3	-6.5	4.9	7.5	3.7		
1951.....	96.0	126.7	92.9	99.2	90.0	1951-52.....	.9	-4.1	1.6	1.5	1.6		
1952.....	96.9	121.6	94.3	100.7	91.5	1952-53.....	1.4	-8.2	2.7	5.3	1.4		
1953.....	98.2	111.6	96.8	106.1	92.7	1953-54.....	-2.7	-1.2	-2.8	-7.0	-7.7		
1954.....	95.6	110.3	94.1	98.6	92.1	1954-55.....	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.7		
1955.....	99.0	113.7	97.5	101.9	95.5	1955-56.....	2.5	-2.5	3.1	2.0	3.5		
1956.....	101.5	113.9	100.5	104.0	98.9	1956-57.....	-.1	-5.7	5	-4	1.0		
1957.....	101.4	104.5	101.0	103.5	99.9	1957-58.....	-3.3	-6.3	-3.0	-7.1	-1.0		
1958.....	98.0	97.9	98.0	96.2	98.9	1958-59.....	2.6	-4	2.9	4.3	2.4		
1959.....	100.6	97.5	100.9	100.3	101.2	1959-60.....	1.3	-2.4	1.7	.9	2.1		
1960.....	102.0	95.2	102.6	101.2	103.3	1960-61.....	-.7	-4.6	-.4	-2.8	.7		
1961.....	101.2	90.9	102.3	98.4	104.0	1961-62.....	1.7	-4.0	2.2	3.2	1.9		
1962.....	103.0	87.2	104.6	101.5	105.9	1962-63.....	.8	-4.6	1.2	.8	1.4		
1963.....	103.7	83.3	105.9	102.4	107.4	1963-64.....	2.0	-4.1	2.4	1.6	2.8		
1964.....	105.8	79.9	108.4	104.0	110.5	1964-65.....	2.9	-4.0	3.4	4.5	2.9		
1965.....	108.2	76.7	112.1	108.6	113.7	1965-66.....	3.1	-8.8	3.9	6.1	2.9		
1966.....	112.1	69.9	118.5	115.2	117.1	1966-67.....	1.9	-2.5	2.2	.8	2.8		
1967 <sup>3</sup> .....	114.3	68.2	119.0	116.1	120.3	1966-67.....	.7	-2.9	1.0	-.5	1.7		
<b>Man-hours</b>													
1947.....	98.0	164.8	90.1	95.8	87.4	1947-48.....	0.4	-3.9	1.3	-0.7	2.3		
1948.....	98.4	158.4	91.3	95.1	89.5	1948-49.....	-3.4	.7	-3.9	-8.0	-1.5		
1949.....	95.1	157.3	87.7	86.6	88.2	1949-50.....	2.0	-7.4	4.0	8.3	2.0		
1950.....	97.0	145.6	91.2	93.8	90.0	1950-51.....	3.2	-5.6	4.9	7.6	3.6		
1951.....	100.1	137.5	95.6	101.0	93.2	1951-52.....	.5	-5.1	1.5	1.7	1.4		
1952.....	100.6	130.6	97.1	102.7	94.5	1952-53.....	.8	-7.0	2.1	4.9	.7		
1953.....	101.5	121.4	99.1	107.7	95.2	1953-54.....	-3.7	-3.0	-3.8	-8.6	-1.2		
1954.....	97.8	117.8	95.4	98.1	94.0	1954-55.....	3.9	1.6	4.2	5.5	3.6		
1955.....	101.6	119.6	99.4	103.6	97.4	1955-56.....	1.7	-4.6	2.6	1.5	3.2		
1956.....	103.3	114.2	102.0	105.3	100.6	1955-56.....	-1.5	-7.9	-.6	-1.6	-.1		
1957.....	101.8	105.1	101.4	103.6	100.4	1956-57.....	-4.2	-7.1	-3.9	-8.1	-1.9		
1958.....	97.5	97.6	97.5	95.2	98.5	1957-58.....	3.2	-4.4	3.7	6.4	2.5		
1959.....	100.7	97.2	101.1	101.2	101.0	1958-59.....	.8	-1.7	1.1	-.3	1.8		
1960.....	101.5	95.6	102.2	100.9	102.8	1959-60.....	-1.5	-6.0	-1.0	-2.7	-.3		
1961.....	100.0	89.8	101.2	98.2	102.5	1960-61.....	2.0	-2.7	2.5	4.1	1.8		
1962.....	101.9	87.4	103.7	102.2	104.3	1961-62.....	.6	-5.4	1.2	1.0	1.3		
1963.....	102.5	82.7	104.9	103.2	105.7	1962-63.....	1.8	-3.8	2.3	2.0	2.4		
1964.....	104.3	79.5	107.3	105.2	108.2	1963-64.....	3.2	-2.8	3.7	5.4	2.9		
1965.....	107.6	77.3	111.2	110.9	111.4	1964-65.....	2.4	-9.4	3.4	6.2	2.1		
1966.....	110.2	70.0	115.0	117.8	113.7	1965-66.....	.7	-2.9	1.0	-.5	1.7		
1967 <sup>3</sup> .....	111.0	68.0	116.1	117.2	115.7	1966-67.....	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to gross national product in 1958 dollars. The man-hours data are based principally on employment and hours derived from the monthly payroll survey of establishments.

<sup>2</sup> Based on aggregates, not on the indexes shown

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table G-2. Gross National Product or Expenditure in Current and Constant Dollars, by Purchasing Sector, 1947-67**

Year	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment				Government purchases of goods and services						
	Total gross national product				Total	Nonresidential	Residential structures	Changin business inventories	Net exports of goods and services	Federal					
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods						Total	National defense	Other			
Billions of current dollars															
1947	231.3	160.7	29.4	90.5	49.8	34.0	23.4	11.1	-0.5	11.5	25.1	12.5	9.1	3.5	12.6
1948	257.6	173.6	22.7	96.2	54.7	46.0	26.9	14.4	4.7	6.4	31.6	16.5	10.7	5.8	15.0
1949	256.5	176.8	24.6	94.5	57.6	35.7	25.1	13.7	-3.1	6.1	37.8	20.1	13.3	6.8	17.7
1950	284.8	191.0	30.5	98.1	62.4	54.1	27.9	19.4	6.8	1.8	37.9	18.4	14.1	4.3	19.5
1951	328.4	206.3	29.6	108.8	67.9	59.3	31.8	17.2	10.3	3.7	59.1	37.7	33.6	4.1	21.5
1952	345.5	216.7	29.3	114.0	73.4	51.9	32.6	17.2	3.1	2.2	74.7	51.8	45.9	5.9	22.9
1953	364.6	230.0	33.2	116.8	79.9	52.6	34.2	18.0	-4	.4	81.6	57.0	48.7	8.4	24.6
1954	364.9	236.5	32.8	118.3	85.4	51.7	33.6	19.7	-1.5	1.8	74.8	47.4	41.2	6.2	27.4
1955	398.0	254.4	39.6	123.3	91.4	67.4	38.1	23.3	6.0	2.0	74.2	44.1	38.6	5.5	30.1
1956	419.2	266.7	38.9	129.3	98.5	70.0	43.7	21.6	4.7	4.0	78.6	45.6	40.3	5.3	33.0
1957	441.1	281.4	40.8	135.6	105.0	67.9	46.4	20.2	1.3	5.7	86.1	49.5	44.2	5.3	36.6
1958	447.3	290.1	37.9	130.2	112.0	60.9	41.6	20.8	-1.5	2.2	94.2	53.6	45.9	7.7	40.6
1959	483.7	511.2	44.3	146.6	120.3	75.3	45.1	25.5	4.8	.1	97.0	53.7	46.0	7.6	43.3
1960	503.7	325.2	45.3	151.3	128.7	74.8	48.4	22.8	3.6	4.1	99.6	53.5	44.9	8.6	46.1
1961	520.1	335.2	44.2	155.9	135.1	71.7	47.0	22.6	2.0	5.6	107.6	57.4	47.8	9.6	50.2
1962	560.3	355.1	49.5	162.8	143.0	83.0	51.7	25.3	6.0	5.1	117.1	63.4	51.6	11.8	53.7
1963	590.5	375.0	53.9	168.6	152.4	87.1	54.3	27.0	5.9	5.9	122.5	64.2	50.8	13.5	58.2
1964	632.4	401.2	59.2	178.7	163.3	94.0	61.1	27.1	5.8	8.5	128.7	65.2	50.0	15.2	63.5
1965	683.9	433.1	66.0	191.2	175.9	107.4	71.1	27.0	9.4	6.9	136.4	66.8	50.1	16.7	69.6
1966	743.3	465.9	70.3	207.5	188.1	118.0	80.2	24.4	13.4	5.1	154.3	77.0	60.5	16.5	77.2
1967 <sup>1</sup>	785.1	491.6	72.1	217.5	202.1	112.1	82.5	24.5	5.1	5.0	176.3	89.9	72.6	17.3	86.4
Billions of constant dollars, 1958 prices															
1947	309.9	206.3	24.7	108.3	73.4	51.5	36.2	15.4	-.2	12.3	39.9	19.1	(2)	(2)	20.8
1948	323.7	210.8	26.3	108.7	75.8	60.4	38.0	17.9	4.6	5.1	46.3	23.7	(2)	(2)	22.7
1949	324.1	216.5	28.4	110.5	77.6	48.0	34.5	17.4	-3.9	6.4	53.3	27.6	(2)	(2)	25.7
1950	355.3	230.5	34.7	114.0	81.8	69.3	37.5	23.5	8.3	2.7	52.8	25.3	(2)	(2)	27.5
1951	383.4	232.8	31.5	116.5	84.8	70.0	39.6	19.5	10.9	5.3	75.4	47.4	(2)	(2)	27.9
1952	395.1	239.4	30.8	120.8	87.8	60.5	38.3	18.9	3.3	3.0	92.1	63.8	(2)	(2)	28.4
1953	412.8	250.8	35.3	124.4	91.1	61.2	40.7	19.6	-.9	1.1	99.8	70.0	(2)	(2)	29.7
1954	407.0	255.7	35.4	125.5	94.8	59.4	39.6	21.7	-2.0	3.0	88.9	56.8	(2)	(2)	32.1
1955	438.0	274.2	43.2	131.7	99.3	75.4	43.9	25.1	6.4	3.2	85.2	50.7	(2)	(2)	34.4
1956	446.1	281.4	41.0	136.2	104.1	74.3	47.3	22.2	4.8	5.0	85.3	49.7	(2)	(2)	35.6
1957	452.5	288.2	41.5	138.7	108.0	68.8	47.4	20.2	1.2	6.2	89.3	51.7	(2)	(2)	37.6
1958	447.3	290.1	37.9	140.2	112.0	60.9	41.6	20.8	-1.5	2.2	94.2	53.6	(2)	(2)	40.6
1959	475.9	307.3	43.7	146.8	116.8	73.6	44.1	24.7	4.8	.3	94.7	52.5	(2)	(2)	42.2
1960	487.7	316.1	44.9	149.6	121.6	72.4	47.1	21.9	3.5	4.3	94.9	51.4	(2)	(2)	43.5
1961	497.2	322.5	43.9	153.0	125.6	69.0	45.5	21.6	2.0	5.1	100.5	54.6	(2)	(2)	45.9
1962	529.8	338.4	49.2	158.2	131.1	79.4	49.7	23.8	6.0	4.5	107.5	60.0	(2)	(2)	47.5
1963	551.0	353.3	53.7	162.2	137.4	82.5	51.9	24.8	5.8	5.6	109.6	59.5	(2)	(2)	50.1
1964	581.1	373.7	59.0	170.3	144.4	87.8	57.8	24.2	5.8	8.3	111.2	58.1	(2)	(2)	53.2
1965	616.7	398.4	66.4	178.9	153.2	98.0	60.0	23.2	8.8	6.0	114.3	57.8	(2)	(2)	56.4
1966	652.6	418.0	71.3	187.7	159.1	105.6	72.8	20.2	12.6	4.4	124.5	64.7	(2)	(2)	59.9
1967 <sup>1</sup>	669.2	429.9	72.1	192.8	164.9	96.9	73.0	19.2	4.7	3.8	138.6	74.0	(2)	(2)	64.6

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.  
<sup>2</sup> Not available.

**Table G-3. Government Purchases of Goods and Services, 1962-67<sup>1</sup>**

[Billions of dollars]

Level of government	Total	Government purchases of goods and services <sup>2</sup>					Compensation of employees of government enterprises	
		Total	Purchases from private industry	Compensation of general government personnel				
				Total	Civilian	Military		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
1962	\$123.1	\$117.1	\$62.5	\$54.7	\$43.2	\$11.5	\$6.0	
1963	129.0	122.5	64.4	58.1	46.5	11.7	6.6	
1964	135.7	128.7	65.7	63.0	50.4	12.6	7.0	
1965	143.8	136.4	68.6	67.8	54.7	13.1	7.4	
1966	162.3	154.3	77.7	76.6	60.8	15.8	8.0	
1967	(3)	176.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
1962	67.5	63.4	39.1	24.3	12.8	11.5	4.1	
1963	68.7	64.2	39.0	25.3	13.6	11.7	4.4	
1964	69.9	65.2	38.0	27.2	14.5	12.6	4.7	
1965	71.8	66.8	38.3	28.5	15.3	13.1	5.0	
1966	82.5	77.0	44.4	32.7	16.8	15.8	5.5	
1967	(3)	89.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
<i>Defense and Atomic Energy Programs</i>								
1962	51.8	51.6	33.0	18.6	7.1	11.5	.3	
1963	51.0	50.7	31.8	19.0	7.4	11.7	.3	
1964	50.3	50.0	29.6	20.4	7.7	12.6	.3	
1965	50.4	50.1	28.9	21.2	8.1	13.1	.3	
1966	60.8	60.5	35.6	24.8	9.0	15.8	.3	
1967	(3)	72.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
<i>Nondefense and Space Programs</i>								
1962	15.6	11.8	6.1	5.7	5.7	-----	3.8	
1963	17.6	13.5	7.2	6.3	6.3	-----	4.1	
1964	19.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	6.8	-----	4.4	
1965	21.4	16.7	9.5	7.3	7.3	-----	4.7	
1966	21.7	16.5	8.7	7.8	7.8	-----	5.2	
1967	(3)	17.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	-----	(3)	
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
1962	55.7	53.7	23.3	30.4	30.4	-----	1.9	
1963	60.4	58.2	25.4	32.9	32.9	-----	2.1	
1964	65.8	63.5	27.7	35.9	35.9	-----	2.3	
1965	72.1	69.6	30.3	39.3	39.3	-----	2.4	
1966	79.8	77.2	33.3	43.9	43.9	-----	2.6	
1967	(3)	86.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	-----	(3)	

<sup>1</sup> For comparability with data on government employment, compensation of government enterprise employees has been added to the total of government purchases of goods and services, as shown in the national income and product accounts. Data on other current operating expenditures of government enterprises are not available. Capital expenditures by these enterprises are included in government purchases of goods and services. Data for

1967 are preliminary; figures for earlier years have been revised.

<sup>2</sup> As defined in the national income and product accounts.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

SOURCE: Based on data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

**Table G-4. Employment Resulting From Government Purchases of Goods and Services, and Employment in Government Enterprises, 1962-67<sup>1</sup>**

[Millions of employees]

Level of government	Total	Public and private employment resulting from government purchases of goods and services <sup>2</sup>			Employment in government enterprises <sup>3</sup>	
		Total	Employment in private industry	General government personnel		
		Total	Civilian	Military		
<b>TOTAL</b>						
1962	18.3	17.2	6.1	11.1	8.3	2.8
1963	18.8	17.7	6.4	11.3	8.6	2.7
1964	19.2	18.0	6.4	11.6	8.0	2.7
1965	19.5	18.3	6.3	12.0	9.3	2.7
1966	21.0	19.7	6.7	13.1	10.0	3.1
1967	23.1	21.8	7.7	14.1	10.7	3.4
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
1962	9.0	8.4	3.7	4.6	1.8	2.8
1963	9.1	8.4	3.9	4.7	1.8	2.7
1964	8.9	8.2	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.7
1965	8.9	8.1	3.5	4.5	1.8	2.7
1966	9.6	8.8	3.8	5.1	2.0	3.1
1967	10.9	10.1	4.6	5.5	2.1	3.4
<i>Defense and Atomic Energy Programs</i>						
1962	6.9	6.8	2.9	3.9	1.0	2.8
1963	6.4	6.3	2.6	3.7	1.0	2.7
1964	6.3	6.3	2.6	3.7	1.0	2.7
1965	6.3	6.2	2.5	3.7	1.0	2.7
1966	7.2	7.1	3.0	4.1	1.0	3.1
1967	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
<i>Nondefense and Space Programs</i>						
1962	2.2	1.6	.8	.8	.8	—
1963	2.7	2.1	1.3	.8	.8	—
1964	2.5	1.9	1.1	.8	.8	—
1965	2.6	1.9	1.0	.9	.9	—
1966	2.4	1.7	.8	.9	.9	—
1967	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
1962	9.3	8.9	2.4	6.5	6.5	—
1963	9.6	9.2	2.5	6.7	6.7	—
1964	10.1	9.7	2.7	7.0	7.0	—
1965	10.7	10.2	2.8	7.4	7.4	—
1966	11.4	10.9	2.9	8.0	8.0	—
1967	12.2	11.7	3.1	8.6	8.6	—

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1967 are preliminary. Figures for earlier years have been revised.

<sup>2</sup> Derived from the national income and product accounts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes government-operated activities selling products and services to the public, such as the postal service, local water departments, and publicly owned power stations.

\* Not available.

NOTE: Total government personnel, not shown separately, is the sum of general government personnel and employment in government enterprises.

SOURCE: Based on data from U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

**Table G-5. Work Stoppages Resulting From Labor-Management Disputes Involving Six or More Workers for at Least 1 Full Day or Shift, 1947-67**

Year	Work stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (for all stoppages in effect)			
	Number of stoppage <sup>1</sup>	Average duration (calendar days) <sup>2</sup>	Workers involved (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time	Per worker involved	
1947	3,693	25.6	2,170	6.5	34,600	0.41	15.9	
1948	3,419	21.8	1,960	5.5	34,100	.37	17.4	
1949	3,606	22.5	3,030	9.0	50,500	.59	16.7	
1950	4,843	19.2	2,410	6.9	38,800	.44	16.1	
1951	4,737	17.4	2,220	5.5	22,900	.23	10.3	
1952	5,117	19.6	3,540	8.8	53,100	.57	16.7	
1953	5,091	20.3	2,400	5.6	28,300	.26	11.8	
1954	3,468	22.5	1,530	3.7	22,600	.21	14.7	
1955	4,820	18.5	2,650	6.2	28,200	.26	10.7	
1956	3,825	18.9	1,900	4.3	33,100	.29	12.4	
1957	3,673	19.2	1,390	3.1	16,500	.14	11.4	
1958	3,694	19.7	2,060	4.8	23,900	.22	11.6	
1959	3,708	24.6	1,880	3.3	69,000	.61	36.7	
1960	3,333	23.4	1,320	3.0	19,100	.17	14.5	
1961	3,367	23.7	1,450	3.2	18,300	.14	11.2	
1962	3,614	24.6	1,230	2.7	18,600	.16	15.0	
1963	3,362	23.0	941	2.0	16,100	.13	17.1	
1964	3,655	22.9	1,640	3.4	22,900	.18	14.0	
1965	3,963	28.0	1,550	3.1	23,300	.18	15.1	
1966	4,405	22.2	1,960	3.7	25,400	.19	12.9	
1967 <sup>3</sup>	4,476	19 <sup>2</sup>	2,900	5.3	41,000	.30	1.1	

<sup>1</sup> Average duration figures relate to stoppages ending during the year and are simple averages, with each stoppage given equal weight regardless of its size.

<sup>2</sup> Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than

one stoppage during the year.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

**Table G-6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, by Major Group, and Purchasing Power of the Consumer Dollar, 1947-67**

[1957-59=100]

Year	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services	Purchasing power of the consumer dollar
			Total	Rent							
1947	77.8	81.3	74.5	68.7	89.2	64.3	65.7	76.2	82.5	75.4	1.285
1948	83.8	88.2	79.8	73.2	95.0	71.6	69.8	79.1	86.7	78.9	1.194
1949	83.0	84.7	81.0	76.4	91.3	77.0	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2	1.205
1950	83.8	85.8	83.2	79.1	90.1	79.0	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6	1.194
1951	90.5	95.4	88.3	82.3	98.2	84.0	78.9	86.3	92.0	86.1	1.106
1952	92.5	97.1	80.9	85.7	97.2	80.6	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6	1.081
1953	93.2	95.6	92.3	90.3	96.5	92.1	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8	1.072
1954	93.6	95.4	93.4	93.5	96.3	90.8	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3	1.060
1955	93.2	94.0	94.1	94.8	15.9	89.7	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3	1.071
1956	94.7	94.7	95.5	96.5	97.8	91.3	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8	1.056
1957	98.0	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.5	96.5	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5	1.021
1958	100.7	101.9	100.2	100.1	99.8	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8	.994
1959	101.5	100.3	101.3	101.6	100.6	103.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8	.985
1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	103.1	102.2	103.8	109.1	104.1	104.9	103.8	.971
1961	104.2	102.6	103.9	104.4	103.0	105.0	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6	.960
1962	105.4	103.6	104.8	105.7	103.6	107.2	114.2	106.5	109.6	103.3	.949
1963	106.7	105.1	106.0	106.8	104.8	107.8	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1	.937
1964	108.1	106.4	107.2	107.8	105.7	109.3	119.4	109.2	114.1	108.8	.925
1965	109.9	108.8	108.5	108.9	106.8	111.1	122.3	109.9	115.2	111.4	.910
1966	113.1	114.2	111.1	110.4	109.6	112.7	127.7	112.2	117.1	114.9	.884
1967	116.3	115.2	114.3	112.4	114.0	115.9	136.7	115.5	120.1	118.2	.860

## **WHERE TO GET MORE INFORMATION**

Copies of this publication or additional information on manpower programs and activities may be obtained from the U.S. Department of Labor's Manpower Administration in Washington, D.C. Publications on manpower are also available from the Department's Regional Information Offices at the addresses listed below.

John F. Kennedy Building, Boston, Massachusetts 02203  
341 Ninth Avenue, New York, New York 10001  
1015 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107  
1371 Peachtree Street NE., Atlanta, Georgia 30309  
51 SW. First Avenue, Miami, Florida 33130  
801 Broad Street, Nashville, Tennessee 37203  
1240 E. Ninth Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44199  
219 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois 60604  
911 Walnut Street, Kansas City, Missouri 64106  
411 North Akard Street, Dallas, Texas 75201  
730 17th Street, Denver, Colorado 80202  
300 North Los Angeles Street, Los Angeles, California 90012  
450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California 94102  
506 Second Avenue, Seattle, Washington 98104

**MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION**